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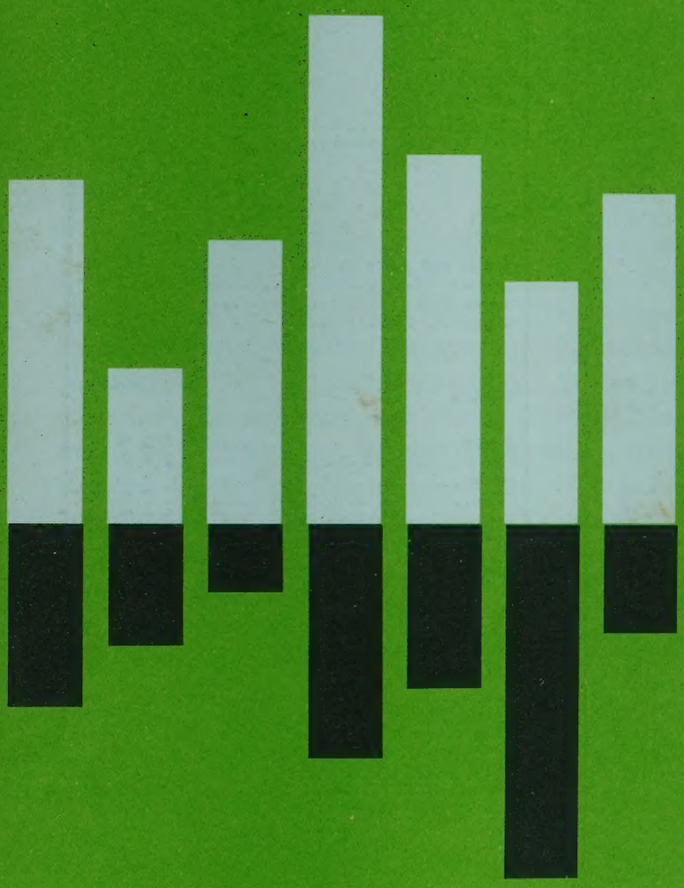

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MONTHLY BULLETIN OF
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Commodity Notes

RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN AGRICULTURAL COMMODITY MARKETS

The main features of world agricultural markets during the last quarter of 1974 and the principal developments in international commodity policies are described below.

Cereals [1]

WHEAT

World wheat production for the current crop year is now estimated at about 360 million tons, 5% less than the 1973/74 record crop of 377 million tons and substantially below earlier more optimistic expectations. Import requirements are presently estimated by the International Wheat Council (IWC) at 64 to 67 million tons, as compared with exportable supplies of 64 to 68 million tons, 1 to 5 million tons more than last year, reflecting larger shipments forecast in particular for Canada and Australia to meet increased requirements in the Far East region. Carryover stocks by major wheat exporters [2] at the end of their 1974/75 crop year are forecast to fall to a total of 20 to 22 million tons, 4 to 6 million tons below the already very low figure of the previous year. Fears of United States export controls and large purchases by the U.S.S.R., India and some other countries caused considerable increases in wheat prices during October and early November but prices remained below the record levels of February 1974. Since then prices have been on a slightly declining trend, partly reflecting reduced speculative interest.

COARSE GRAINS

Production of coarse grains in 1974 is now estimated at about 646 million tons, 26 million tons, or 4%, below the record level obtained in the previous year, reflecting primarily lower crops in North America. In view of the severe cost/price squeeze affecting the world livestock industry in general and the slow-down in economic activity in many high-income countries, demand for grains as animal feed in both exporting and importing countries is also lower than last year. Nevertheless, with carryover stocks in the five main exporting countries [3] down to 28 million tons at the beginning of their respective crop years, 11 million tons below the corresponding period last year, the over-all world supply/demand situation will remain very tight for all coarse grains till the next crop, and carryover stocks of major exporters are forecast to show a further substantial decline by the end of the current crop year. Good growing conditions presently prevail in Southern Hemisphere countries, including Brazil, Argentina and South Africa, and if the forthcoming crops reach about the 1974 record, this could ease to some extent the tight market situation by next April or May. Continued downward revisions of estimates for the United States maize crop caused futures prices in October to climb to an all-time record. Futures continued to fluctuate at levels substantially higher than last year, but showed a declining tendency after the middle of November, reflecting the sharp fall in cattle-feed demand in the United States and growing concern over the general economic outlook.

Livestock products, oilseeds and oil cakes

MEAT

Cattle numbers continued to increase during the last quarter of 1974 in nearly all beef-producing countries. Owing to unfavourable cost/price relationships and difficulties in winter fodder in most western European countries, slaughterings of calves, cows and heifers were high and are likely to remain so until the middle of 1975.

1974 pig slaughterings in western Europe and the United States are estimated to be respectively 4 and 7% higher than a year ago. Lower feed grain output and higher feed prices are likely to

[1] The rice situation is discussed in detail in a Commodity Note in this same issue.
[2] Argentina, Australia, Canada, EEC and the United States.
[3] Argentina, Australia, Canada, South Africa and the United States.

slow down the expansion during the coming months. Sheep and lamb slaughterings continued to decrease, and the output of mutton and lamb in the United States fell further as a result of decreases in average slaughter weights reflecting adverse feed conditions; in New Zealand and Australia slaughterings were lower than a year ago, but as sheep herds were rebuilt, higher output is expected in the first half of 1975. Poultry meat production in the United States in the last quarter of 1974 remained about 10% below that of the previous year, as high prices for feed rations, combined with large beef supplies, limited price increases and discouraged producers.

Prices for cattle in the Northern Hemisphere declined seasonally in October and remained at that low level until December, when a slight improvement occurred. Hog prices remained practically unchanged in the United States from June until the end of the year with a slight upward tendency during the winter months, but lamb prices were down slightly from those of a year earlier. Pigmeat prices in the EEC increased except in the United Kingdom and Ireland, where they declined further. In New Zealand and the United Kingdom the decline in lamb prices was substantial. Poultry prices were also lower than in 1973, and with increasing production costs, producers in western Europe suffered losses, as other higher costs could not be passed on.

The temporary import ban on cattle and beef imports into the EEC (with the exception of the GATT quota for manufacturing beef) remained in force throughout the last quarter of 1974. Further, Japan did not open import quotas for beef. EEC managed, through export subsidies, to export about 120 000 tons of frozen beef from its intervention stocks to third countries, the main importers being the U.S.S.R., eastern European and Near East countries.

In order to protect producer incomes the EEC on 7 October increased its orientation prices for cattle and calves by 5%, but this measure provided only limited benefits to producers. A premium for orderly marketing of cattle, increasing progressively from August 1974 to February 1975, was also fixed in order to relieve the over-supplied cattle market. A further premium for retention of cattle, limited to producers who retain no more than 20 bovine animals, was set at 33 units of account.

The Canadian Government introduced a domestic beef stabilization programme, based on a deficiency-payment system. Following earlier Canadian restrictions on imports from the United States of certain livestock and meats, the United States set quantitative limitations on similar imports from Canada and has proposed to negotiate voluntary export-restraint agreements for 1975 with its major meat suppliers.

Beef supplies in 1975 are expected to be high in all producing and exporting countries, but supplies of grain-fed beef are likely to decline further. Pigmeat supplies should become less abundant in early 1975, while poultry output is likely to remain below the previous year's level.

Milk and milk products

Notwithstanding larger cow numbers, world milk production remained close to the previous year's level. Whereas output in New Zealand, after three years of drought, has recovered during the 1974/75 dairy year, dairy farming in Europe and North America was adversely affected by the renewed rise in prices of concentrated feeds and below-average forage crops. Commercial demand for most milk products, except cheese, also levelled off. Large-scale subsidization raised total butter consumption in western Europe, especially in the United Kingdom, so that stocks were further reduced. At approximately 320 000 tons at the end of 1974, total butter stocks of the developed countries were some 60 000 tons lower than a year earlier and almost 200 000 tons lower than at the end of 1972. Skim milk powder stocks, however, increased further in western Europe and North America, reaching over 600 000 tons at the end of 1974, as against 402 000 tons a year earlier. In the EEC, the world's leading producer, present stocks of skim milk powder are equivalent to nearly one fourth of annual output. Although skim milk powder fed to livestock continued to be heavily subsidized, purchases by the EEC compound feedingstuffs industry were lower, mainly owing to a reduction in demand for veal. The high EEC stock levels have so far led to few increases in export supplies. Nonetheless, prices in the international dairy trade decreased, although for protein-rich products they were still high as compared with earlier years.

The short-term outlook is that both production and consumption will continue to level off, although output may rise at an accelerated pace later in 1975. International prices are likely to average below 1974 levels.

Oilseeds, oils and oil cakes

The exceptional strength displayed by oils and fats markets in late summer 1974 failed in the last quarter of the year. The most marked declines took place in the lauric oils sector, following increases in availabilities of coconut oil, but prices of other major edible/soap oils also tended to ease, reflecting both ample current supplies and relatively poor demand. The downward trend since early 1974 in world markets for oil cakes and meals was interrupted in the latter part of the year, owing to factors such as increased seasonal demand.

Over-all prospects for 1975 are still uncertain, and the Statistical Sub-Group of the Intergovernmental Group on Oilseeds, Oils and Fats will meet in late March to evaluate the market situation and short-term approach. Information currently available on the size of some of this season's major crops indicates a significant reduction in available world supplies of soybeans; a decline of almost 9 million tons, or 20 %, in the late 1974 United States crop will more than offset higher beginning stocks in that country and another sharp crop expansion expected in Brazil. Recent crop reports confirm that sunflower seed production in the U.S.S.R. will be some 0.6 million tons less than last year's record output. Export supplies of west African groundnut oil, as well as coconut oil supplies from the Philippines, are expected to increase. A further sizable expansion is expected in Malaysian palm oil production and exports. Export supplies of fishmeal and oil should also increase this year; Peru's fish catch is likely to continue to recover somewhat, although its actual level will also depend upon the government's catch quota policy. The information available at this time is, however, insufficient to permit a reliable assessment of total output and export supplies in 1975 for oils and fats or oil meals, and of the demand for these products.

Tropical and other export crops

Bananas

During the last quarter of 1974, prices on free markets of North America and western Europe generally fell. The decline occurred despite very heavy losses in Honduras in September due to hurricane Fifi. For 1974 as a whole, world trade in bananas probably declined, small increases in imports into North America and the socialist countries being more than offset by a significant decline in imports into Europe and Japan. Prices in money terms during the year were higher than in 1973, but in real terms declined significantly.

In December 1974, a working party of the Sub-Group of Exporters of the FAO Intergovernmental Group on Bananas met in Bogotá and expressed serious concern at the deterioration in the terms of trade of producing countries caused by the continued decline in real prices received for bananas and the rise in the cost of import, production and marketing inputs. The working party concluded that immediate steps should be taken within the framework of the Intergovernmental Group on Bananas toward the negotiation of an international agreement to improve banana prices on the basis of regulation of supplies to importing countries. It agreed that any action by exporting countries to improve the price position should be taken in consultation with, and with the support of, banana-importing countries.

Sugar

Latest reports on sugar production indicate that world output in the 1974/75 season will not reach the level of last year; some sources indicate a drop of 0.8 to 1.5 million tons. Most of the decline is concentrated in the European beet crop, which has suffered from adverse weather, while expansion in Latin America will not be as large as was expected a few months ago. World stocks at the end of 1973/74 were about 20% of annual consumption, the lowest in the last 15 years. Prices for world market sugar have consequently continued high and unstable: the spot price for raw sugar in New York market, which early in September was already 37 cents per lb, reached a peak of 65 cents per lb during the third week of November; it sharply declined in the following weeks, however, and at the end of January 1975 was at 35 cents per lb. The London market followed the same pattern: the London daily price, which was £330 per long ton c.i.f. U.K. in mid-September, reached £650 in November, but by 31 January 1975 was down to £365 per long ton.

In the United States, in the absence of a Sugar Act (the extension of which was rejected by the House of Representatives in June) and in order to maintain the present import-duty structure, the President issued a proclamation on 16 November limiting the import of sugar during 1975 to 7 million short tons raw value, a total which is however much in excess of likely import requirements.

In the EEC the system of production quotas has been extended for the period 1975/76-1979/80 and the total of the basic quotas which will benefit from full price and outlet guarantees has been raised from 7.8 to 9.1 million tons refined value. Arrangements for the future import of sugar from the developing members of the expired Commonwealth Sugar Agreement are almost completed, following the negotiation of a special price of £260 per long ton c.i.f. to be guaranteed by the United Kingdom Government for sugar shipped in 1975. This compares with the present EEC intervention price of about £145 per ton. In the meantime, as the result of the continued shortage of supplies, particularly in the United Kingdom and Italy, the EEC Agricultural Fund is subsidizing the import of a second quota of 200 000 tons from the world market.

Tea

Production in 1974 was about the same as or slightly below that of 1973, against a 2.8% average annual increase over the last 10 years; this was due

to droughts in East Africa and Sri Lanka. There have been no signs, however, that the demand for tea has slackened. Prices, therefore, increased during 1974; expressed in U.S. dollars, cumulative prices of tea were higher in 1974 than the year before: by 32% in London and Colombo, by 40% in Mombasa, by 50% in Calcutta and by 35% in Cochin. Shortage and high costs of fertilizers and the continual increases in prices of all inputs may be a curb on the expansion of tea production in the next few years.

At the Symposium on International Tea Market Expansion held in London in December 1974, the agreed view was that new markets or market segments ought to be explored for expanding the world tea trade. It was concluded that to achieve this objective, a promotion strategy was needed and that a central body was required to identify the target markets in which generic promotion should be carried out.

Tobacco

World tobacco production in 1974 is expected to exceed 1973 production considerably. The most pronounced gains in output were reported from the United States, Canada, China, India and Rhodesia. Production of flue-cured tobacco had risen in North America, China, India, Brazil, Rhodesia and the Philippines; only Japan reported some decrease. Burley production was up in 1974, primarily owing to the increase in the United States crop; in Italy production was stable and in the Republic of Korea it decreased.

World tobacco trade may set another record level, both in volume and in value. The United States, the world's leading exporter, may gain another 6% in quantity over the previous year's level. Import demand was strong in 1974 and will remain so in the coming year since, despite improved crops, replenishment of the depleted stocks in the main importing countries will call for a considerably larger supply.

Prices for cigarette tobaccos of the 1974 crop reached new record levels in the auction period of September-November. United States flue-cured leaf fetched $1.05 per pound, nearly 20% above the level of the previous year, and prices paid for burley during the first week's auction were even up 27% over 1973.

The short supplies of recent years, and the high leaf prices, have stimulated research on non-tobacco smoking material. Imperial Tobacco Co. in the United Kingdom has obtained permission to use its NSM (new smoking material) in cigarettes in the United Kingdom market. British American Tobacco Co. and Rothmans Ltd. have launched cigarette brands containing synthetic tobacco on the German market on a large scale. Their substitute, cytrel, has been tested for three years, and the Government of the F.R.G. authorized commercial sales in mid-December.

Citrus fruit

Supply and market developments during the last quarter of 1974 indicated unfavourable prospects for citrus trade and prices during the 1974/75 season. Early season forecasts in October 1974 for Mediterranean countries placed export availabilities of all citrus at 4.8 million tons, about 7% more than in 1973/74, exceeding the previous 1972/73 peak of 4.7 million tons. Exportable supplies of oranges were forecast to increase by 5%, mandarins by 9%, lemons by 15% and grapefruit by 7%. These increases were attributed to larger crops than last year's, which were reduced by adverse weather. However, harvesting in some countries of the region has since been delayed, and these early forecasts will probably not materialize to their full extent. In the United States, orange production, nearly 8% greater than last year's output, was expected to achieve a new record, and lemon production was expected to rise by nearly 40%. Japan's satsuma crop was forecast in early October as equal to the 1972/73 record, despite the voluntary thinning programme implemented by producers' organizations to avoid sharp price decreases. Although it is too early to give precise indications of the size of crops in the Southern Hemisphere, in Brazil expanded production potential could lead to a further substantial increase in orange output.

Increases in export availabilities cannot but lead to severe marketing difficulties, particularly since import demand in several important European consuming countries has weakened as a result of the unfavourable general economic situation. Already in the previous season, import demand for fresh and processed citrus was adversely affected by economic uncertainties which resulted in substantially reduced consumer expenditure on a number of non-basic food items. Depressed import demand was particularly evident in the market for citrus products, which until recently represented the most dynamic sector of the citrus market: world trade declined in 1974 for the first time in many years.

Prices for citrus deteriorated rapidly in November, when crops reached European markets. As a result, the EEC preferential tariff for Spanish oranges was withdrawn in late December.

Agricultural raw materials

Cotton

Prices of all growths continued to weaken throughout the last quarter of 1974, with low levels of

activity in the world's textile industries. By November, cotton was again cheaper than polyester in the United States, and its competitive position had also greatly improved in western Europe and Japan (where it was much cheaper than polyester even at its peak in January 1974). Nevertheless, good quality cotton remained in short supply, owing to shifts from fibre to food crops in many producing countries including the United States, Brazil and the Near East and Asia. Also, viscose remained cheaper than cotton, and, since polyester prices were still significantly higher than in late 1973, manufacturers tended to blend polyester with viscose rather than cotton in order to limit their cost increases. Prospects for 1975 do not appear very favourable, since short crops are anticipated in most cotton-growing countries, and this is likely to limit the competitive advantage over synthetics which cotton could gain as a result of the cost and price increases affecting all petroleum-based products, including synthetic fibres.

Jute, kenaf and allied fibres

The Government of Bangladesh raised export prices again in October and November, so that eight successive increases were made during 1974. The December f.o.b. price of BWD thus stood at £200 per long ton, more than 70% above a year earlier. The decision to raise raw jute prices has in part been motivated by a re-evaluation by Bangladesh of the policy agreed in the FAO informal arrangements. This policy had kept jute prices stable in an attempt to combat intensive price competition from synthetics while those of virtually all other commodities had increased substantially, but it had failed to prevent a continued decline in jute usage in the main western European importing countries. In part, too, the decision was motivated by the urgent need to increase growers' prices in order to reverse the shift from the cultivation of jute to that of more remunerative food crops, especially rice, although it is still not clear how far this policy has been successful.

The shift from jute to food crops which took place in the main producing countries in 1974/75 was in fact the principal factor behind the reduction of some 25 to 30% in world output. Nevertheless, it is unlikely that the supply/demand situation will become any tighter during the remainder of the season. Opening stocks of raw jute at the beginning of the season were fairly large, and demand has been weak, principally because of depressed economic conditions, consequent more abundant supplies and reduced prices of competing synthetics. Prices of jute goods, which rose sharply early in 1974, have remained fairly steady in the last six months as a result of reduced demand, even though raw jute prices have been raised so substantially.

Sisal and henequen

Production of sisal in east Africa continued to be limited, particularly in Tanzania, where the lack of cutters is having a significant effect on output. Demand for agricultural twines in most European consuming countries and in North America declined somewhat in recent months, with hay harvests lower than previously expected and with polypropylene already making strong inroads into the market in North America and the U.K. Some increase in sisal imports of centrally planned countries was however recently reported.

Prices of Kenyan/Tanzanian fibre continued to be maintained at the extremely high levels reached in June. EAR, for example, which was quoted at U.S. $422 per metric ton c.i.f. Europe in June 1973, had reached $1 070 a year later. Prices have been tending downward recently in Angola, Mozambique and Brazil, but even at these somewhat lower levels, sisal is not competitive with synthetic substitutes in its last remaining large market, that of agricultural twines. Moreover, a general slide in prices now, spinners being well stocked with both fibre and twines bought at very high prices, could have serious effects on spinners' sisal operations.

Exports of manufactures from producing countries have been increasing further as newly installed spinning capacities in both Brazil and Tanzania become available. Much increased supplies and low-cost twines from these producing countries, and of polypropylene twines from the importing countries, are foreseen from 1975 onward, with consequent downward pressures on sisal prices. The sooner this occurs after the end of the present season in July, the better it will be for the competitive position of sisal.

Rubber

The last quarter of 1974 saw rubber prices fall to slightly below 100 Malaysian cents per kg, close to its lowest level in the recent past (1972) and far beneath the peak of 276 Malaysian cents reached in January 1974. The principal factor behind this decline was the continuing slump in the automobile industry in the context of the over-all slow-down in world economic activity.

In an attempt to reverse the downward slide in prices, the Malaysian Government announced at the end of November a crash programme aimed at cutting natural rubber production on both smallholdings and estates. The measures taken included a ban on the use of chemical tree stimulants, a stop to estate production for 18 days during December, a compulsory increase in the stocks held by the packer-remiller-exporter-dealer sector, an accelerated programme of replanting on smallholdings and estates,

and direct government stockpile purchasing from smallholders when prices fall below Malysian $1.20 per kg. The programme is intended to cut back supplies by a total of 190 000 tons per year, 12% of Malaysia's high 1973 output and 5% of total world production. These measures had an immediate impact on prices, which rose from 100 to 135 Malaysian cents and have since remained close to this level.

At the same time, steps were being taken to secure the cooperation of Thailand and Indonesia in a wider strategy for holding back natural rubber supplies through an international producers' stockpile scheme. The Indonesian Government is reported to have accepted the Malaysian proposal in principle, and a meeting of experts is proposed to be held shortly to give detailed consideration to a possible scheme.

RICE SITUATION, PROSPECTS AND POLICIES

Introduction

The export supply and import demand situation for rice seems to be more in balance in 1975 than in the last two years; this reflects larger export availabilities and some diversion of import demand to less expensive cereals. Owing to the reduced supplies available for the world as a whole, however, world rice stocks are not likely to be replenished to any appreciable extent during 1975.

These were among the basic conclusions reached by the Eighteenth Session of the Intergovernmental Group on Rice during its review of the world rice situation and outlook which, as customary, was carried out on the basis of confidential government forecasts of export availabilities and import requirements.[1] In addition, the Group analysed national and regional rice policies and reviewed the action taken by governments in relation to the recommended Guidelines for National and International Action. The Group also considered the role it could play in the context of recent international action for world food security, as well as possible follow-up to the recent Intensive Intergovernmental Consultations on Rice.

1974 trade, price and stock situation

In its review of recent developments the Group noted that, following the record world rice crop harvested toward the end of 1973, supplies were higher in 1974 than in the previous year in most importing and exporting countries. However, the flow of export supplies in the world market showed no immediate improvement, owing to the continuance of export regulation measures in a number of ex-

[1] The meeting was held from 13 to 17 January 1975 at FAO Headquarters in Rome. The following Member Nations and international organizations attended: Argentina, Australia, Bangladesh, Belgium, Brazil, Colombia, Denmark, Ecuador, Egypt, France, Germany (F.R.), Ghana, Guinea, Haiti, India, Indonesia, Italy, Japan, Rep. of Korea, Malaysia, Netherlands, Nicaragua, Pakistan, Philippines, Poland, Portugal, Saudi Arabia, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Sri Lanka, Thailand, Trinidad and Tobago, Turkey, United Kingdom, United States, Uruguay, Venezuela, Rep. of Viet-Nam, EEC, GATT, UNCTAD, WFP, World Bank, Commonwealth Secretariat, International Federation of Agricultural Producers, International Confederation of Free Trade Unions.

TABLE 1. – INTERNATIONAL MARKET PRICES OF RICE (F.O.B.) AND PRICE INDICES, 1974, AND COMPARATIVE DATA

	Annual averages		December	
	1973 [1]	1974 (provisional)	1973	1974 (provisional)
	..... *U.S. dollars per ton*			
GOVERNMENT-TO-GOVERNMENT CONTRACTS				
Burma, Ngasein SMS, 42% br.	169.9	334.5	344.5	...
Thailand, white rice, 35% ..	234.5	464.6	...	...
Thailand, white rice, 10% ..	274.2	518.3	...	...
China, 35% br.	178.5	361.5	361.5	...
PRIVATE TRADE				
Thailand, white rice, 5% ...	368.1	542.1	521.3	428.7
Thailand, husked, 100% ...	382.9	...	...	...
Thailand, broken, A1 super	245.7	363.0	340.0	290.0
Pakistan, Basmati	554.4	...	...	...
Italy, Originario, 3% br. [2] ...	342.9	306.1	371.1	312.8
FAO PRICE INDEX	..... *Average 1957-59 = 100*			
Private trade subindex	251	[3]364	337	[4]307
Bilateral contracts subindex .	216	[3]405	386	[4]406
Long/medium grain subindex	228	[3]385	361	[4]348
Round grain subindex	273	[3]368	350	[4]373
Total index	236	[3]382	359	[4]352

[1] Owing to the absence of regular quotations for most traditional varieties, the averages for the year 1973 have been estimated on the basis of the few quotations that are available. As such, they are indicative of price trends with a margin of error. – [2] Net of restitutions. – [3] January-November average. – [4] November 1974.

porting countries to safeguard domestic supplies and prices, insufficient carryover stocks and uncertainties about supplies beyond the current year. On the contrary, import demand was still very strong at the beginning of the year, partly reflecting precautionary buying. In this situation of strong import demand and limited export supplies, compounded by the tightness of supplies and high prices of other cereals as well as by continuing worldwide inflationary pressures, rice prices in the world markets increased further from the already exceptionally high levels attained in 1973, and reached unprecedented highs in March and April, when Thai white rice 5% was quoted at U.S.$630 per ton f.o.b. Bangkok, three times the price only a year earlier. At this very high level, which made rice much more expensive in relation to other cereals, effective import demand began to fall off, particularly from developing countries with balance-of-payment problems. While some of these countries replaced the exceptionally costly rice by imports of less expensive cereals, some non-traditional rice exporters began to offer additional supplies on the world markets to take advantage of the high prices.

TABLE 2. – RICE: INDIGENOUS EXPORTS, PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES AND WORLD TOTAL, CALENDAR YEAR 1974, AND COMPARATIVE DATA

Region/country	1968-70 average	1973 (provisional)	1974 (provisional)
	Thousand tons, milled equivalent		
FAR EAST			
Burma	514	133	*200
China [1]	*915	*1 976	*1 900
India	15	11	42
Japan	317	516	292
Khmer Republic	171	—	—
Korea, Dem. P.R. [1]	*81	*102	*230
Pakistan	115	871	*600
Thailand	1 051	882	1 040
Others	112	105	*96
Total	3 291	4 596	4 400
REST OF THE WORLD			
Australia	107	157	153
Argentina	75	*41	36
Brazil	108	33	...
Colombia	7	16	60
Guyana	77	49	*40
Surinam	25	36	*40
Uruguay	46	56	*70
Venezuela	34	7	*50
France [2]	35	3	*5
Italy [2]	234	228	*350
Spain	73	45	...
Madagascar	63	6	...
Egypt	647	298	150
United States	1 852	1 630	1 750
Others	76	232	...
Total	3 459	2 837	3 000
World total	6 750	7 433	7 400

* Unofficial estimates.

[1] Incomplete. Estimated on the basis of information obtained from importing countries. – [2] Includes intra-Community trade. Actual exports of EEC to third countries were estimated at 244 000 tons in 1974.

As a result of the levelling off of demand and consequent stagnation of trade at about mid-year, several exporting countries partially relaxed export restrictions and reduced export taxes. International rice prices also trended downward. In December 1974, Thai white rice 5% averaged U.S.$429 per ton f.o.b. Bangkok, 32% below the April 1974 peak but still 140% higher than in early 1973.

The volume of world rice trade declined in 1974.[1] However, with the higher prices, its value increased sharply. Commercial exports remained at about the 1973 level, substantially higher than in earlier years, as the decline in total exports was almost wholly accounted for by a fall in aid and trade on concessional terms. The latter is estimated at less than 1 million tons compared with 1.3 million tons in 1973 and the 1971 record of 2.3 million tons.

The decline in 1974 trade resulted from reduced imports into the Far East, mainly reflecting a sharp fall in imports into Indonesia, the largest importer. Imports on concessional terms by Bangladesh, the Republic of Korea and the Philippines were substantially less. At the same time, their purchases of less expensive cereals were large, as were those of India, which did not import rice for the second consecutive year. The reduction in imports into the Far East was partly offset by increases into the Near East, Africa and Latin America. The Near East has recently replaced western Europe as the largest cash market for high-quality rice.

Exports from the Far East, the largest exporting region, were smaller in 1974, while those from outside this region increased, reflecting larger shipments from Italy, the United States and Latin America. Egypt exported less because of her reduced 1973 harvest. In the Far East, a limited recovery in exports from Burma and Thailand was more than offset by the sharp reduction in exports from Japan, where the old-crop surplus is now exhausted, and from Pakistan. According to incomplete FAO estimates based on the information available from importing countries, exports from China to known destinations continued to be very high, only marginally smaller than the 1973 record.

A major factor affecting world rice market developments in 1974 was the very small size of the stocks at the beginning of the 1973/74 season. According to FAO estimates, world rice stocks (excluding China and the U.S.S.R.) had fallen from 21 million tons at the beginning of the 1972/73 season to only 13 million tons at the beginning of 1973/74. These stocks — equivalent to only 9% of world consump-

[1] Preliminary estimates of both exports and imports show a decline in 1974 compared to the previous year. However, the decline is much more marked for imports, the volume of exports in 1974 being only marginally lower. This is due to an exceptionally large difference — of about 300 000 tons — by which recorded imports exceed recorded exports in 1973, implying that there were sizable exports in 1973 about which information is not available.

tion (excluding China and the U.S.S.R.) — were practically at their minimum working level and provided no adequate insurance against production shortfalls. During the 1973/74 season, some stock build-up has taken place in Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Spain, Thailand, the United States and the EEC. However, these increases were partly offset by reductions in stocks in Burma, Hong Kong, India, Japan, the Republic of Korea and the Philippines. On balance, it is estimated that the 1974/75 season began with world rice stocks at about 14 million tons (excluding China and the U.S.S.R.), or only marginally higher than a year earlier and still well below what might be considered a minimum safe level for world food security.

1975 outlook

The 1974 world paddy crop (mainly available for consumption and trade in 1975), at 319 million tons, is estimated to have fallen short of the 1973 record by 3 million tons (1%). The decline was due to reduced production in the Far East and was mainly concentrated in India and Bangladesh, where yields were affected by droughts and floods resulting from an erratic monsoon season, and by the scarcity and high prices of fertilizers. For the same reasons, output in Burma and Thailand is also estimated to have been reduced, although to a lesser extent. Production in Pakistan is also reported to have declined owing to severe drought and shortage of canal water. Unfavourable weather also hit China, Japan, the Republic of Korea and the Philippines, but their crops were as big or bigger than in 1973, reflecting a larger rice area including double cropping, increased use of high-yielding varieties and government incentives. Indonesia and Malaysia appear to be the only countries of the region where adverse weather did not affect the 1974 paddy crops, which increased substantially to new records.

Production was higher in all other regions. Particularly sharp increases were recorded in the paddy crops of Australia and the United States, following the relaxation of production controls, as well as in the crops of several Latin American countries.

The entire shortfall of 3 million tons in world paddy production occurred in importing countries taken as a whole. This, coupled with population growth, implies a substantial increase in world import requirements in 1975. But not all these requirements are expected to result in increased effective import demand for rice, as balance-of-payments problems continue to limit severely the purchasing power of a number of rice-importing developing countries. As in recent years, several of them — including Bangladesh and India, where most of the production shortfall occurred — are likely to continue

TABLE 3. – PADDY PRODUCTION BY REGIONS AND SELECTED COUNTRIES, CALENDAR YEAR 1974, AND COMPARATIVE DATA

Region/country	1968-70 average	1973 (provisional)	1974 (provisional)
	..... *Thousand tons, paddy*		
FAR EAST			
Bangladesh	17 237	19 130	18 000
Burma	8 057	8 629	8 350
China	*96 000	*106 000	*108 000
India	61 208	65 612	*60 000
Indonesia [1]	17 405	21 900	22 800
Japan	17 811	15 717	15 902
Khmer Republic	3 289	1 050	635
Korea, Dem. P.R.	*2 517	*2 800	*2 800
Korea, Rep.	5 202	5 849	6 000
Malaysia	1 560	2 000	2 160
Nepal	2 241	2 402	*2 200
Pakistan	3 316	3 575	3 225
Philippines	5 007	5 594	5 720
Sri Lanka	1 447	1 320	1 640
Thailand	13 030	14 654	13 274
Viet-Nam, Dem. P.R.	*4 067	*5 200	*5 200
Viet-Nam, Rep.	5 066	7 025	7 200
Others	4 098	3 953	*4 200
Total	268 558	292 410	287 306
AFRICA AND NEAR EAST			
Ghana	63	62	108
Ivory Coast	328	360	*400
Madagascar	1 865	1 848	1 918
Senegal	104	64	95
Sierra Leone	461	480	*530
Egypt	2 586	2 274	2 500
Turkey	228	240	280
Others	3 608	4 033	*3 969
Total	9 243	9 361	9 800
LATIN AMERICA			
Argentina	345	260	316
Brazil	6 866	7 448	7 459
Colombia	738	1 151	1 540
Ecuador	199	*228	259
Guyana	192	164	*226
Haiti	*80	*180	200
Mexico	385	392	390
Peru	436	*451	433
Uruguay	127	137	168
Venezuela	238	272	*350
Others	1 154	1 330	*1 379
Total	10 760	12 013	12 720
NORTH AMERICA			
United States	4 231	4 210	5 208
EUROPE			
EEC	874	1 121	1 076
France	(90)	(71)	(76)
Italy	(784)	(1 050)	(1 000)
Greece	94	82	*105
Portugal	173	168	148
Spain	387	385	310
U.S.S.R.	1 150	1 761	*2 000
Others [2]	204	236	*201
Total	2 882	3 753	3 840
OCEANIA			
Australia	241	310	409
Others	18	16	*16
Total	259	326	425
World total	295 933	322 073	319 299

* Unofficial estimates.

[1] Since 1969, the statistical base used in estimating rice production has been changed, so that the estimates for 1969 and following years are not comparable with previous years. – [2] Includes eastern Europe.

to rely on imports of less expensive cereals, or even increase such reliance, so long as rice remains very expensive both in comparison with past years and in relation to other cereals. Demand is also lower from those importers, including Indonesia and some Near East countries, where some stock-building took place in 1974.

The aggregate production of the exporting countries, on the other hand, was somewhat larger. As a result of this, as well as of higher carryover stocks in some important exporting countries, world export availabilities in 1975 are estimated to be higher than actual 1974 exports. Reflecting the record harvest, export supplies from the United States in 1975 are between 450 000 and 650 000 tons above their 1974 exports. Egypt and a number of Latin American countries, including Argentina, Colombia and Guyana, are also likely to have more rice available for export, as a result of bigger harvests. Thailand's export supplies are estimated to be about the same as, or somewhat less than, actual exports in 1974, as her higher carryover stocks are not likely to offset a smaller harvest and increased domestic consumption. At the present rice/wheat price relationship, China is likely to maintain its rice exports at a high level while supplementing domestic supplies with imports of other cereals. In Japan and Pakistan, on the contrary, 1975 exports are likely to fall below 1974: the Japanese old-crop surplus is now virtually exhausted, while Pakistan's 1974 harvest is lower.

According to the Group's estimates, the prospective export supply and import demand situation for 1975 seems to be in better balance than during the previous two years. However, the actual volume of rice trade and the behaviour of rice prices in 1975 are likely to be influenced by a number of factors other than the specific rice supply/demand situation. A major factor will be decisions by exporting countries regarding export restrictions, such as quotas and taxes, as well as farmers' decisions on the timing of the release of their harvests to the market. The amount of rice made available on concessional terms in 1975 is likely to influence the volume of trade. There is a sizable potential import demand for rice in 1975 which is likely to be diverted to less expensive cereals because of the limits on the purchasing power of a number of rice-deficit countries; rice made available on concessional terms to these countries could therefore lead to additional intake. Further, the supply, demand and price situation for other cereals will also, as in the past, affect developments in the rice market, as price relationship between rice and other cereals will influence rice-deficit countries' decisions to import rice or other cereals to meet their requirements. Price relationships will also influence the volume of rice made available for export by China, a very important rice exporter whose shipments however vary widely from year to year. (If world trade was large in 1973, despite sharply reduced exports from most other suppliers, this was due to the increase of more than 1 million tons in Chinese exports.) Lastly, the prospects for the paddy crops to be harvested in the second half of 1975 will also influence the rice markets. The impact on the market of such prospects, as they become known, will be strong, as the very low world rice stocks provide no insurance against production shortfalls. World stocks are not likely to be replenished to any appreciable extent during 1975, since the supplies available for the world as a whole are lower. However, increases in stocks may occur in a few individual countries, especially exporting countries, reflecting bigger harvests in some, such as the United States, or the continuation of export restrictions in others.

Guidelines for National and International Action

The Group reviewed the action taken by governments to adjust supplies to demand on world markets and other measures relating to the recommended Guidelines for National and International Action adopted at its Fifteenth Session. The review indicated that in accordance with the recommendations many countries, both exporting and importing, had adjusted their production and price support policies with a view to increasing rice acreage, production and supplies in the face of the shortage and high prices which had prevailed worldwide since 1972/73 and still continue to prevail in many countries. Many countries had also raised their stock targets or had adopted stock policies for the first time, thereby increasing their capacity to meet situations arising from year-to-year production fluctuations. The Group also noted that there had been a considerable reduction in trade on concessional terms in 1973 and that " triangular transactions " of the type recommended in the Guidelines had declined sharply in 1973 and 1974. The amount of rice aid channelled through multilateral agencies had also fallen from the high level reached in 1972.

SYMBOLS : ... Data not available ; * Unofficial figures ; — None, in negligible quantity, or entry not applicable ; ( ) Data excluded from totals ; F FAO estimate.
N.B. - In the production tables, the totals include also data for producing countries not listed in the tables.

Table 1. - Statistical summary of world and regional agricultural production, 1972, 1973 and 1974 [1]

Tableau 1. - Sommaire statistique de la production agricole mondiale et régionale, 1972, 1973 et 1974 [1]

Commodity	World — Monde			Developed market economies — Pays développés à économies de marché			North America — Amérique du Nord			Western Europe — Europe occidentale			Oceania — Océanie			Produit
	1972	1973	1974	1972	1973	1974	1972	1973	1974	1972	1973	1974	1972	1973	1974	
	Million metric tons - Millions de tonnes métriques															
Cereals	1 276.81	1.373.65	1 326.87	452.22	465.66	440.74	263.72	274.29	235.96	148.05	150.55	157.48	11.81	17.91	17.16	Céréales
Wheat	347.03	377.52	359 66	122.01	133.23	138.66	56.56	62.87	63.03	56.07	55.58	61.83	7.05	12.47	11.75	Blé
Rice, paddy	295.00	322.10	320.77	20.97	22.03	23.12	3.88	4.21	5.18	1.41	1.78	1.71	0.25	0.32	0.41	Riz, paddy
Maize	304.02	310.47	290.67	179.56	179.49	158.87	144.10	146.24	120.73	25.46	28.76	26.79	0.33	0.31	0.29	Maïs
Barley	153.21	169.20	170.54	67.16	67.30	65.32	20.51	19.40	15.29	44.15	44.98	46.91	2.12	2.65	2.79	Orge
Root crops	534.70	575.17	561.53	80.25	79.57	81.43	16.00	16.33	18.48	56.08	56.20	56.59	1.05	1.03	1.00	Tubercules
Potatoes	280.74	315.94	295.04	76.79	77.00	78.99	15.43	15.76	17.85	56.00	56.12	56.51	1.04	1.02	1.00	Pommes de terre
Pulses	43.59	43.92	43.38	3.61	3.43	3.88	1.14	1.04	1.33	1.98	1.92	2.00	0.13	0.15	0.21	Légumineuses
Vegetables and melons	268.92	280.14	284.65	84.20	86.90	89.89	23.65	24.38	25.93	43.73	45.26	46.08	1.38	1.49	1.53	Légumes et melons
Fruit	229.45	252.19	250.85	91.03	106.85	101.37	20.35	24.02	23.66	57.00	69.30	63.87	2.54	2.35	2.33	Fruits
Grapes	51.88	65.41	63.85	34.30	45.06	42.13	2.39	3.87	3.88	29.62	39.14	36.13	0.84	0.61	0.68	Raisins
Citrus fruit	41.02	43.12	43.98	24.16	25.62	25.30	11.03	12.61	12.15	6.42	6.43	6.33	0.44	0.38	0.41	Agrumes
Bananas	35.05	35.64	36.08	0.68	0.77	0.71	—	—	—	0.44	0.51	0.45	0.12	0.13	0.13	Bananes
Apples [2]	19.45	22.37	21.38	13.89	16.65	15.02	3.06	3.20	3.30	9.02	11.52	9.84	0.52	0.61	0.53	Pommes [2]
Nuts	2.93	3.06	3.37	1.40	1.43	1.53	0.31	0.42	0.38	1.03	0.96	1.09	—	—	—	Noix
Vegetable oils [3]	36.23	39.42	39.06	11.10	12.68	10.97	8.60	10.04	8.26	2.09	2.31	2.23	0.12	0.09	0.09	Huiles végétales [3]
Sugar (centrifugal, raw)	73.84	78.21	78.83	22.90	22.42	21.41	5.90	5.32	5.14	11.60	12.19	11.88	2.82	2.53	2.88	Sucre (centrifugé, brut)
Cocoa beans	1.47	1.37	1.49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Fèves de cacao
Coffee	4.68	4.10	4.83	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Café
Tea	1.52	1.58	1.59	0.09	0.10	0.10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Thé
Vegetable fibres	19.44	19.76	19.29	3.47	3.25	3.04	2.98	2.82	2.55	0.27	0.23	0.26	0.05	0.04	0.03	Fibres végétales
Cotton	13.00	12.83	13.09	3.28	3.07	2.84	2.98	2.82	2.55	0.19	0.16	0.19	0.04	0.03	0.03	Coton
Jute and substitutes	3.68	4.21	3.37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Jute et substituts
Tobacco	4.89	4.91	5.23	1.41	1.46	1.55	0.88	0.91	1.01	0.33	0.35	0.35	0.02	0.02	0.02	Tabac
Natural rubber	3.07	3.44	3.61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Caoutchouc naturel
Meat [4]	109.68	110.16	113.57	53.72	53.03	54.78	25.48	24.44	25.39	21.87	22.06	23.00	3.57	3.65	3.44	Viande [4]
Milk	408.32	416.47	426.47	206.29	206.53	210.17	62.41	60.11	59.64	122.28	124.71	128.07	13.20	13.38	13.73	Lait
Hen eggs	22.26	22.51	22.85	11.46	11.29	11.13	4.44	4.24	4.19	4.75	4.78	4.82	0.25	0.24	0.25	Œufs de poule
Wool (greasy)	2.71	2.56	2.53	1.56	1.39	1.32	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.16	0.16	0.16	1.20	1.05	0.98	Laine en suint

For notes, see end of table.

Pour les notes, voir fin du tableau.

Table 1. - Statistical summary of world and regional agricultural production, 1972, 1973 and 1974 [1] (*continued*)

Tableau 1. - Sommaire statistique de la production agricole mondiale et régionale, 1972, 1973 et 1974 [1] (*suite*)

Commodity	Other developed market economies — Autres pays développés à économies de marché			Developing market economies — Pays en développement à économies de marché			Africa — Afrique			Latin America — Amérique latine			Near East — Proche-Orient			Produit
	1972	1973	1974	1972	1973	1974	1972	1973	1974	1972	1973	1974	1972	1973	1974	
	Million metric tons - Millions de tonnes métriques															
Cereals	28.65	22.92	30.14	369.21	388.21	384.50	44.78	38.79	43.70	68.94	75.19	76.38	47.76	41.05	44.86	Céréales
Wheat	2.33	2.30	2.05	78.43	71.23	71.87	6.14	5.02	5.78	12.31	12.01	11.87	26.03	21.36	23.73	Blé
Rice, paddy	15.44	15.72	15.83	161.26	180.59	174.49	4.71	4.99	5.14	11.96	11.54	12.33	4.59	4.49	4.80	Riz, paddy
Maize	9.67	4.19	11.06	65.77	69.39	70.38	12.59	10.62	12.22	35.18	39.04	39.24	4.33	4.53	4.65	Maïs
Barley	0.39	0.27	0.32	18.82	14.54	16.46	4.99	3.46	4.29	1.80	1.53	1.34	7.32	5.24	6.42	Orge
Root crops	7.12	6.01	5.36	166.42	163.89	170.34	70.68	72.00	72.55	49.69	44.74	48.93	5.60	5.85	5.90	Tubercules
Potatoes	4.32	4.10	3.63	21.13	20.76	21.95	1.83	1.81	1.84	8.62	8.35	9.32	3.79	4.05	4.06	Pommes de terre
Pulses	0.36	0.32	0.34	23.54	22.76	22.13	4.75	4.25	4.42	4.28	4.64	4.63	1.81	1.52	1.81	Légumineuses
Vegetables and melons	15.44	15.77	16.35	94.05	94.40	97.52	9.12	9.02	9.35	11.04	11.52	11.69	24.13	22.99	24.27	Légumes et melons
Fruit	11.14	11.19	11.51	112.96	114.71	118.92	22.44	23.70	23.82	46.48	46.06	49.36	13.67	13.61	13.92	Fruits
Grapes	1.45	1.45	1.45	11.60	11.46	12.44	1.54	1.62	1.62	4.54	4.40	5.39	5.24	5.14	5.11	Raisins
Citrus fruit	6.28	6.21	6.41	15.66	16.23	17.36	2.17	2.41	2.43	8.82	8.95	9.90	2.53	2.65	2.76	Agrumes
Bananas	0.12	0.12	0.14	33.61	34.08	34.58	3.70	3.90	3.96	19.90	20.08	20.04	0.19	0.18	0.18	Bananes
Apples [2]	1.29	1.33	1.34	2.82	2.56	3.16	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.96	0.71	1.27	1.26	1.21	1.27	Pommes [2]
Nuts	0.06	0.06	0.06	1.44	1.52	1.73	0.47	0.47	0.48	0.18	0.21	0.21	0.54	0.57	0.77	Noix
Vegetable oils [3]	0.30	0.25	0.40	16 93	17.26	18.59	4.12	3.84	4.26	3.30	3.55	3.97	1.55	1.31	1.54	Huiles végétales [3]
Sugar (centrifugal, raw)	2.58	2.39	2.51	34.23	37 98	40.20	2.77	3.03	3.05	21.45	23.71	24.81	2.32	2.19	2.35	Sucre (centrifugé, brut)
Cocoa beans	..	..	..	1.47	1.37	1.49	1.05	0.96	1.05	0.38	0.37	0.39	..	..	..	Fèves de cacao
Coffee	—	—	—	4.67	4.10	4.82	1.31	1.38	1.34	2.99	2.33	3.09	0.01	0.01	0.01	Café
Tea	0.09	0.10	0.10	1.06	1.10	1.09	0.15	0.16	0.15	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.07	0.07	0.07	Thé
Vegetable fibres	0.17	0.17	0.19	10.74	11.02	10.43	1.02	0.96	1.03	2.26	2.32	2.45	1.75	1.63	1.72	Fibres végétales
Cotton	0.06	0.05	0.08	5.92	5.72	5.94	0.62	0.58	0.61	1.67	1.67	1.76	1.72	1.60	1.69	Coton
Jute and substitutes	—	—	—	2.99	3.45	2.59	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.08	0.10	0.10	—	—	—	Jute et substituts
Tobacco	0.18	0.19	0.17	1.97	1.82	2.01	0.19	0.18	0.21	0.59	0.58	0.59	0.24	0.19	0.26	Tabac
Natural rubber	—	—	—	3.07	3.44	3.61	0.23	0.26	0.27	0.03	0.03	0.03	—	—	—	Caoutchouc naturel
Meat [4]	2.81	2.89	2.94	19.80	20.32	20.48	3.15	3.15	3.19	10.63	10.87	10.95	2.20	2.29	2.24	Viande [4]
Milk	8.39	8.33	8.73	76.46	77.83	79.87	6.28	6.07	6.33	26.13	26.57	27.41	12.22	12.20	12.54	Lait
Hen eggs	2.02	2.03	1.88	3.30	3.42	3.53	0.42	0.44	0.45	1.65	1.70	1.75	0.35	0.37	0.39	Œufs de poule
Wool (greasy)	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.57	0.56	0.60	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.31	0.30	0.30	0.15	0.15	0.17	Laine en suint

For notes, see end of table

Pour les notes, voir fin du tableau.

Table 1. - Statistical summary of world and regional agricultural production, 1972, 1973 and 1974 [1] (*concluded*)

Tableau 1. - Sommaire statistique de la production agricole mondiale et régionale, 1972, 1973 et 1974 [1] (*fin*)

Commodity	Far East — Extrême-Orient			Other developing market economies — Autres pays en développement à économies de marché			Centrally planned economies — Pays à économies centralement planifiées			Asia — Asie			Europe and U.S.S.R. — Europe et U.R.S.S.			Produit
	1972	1973	1974	1972	1973	1974	1972	1973	1974	1972	1973	1974	1972	1973	1974	
	Million metric tons - Millions de tonnes métriques															
Cereals	207.71	233.16	219.53	0.03	0.03	0.03	455.38	519.78	501.63	220.19	232.24	238.81	235.19	287.53	262.82	Céréales
Wheat	33.94	32.84	30.49	—	—	—	146.60	173.07	149.14	34.78	36.52	37.46	111.82	136.55	111.67	Blé
Rice, paddy	139.98	159.55	152.20	0.02	0.02	0.02	112.77	119.49	123.16	110.95	117.53	121.05	1.83	1.96	2.11	Riz, paddy
Maize	13.67	15.20	14.27	0.01	0.01	0.01	58.69	61.59	61.42	29.59	31.55	32.35	29.10	30.04	29.07	Maïs
Barley	4.70	4.32	4.40	—	—	—	67.23	87.36	88.76	19.34	20.36	20.86	47.89	67.01	67.90	Orge
Root crops	37.37	38.17	39.75	3.07	3.14	3.21	288.03	331.71	309.75	138.25	150.64	154.78	149.79	181.06	154.98	Tubercules
Potatoes	6.88	6.55	6.72	0.01	0.01	0.01	182.83	218.18	194.10	33.04	37.12	39.12	149.79	181.06	154.98	Pommes de terre
Pulses	12.68	12.34	11.24	0.02	0.02	0.02	16.44	17.73	17.38	8.60	8.65	8.68	7.84	9.08	8.70	Légumineuses
Vegetables and melons	49.51	50.61	51.94	0.25	0.26	0.26	90.67	98.84	97.24	55.30	56.96	58.02	35.36	41.88	39.22	Légumes et melons
Fruit	29.34	30.29	30.74	1.03	1.05	1.08	25.47	30.63	30.57	7.21	7.48	7.68	18.26	23.15	22.89	Fruits
Grapes	0.29	0.31	0.32	—	—	—	5.98	8.89	9.29	0.15	0.16	0.16	5.83	8.73	9.13	Raisins
Citrus fruit	2.14	2.21	2.27	0.01	0.01	0.01	1.20	1.26	1.32	1.15	1.21	1.25	0.06	0.06	0.07	Agrumes
Bananas	8.95	9.03	9.18	0.88	0.90	0.92	0.76	0.79	0.79	0.76	0.79	0.79	—	—	—	Bananes
Apples [2]	0.56	0.60	0.58	—	—	—	2.74	3.16	3.20	0.51	0.54	0.56	2.22	2.62	2.64	Pommes [2]
Nuts	0.25	0.26	0.26	—	—	—	0.09	0.11	0.11	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.08	0.09	0.10	Noix
Vegetable oils [3]	7.70	8.32	8.56	0.25	0.25	0.26	8.21	9.47	9.50	4.15	4.38	4.42	4.07	5.10	5.08	Huiles végétales [3]
Sugar (centrifugal, raw)	7.39	8.73	9.71	0.30	0.32	0.28	16.72	17.82	17.22	4.05	4.13	4.30	12.67	13.69	12.92	Sucre (centrifugé, brut)
Cocoa beans	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.03	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Fèves de cacao
Coffee	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	—	—	—	Café
Tea	0.81	0.83	0.84	—	—	—	0.37	0.38	0.40	0.29	0.31	0.32	0.07	0.07	0.08	Thé
Vegetable fibres	5.71	6.11	5.24	—	—	—	5.22	5.49	5.83	2.09	2.29	2.33	3.14	3.20	3.50	Fibres végétales
Cotton	1.91	1.87	1.88	—	—	—	3.79	4.04	4.31	1.41	1.55	1.57	2.38	2.50	2.75	Coton
Jute and substitutes	2.89	3.34	2.47	—	—	—	0.69	0.75	0.79	0.63	0.71	0.73	0.06	0.05	0.06	Jute et substituts
Tobacco	0.94	0.88	0.95	—	—	—	1.51	1.62	1.67	0.90	1.01	1.03	0.61	0.61	0.64	Tabac
Natural rubber	2.80	3.14	3.30	0.01	0.01	0.01	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Caoutchouc naturel
Meat [4]	3.77	3.95	4.04	0.06	0.06	0.06	36.16	36.81	38.31	15.29	15.61	15.94	20.87	21.20	22.37	Viande [4]
Milk	31.76	32.93	33.53	0.06	0.06	0.06	125.57	132.10	136.43	5.38	5.42	5.48	120.19	126.68	130.95	Lait
Hen eggs	0.87	0.90	0.93	0.01	0.01	0.01	7.49	7.80	8.18	3.51	3.56	3.71	3.98	4.24	4.47	Œufs de poule
Wool (greasy)	0.06	0.06	0.06	—	—	—	0.59	0.61	0.62	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.51	0.53	0.54	Laine en suint

NOTE: For the geographical coverage of the regions mentioned above, please see *Monthly Bulletin of Agricultural Economics and Statistics*, Vol. 22, No. 9 (September 1973).

[1] 1974, forecast. – [2] Excluding data for U.S.S.R. – [3] These data represent the *total production* of oilseeds, oil nuts, and other oil crops harvested in the years indicated and *expressed in terms of oil equivalent*. That is to say, these figures do not relate to the actual production of vegetable oils but to the potential production, on the hypothesis that the total amounts produced from all oil crops were processed into oil in producing countries in the same year in which they were harvested. Naturally, the total production of oil crops is never processed into oil in its entirety, since, depending on the various crops, important quantities are used also for seed, feed and food. On the other hand, although oil extraction rates vary from country to country, in this table for each crop the same extraction rate has been applied for all countries. Moreover, it should be borne in mind that the crops harvested during the latter months of the year are generally processed into oil during the following year. In spite of these deficiencies in coverage, extraction rates and time reference, the data reported here are useful as they provide a valid indication of year-to-year changes in the size of total oil crop production. The actual production of vegetable oils in the world is about 80 percent of the production reported here. – [4] Total meat production from animals *slaughtered* in the countries, irrespective of their origin.

NOTE: Les pays inclus dans les régions ci-dessus sont indiqués dans le *Bulletin mensuel: économie et statistique agricoles*, Vol. 22, N° 9 (septembre 1973).

[1] 1974, prévisions. – [2] Non compris la production de l'U.R.S.S. – [3] Ces chiffres correspondent à la *production totale* de graines, noix et autres oléagineux récoltés pendant les années indiquées et sont *exprimés en équivalent d'huile*. En d'autres termes, ces chiffres ne se rapportent pas à la production effective mais à la production potentielle d'huiles végétales, dans l'hypothèse où les volumes totaux de produits provenant de toutes les cultures d'oléagineux seraient transformés en huile dans les pays producteurs l'année même où ils ont été récoltés. Bien entendu, la production totale d'oléagineux n'est jamais transformée intégralement en huile car des quantités importantes, qui varient suivant les cultures, sont également utilisées pour les semailles, l'alimentation animale et l'alimentation humaine. D'un autre côté, bien que les taux d'extraction d'huile varient selon les pays, on a appliqué dans ce tableau le même taux à tous les pays pour chaque oléagineux. En outre, il ne faut pas oublier que les produits récoltés au cours des derniers mois de l'année sont généralement transformés en huile dans le courant de l'année suivante. En dépit de ces imperfections qui concernent le champ d'application, les taux d'extraction et les références chronologiques, les chiffres présentés ici sont utiles, car ils donnent une indication valable des variations de volume que la production totale d'oléagineux enregistre d'une année à l'autre. La production mondiale effective d'huiles végétales atteint 80 pour cent environ de la production indiquée ici. – [4] Production totale de viande provenant des animaux *abattus* dans les pays, indépendamment de leur origine.

Table 2. - Barley: Area and production, 1961-65, 1972, 1973 and 1974[1]

Tableau 2. - Orge: Superficie et production, 1961-65, 1972, 1973 et 1974[1]

Country — Pays	Area — Superficie				Production			
	1961-65	1972	1973	1974[1]	1961-65	1972	1973	1974[1]
	1 000 hectares				1 000 metric tons			
WORLD	**68 006**	**84 862**	**88 103**	**89 421**	**99 686**	**153 205**	**169 200**	**170 536**
AFRICA	**5 010**	**5 164**	**5 281**	**4 709**	**3 541**	**5 251**	**3 790**	**4 648**
Algeria	810	781	750 F	750 F	476	720	450 F	500 F
Egypt	52	41	36	37 F	137	109	97	100 F
Ethiopia	1 612	1 795	1 700 F	1 700 F	1 323	1 601	1 500 F	1 500 F
Libyan Arab Republic	350	164	286	250 F	87	116	205	200 F
Morocco	1 627	1 958	2 041	1 465	1 316	2 468	1 257	2 062
Tunisia	501	358	400	420 F	145	180	210	200
NORTH and CENTRAL AMERICA	**7 044**	**9 242**	**9 324**	**8 227**	**12 711**	**20 799**	**19 708**	**15 603**
Canada	2 315	5 062	4 839	4 654	3 860	11 285	10 223	8 585
Mexico	219	251	254	222	175	294	305	310
United States	4 509	3 929	4 231	3 352	8 676	9 221	9 180	6 708
SOUTH AMERICA	**1 128**	**1 175**	**1 064**	**1 060**	**1 255**	**1 506**	**1 221**	**1 034**
Argentina	547	601	505	460 F	679	880	659	386
Chile	41	67	64	99	74	139	107	*179
Colombia	52	69	61	*78	106	106	94	*110
Ecuador	146	102	93	61	96	106	79	57
Peru	180	*183	*185	*187	185	*160	*165	*170
ASIA	**22 654**	**22 704**	**23 283**	**23 540**	**27 005**	**31 494**	**29 844**	**31 649**
Afghanistan	350	320	322	350 F	379	350	360	400 F
China	11 620 F	13 050 F	13 450 F	13 460 F	14 700 F	19 000 F	20 000 F	20 500 F
Cyprus	69	71	75	99	86	81	3	115
India	2 998	2 455	2 449	2 625	2 590	2 577	2 379	2 327
Iran	1 000	1 400 F	1 400 F	1 281	792	1 009	923	826
Iraq	920	675 F	464	519 F	851	980	462	533
Japan	554	121	80	80 F	1 380	325	216	233
Korea, Rep. of	896	868	962	962 F	1 419	1 965	1 778	1 881
Pakistan	186	157	164	205	118	103	109	140
Syrian Arab Republic	740	593	914	999	649	710	102	714
Turkey	2 791	2 503	2 550	2 500 F	3 447	3 725	2 900	3 330
EUROPE	**12 967**	**17 026**	**17 796**	**18 184**	**33 780**	**55 226**	**56 938**	**60 011**
Austria	211	296	318	319	563	977	1 087	1 238
Belgium	131	149	156	*152	485	639	718	702 F
Bulgaria	336	446	458	452 F	694	1 427	1 368	1 400 F
Czechoslovakia	682	850	871	865	1 556	2 651	2 962	2 950 F
Denmark	912	1 406	1 445	1 483	3 506	5 572	5 432	6 032
Finland	235	466	458	443	400	1 140	992	963
France	2 353	2 676	2 788	2 724	6 594	10 466	10 844	10 030
German Dem. Rep.	438	618	692	726 F	1 291	2 592	2 848	3 250 F
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	1 150	1 549	1 671	1 667	3 462	5 997	6 622	7 047
Greece	184	394	412	*420	248	873	857	*980
Hungary	518	292	291	272	970	807	874	840 F
Ireland	171	252	243	232	575	981	905	835
Italy	203	186	203	223	276	390	458	552
Netherlands	98	83	90	73	390	340	383	315
Norway	174	181	172	168	440	522	535	632
Poland	704	1 017	1 083	1 230	1 368	2 750	3 158	*3 740
Romania	237	327	315	398	415	839	740	911
Spain	1 420	2 519	2 773	3 013	1 959	4 358	4 402	5 404
Sweden	406	582	599	610	1 167	1 883	1 768	2 040
Switzerland	31	39	45	49	102	156	174	198
United Kingdom	1 858	2 288	2 267	2 217	6 668	9 244	9 006	9 017
Yugoslavia	369	290	328	330	557	487	676	794
OCEANIA	**906**	**2 282**	**1 967**	**2 300**	**1 076**	**2 116**	**2 654**	**2 790**
Australia	873	2 185	1 895	2 219	978	1 780	2 403	2 500
New Zealand	33	97	72	81	98	336	251	290
U.S.S.R.	**18 296**	**27 269**	**29 387**	***31 399**	**20 318**	**36 813**	**55 044**	**54 800 F**
DEVELOPED MARKET ECONOMIES	**18 430**	**24 921**	**25 252**	**24 699**	**42 575**	**67 162**	**67 301**	**65 321**
North America	6 824	8 991	9 070	8 005	12 536	20 505	19 403	15 293
Western Europe	10 042	13 464	14 074	14 228	27 480	44 150	44 978	46 914
Oceania	906	2 282	1 967	2 300	1 076	2 116	2 654	2 790
Other developed market economies	657	183	141	165	1 483	391	266	324
DEVELOPING MARKET ECONOMIES	**16 587**	**15 885**	**16 110**	**15 725**	**15 541**	**18 815**	**14 536**	**16 456**
Africa	4 569	4 919	4 918	4 362	3 279	4 993	3 456	4 292
Latin America	1 347	1 426	1 318	1 282	1 430	1 800	1 526	1 344
Near East	6 529	5 992	6 232	6 222	6 657	7 324	5 236	6 417
Far East	4 142	3 548	3 641	3 858	4 175	4 699	4 318	4 402
CENTRALLY PLANNED ECONOMIES	**32 989**	**44 056**	**46 740**	**48 997**	**41 570**	**67 228**	**87 364**	**88 759**
Asia	11 768	13 226	13 631	13 642	14 952	19 339	20 359	20 862
Europe and U.S.S.R.	21 221	30 831	33 109	35 355	26 619	47 888	67 005	67 898

[1] 1974, preliminary figures.

[1] 1974, chiffres préliminaires.

Table 3. - Maize: Area and production, 1961-65, 1972, 1973 and 1974 [1]

Tableau 3. - Maïs: Superficie et production, 1961-65, 1972, 1973 et 1974 [1]

Country — Pays	Area — Superficie				Production			
	1961-65	1972	1973	1974 [1]	1961-65	1972	1973	1974 [1]
	1 000 hectares				1 000 metric tons			
WORLD	**99 258**	**108 794**	**110 880**	**117 369**	**215 583**	**304 018**	**310 472**	**290 672**
AFRICA	**14 563**	**18 187**	**16 159**	**18 375**	**16 127**	**24 649**	**17 310**	**25 874**
Angola	516	*530	*530	550 F	408	*400	*450	500 F
Cameroon	199	270 F	260 F	300 F	188	319	300	350 F
Egypt	678	646	696	670 F	1 913	2 421	2 508	2 600 F
Ethiopia	777	882	900 F	900 F	743	971	1 000 F	1 000 F
Ghana	210	378	405	380 F	202	389	438	450 F
Kenya	1 040	*1 255	1 100 F	1 100 F	1 110	1 660	1 300 F	1 400 F
Malawi	848	1 100 F	1 150 F	1 110 F	807	1 150 F	1 200 F	1 100 F
Morocco	442	481	446	433	352	363	217	323
Mozambique	409	420 F	400 F	410 F	361	430	*500	550 F
Nigeria	1 260	1 426	1 009	1 300 F	1 040	1 182	608	1 000 F
Rhodesia	396	520 F	520 F	600 F	833	*1 540	635 F	1 700 F
South Africa	4 186	5 650 F	4 000 F	6 150 F	5 229	9 630	4 160	11 035
Tanzania	836	1 250 F	1 300 F	1 000 F	556	881	888	550 F
Zaire	266	654	719	700 F	239	433	477	524
Zambia	260	285 F	295 F	295 F	492	612	374 F	350 F
NORTH and CENTRAL AMERICA	**32 068**	**32 974**	**35 513**	**36 971**	**105 825**	**155 388**	**158 410**	**130 817**
Canada	226	548	530	591	1 073	2 528	2 803	2 589
El Salvador	184	204	202	*210	198	238	391	*336
Guatemala	665	*832	*870	*858	591	*666	*805	*736
Honduras	275	*290	*295	*300	298	*290	*295	*255
Mexico	6 960	7 026	7 759	7 840	7 369	9 401	9 900	8 000
Nicaragua	174	211	*189	*164	152	131	*220	*193
United States	22 933	23 237	25 048	26 383	95 561	141 568	143 435	118 145
SOUTH AMERICA	**13 085**	**16 225**	**15 977**	**18 067**	**17 813**	**23 888**	**26 869**	**29 158**
Argentina	2 836	3 147	3 565	3 486	4 984	5 860	9 700	9 900
Brazil	7 814	10 539	9 914	12 000 F	10 112	14 891	14 059	16 065
Chile	86	84	86	108	204	283	294	367
Colombia	747	755	710	760 F	826	872	824	870 F
Paraguay	121	184	119	212	154	210	236	276
Peru	337	301	430	320	490	589	616	473
Uruguay	229	181	226	193	148	141	229	225
Venezuela	441	465	400 F	430 F	477	506	402	*450
ASIA	**22 284**	**25 121**	**27 069**	**26 577**	**36 798**	**45 193**	**48 583**	**48 531**
Afghanistan	501	460	470	470 F	711	720	760	800 F
China [2]	9 178 F	10 526 F	10 634 F	10 600 F	22 756 F	28 570 F	30 400 F	31 158 F
India	4 630	5 838	6 021	5 800 F	4 593	6 389	5 643	5 000 F
Indonesia	2 870	2 160	3 288	*2 850	2 804	2 254	2 912	*2 760
Nepal	437	*434	435 F	435 F	849	810	800 F	680 F
Pakistan	492	645	633	*608	513	706	767	*675
Philippines	1 978	2 325	2 828	*2 830	1 305	1 831	2 342	*2 350
Thailand	422	997	1 094	*1 120	816	1 315	2 343	*2 300
Turkey	674	617	625	620 F	950	1 030	1 100	1 100
EUROPE	**11 280**	**12 176**	**11 949**	**12 115**	**25 710**	**44 734**	**45 575**	**43 755**
Austria	51	132	147	149	197	726	966	857
Bulgaria	632	689	623	655 F	1 601	2 974	2 565	2 500 F
Czechoslovakia	180	144	154	160	474	642	619	750 F
France	914	1 898	1 953	1 995	2 760	8 260	10 625	8 900 F
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	16	118	106	105	55	564	573	534
Greece	167	165	157	155	241	615	650	600
Hungary	1 281	1 397	1 473	1 480	3 350	5 554	5 963	5 900 F
Italy	1 108	891	874	895	3 633	4 789	4 923	5 193
Portugal	492	390	372	365	560	519	509	500 F
Romania	3 308	3 197	2 957	3 141	5 853	9 817	7 397	7 500 F
Spain	471	534	531	514	1 101	1 923	2 037	1 961
Yugoslavia	2 474	2 383	2 377	2 266	5 618	7 930	8 253	8 000
OCEANIA	**90**	**99**	**82**	**70**	**188**	**337**	**314**	**296**
Australia	84	78	64	49	169	214	188	157
U.S.S.R.	**5 887**	**4 012**	**4 031**	***5 157**	**13 122**	**9 830**	**13 216**	**12 100**
DEVELOPED MARKET ECONOMIES	**33 189**	**36 099**	**36 236**	**39 693**	**116 390**	**179 557**	**179 492**	**158 869**
North America	23 159	23 785	25 578	26 974	96 634	144 096	146 239	120 734
Western Europe	5 717	6 556	6 569	6 495	14 239	25 461	28 755	26 787
Oceania	88	96	79	67	186	330	307	289
Other developed market economies	4 225	5 662	4 010	6 157	5 332	9 669	4 191	11 059
DEVELOPING MARKET ECONOMIES	**44 873**	**51 938**	**53 969**	**55 655**	**50 904**	**65 768**	**69 394**	**70 384**
Africa	9 671	11 878	11 432	11 523	8 967	12 585	10 623	12 218
Latin America	21 994	25 414	25 911	28 065	27 005	35 180	39 040	39 240
Near East	1 917	1 835	1 923	1 887	3 642	4 328	4 529	4 647
Far East	11 288	12 808	14 699	14 176	11 288	13 668	15 196	14 272
Other developing market economies	2	3	3	3	3	7	7	7
CENTRALLY PLANNED ECONOMIES	**21 195**	**20 758**	**20 675**	**22 022**	**48 289**	**58 694**	**61 587**	**61 420**
Asia	9 745	11 126	11 264	11 246	23 696	29 591	31 550	32 351
Europe and U.S.S.R.	11 450	9 632	9 411	10 776	24 593	29 103	30 037	29 068

[1] 1974, preliminary figures. – [2] Includes figures for Taiwan Province.

[1] 1974, chiffres préliminaires. – [2] Comprend des chiffres pour la Province de Taïwan.

Table 4. - Millet: Area and production, 1961-65, 1972, 1973 and 1974 [1]

Tableau 4. - Millet: Superficie et production, 1961-65, 1972, 1973 et 1974 [1]

Country — Pays	Area — Superficie				Production			
	1961-65	1972	1973	1974 [1]	1961-65	1972	1973	1974 [1]
	1 000 hectares				1 000 metric tons			
WORLD	**66 977**	**67 276**	**69 865**	**69 310**	**38 227**	**42 528**	**48 148**	**46 971**
AFRICA	**14 132**	**14 941**	**14 279**	**15 139**	**9 000**	**8 857**	**7 857**	**8 980**
Angola [2]	86 F	93 F	93 F	93 F	*68	78 F	78 F	80 F
Burundi	28	22	30 F	30 F	19	35	40 F	40 F
Cameroon [2]	454	480 F	480 F	500 F	413	340 F	320 F	360 F
Central African Republic [2]	77	80 F	80 F	80 F	46	50 F	50 F	50 F
Chad [2]	1 193	927	930 F	950 F	895	366	350 F	400 F
Egypt [2]	201	203	205	212 F	723	831	853	875 F
Ethiopia	291	305	305 F	305 F	142	157	150 F	150 F
Ghana	109	175	192	190 F	68	98	109	120 F
Ivory Coast	70 F	60	60 F	62 F	34	30	30 F	35 F
Kenya [2]	350 F	360 F	360 F	360 F	320 F	360 F	365 F	360 F
Mali [2]	1 132	1 200 F	1 200 F	1 250 F	782	600 F	600 F	750 F
Mauritania [2]	254 F	220 F	160 F	160 F	*93	50 F	30 F	30 F
Niger	1 340 F	1 350 F	1 000 F	1 400 F	524 F	500 F	400 F	550 F
Nigeria	4 324	4 839	4 500 F	4 900 F	2 615	3 048	2 150 F	2 800 F
Rhodesia	416 F	390 F	390 F	390 F	240	220 F	220 F	220 F
Senegal [2]	956	936	947	1 000 F	483	323	486	500 F
Somalia [2]	330	300 F	300 F	315 F	54	25	15 F	15 F
Sudan	523	1 070	1 109	1 010 F	303	355	268	300 F
Tanzania	197 F	147	140 F	130 F	115	128	136	100 F
Togo [2]	230	163	150 F	150 F	99	151	130 F	130 F
Uganda	535	580 F	580 F	580 F	444 F	620 F	600 F	600 F
Upper Volta	728	711	720	720 F	300	278	253	260 F
Zaire [2]	53 F	71	78	80 F	40	58	64	70
Zambia	79 F	78 F	78 F	78 F	67 F	63 F	63 F	63 F
NORTH and CENTRAL AMERICA	**262**	**280**	**280**	**280**	**185**	**215**	**216**	**219**
Haiti	262 F	280 F	280 F	280	185 F	215	216 F	219 F
SOUTH AMERICA	**161**	**125**	**208**	**219**	**192**	**115**	**236**	**240**
Argentina	158	116	198	208	186	105	227	229
ASIA	**48 560**	**49 153**	**52 192**	**50 606**	**26 118**	**21 160**	**35 363**	**34 260**
Afghanistan	18 F	20 F	20 F	20 F	20 F	20 F	20 F	22 F
Burma [2]	148	178	147	150 F	53	48	49	*43
China [2]	27 985 F	29 004 F	29 804 F	29 804 F	17 126 F	22 505 F	23 005 F	23 505 F
India	18 638	18 411	20 570	19 000 F	7 728	7 405	11 082	9 500 F
Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	386 F	470 F	480 F	480 F	286 F	380 F	400 F	400 F
Korea, Rep. of	140	36	35 F	35 F	70	32	31	30 F
Nepal [2]	95 F	121 F	115 F	115 F	113 F	134	130 F	105 F
Pakistan	835	612	733	700 F	394	304	351	320 F
Sri Lanka	28	23	22	22 F	19	16	15	15 F
Syrian Arab Republic [2]	57	34	22	33	46	27	13	28
Turkey	47	38	38	36 F	60	52	33	31
Yemen, Democratic [2]	43	*41	*42	42 F	48	*70	*72	75 F
EUROPE	**60**	**30**	**29**	**30**	**64**	**34**	**33**	**34**
Hungary	7	4 F	5 F	5 F	5	4	5	5 F
Poland	27	15	14	15 F	32	18	17	18 F
Yugoslavia	10	6 F	6 F	6 F	9	4 F	4 F	4 F
OCEANIA	**28**	**24**	**27**	**36**	**29**	**24**	**26**	**39**
Australia	28	24	27	36 F	29	24	26	39 F
U.S.S.R.	**3 773**	**2 724**	**2 850**	**3 000 F**	**2 639**	**2 123**	**4 416**	**3 200 F**
DEVELOPED MARKET ECONOMIES	**103**	**59**	**61**	**70**	**116**	**54**	**54**	**67**
Western Europe	20	10	9	9	23	12	9	9
Oceania	28	24	27	36	29	24	26	39
Other developed market economies	55	25	25	25	64	19	19	19
DEVELOPING MARKET ECONOMIES	**34 690**	**34 999**	**36 650**	**35 934**	**18 019**	**17 443**	**20 249**	**19 774**
Africa	13 384	13 645	12 935	13 894	7 961	7 655	6 720	7 789
Latin America	423	405	488	499	376	330	454	459
Near East	987	1 558	1 593	1 508	1 299	1 514	1 411	1 507
Far East	19 895	19 391	21 634	20 034	8 383	7 944	11 665	10 020
CENTRALLY PLANNED ECONOMIES	**32 184**	**32 218**	**33 154**	**33 305**	**20 092**	**25 031**	**27 845**	**27 130**
Asia	28 371	29 474	30 284	30 284	17 412	22 885	23 405	23 905
Europe and U.S.S.R.	3 813	2 744	2 870	3 021	2 680	2 146	4 440	3 225

[1] 1974, preliminary figures. – [2] Includes sorghum.

[1] 1974, chiffres préliminaires. – [2] Y compris le sorgho.

Table 5. - Oats: Area and production, 1961-65, 1972, 1973 and 1974[1]

Tableau 5. - Avoine: Superficie et production, 1961-65, 1972, 1973 et 1974[1]

Country — Pays	Area — Superficie				Production			
	1961-65	1972	1973	1974[1]	1961-65	1972	1973	1974[1]
	1 000 hectares				*1 000 metric tons*			
WORLD	**33 400**	**31 199**	**32 111**	**31 502**	**47 813**	**51 304**	**54 340**	**53 503**
AFRICA	**358**	**374**	**361**	**385**	**186**	**194**	**160**	**184**
Algeria	48	76	60 F	60 F	28	39	30 F	30 F
Morocco	23	24	20	43	18	24	12	20
South Africa	234	220 F	225 F	225 F	117	105	91	107
Tunisia	21	22 F	24 F	24 F	6	6	6	6 F
NORTH and CENTRAL AMERICA	**12 282**	**7 982**	**8 448**	**7 901**	**19 998**	**14 702**	**14 771**	**12 958**
Canada	3 626	2 470	2 711	2 471	6 075	4 630	5 041	3 929
Mexico	89	39	45	37	76	28	50	22
United States	8 567	5 473	5 692	5 393	13 848	10 044	9 680	9 007
SOUTH AMERICA	**744**	**581**	**592**	**580**	**860**	**765**	**768**	**573**
Argentina	538	399	395	300 F	676	566	561	316
Brazil	28	28	37	37 F	20	25	38	39 F
Chile	77	84	76	97	89	111	109	*142
Uruguay	87	65	78	139	66	59	55	*72
ASIA	**2 697**	**3 070**	**3 151**	**3 304**	**2 404**	**3 035**	**3 232**	**3 543**
China	2 100 F	2 600 F	2 700 F	2 850 F	1 690 F	2 500 F	2 700 F	3 000 F
Japan	74	25	20	18	145	56	41	51
Mongolia	29	61	60 F	60 F	17	17	40 F	40 F
Turkey	406	295	280	280 F	495	396	380	380
EUROPE	**8 615**	**6 810**	**6 471**	**6 258**	**17 106**	**17 724**	**16 735**	**17 245**
Austria	147	96	94	92	322	255	284	290
Belgium	116	68	62	60	389	247	250	240 F
Bulgaria	139	65	46	55 F	141	75	51	65 F
Czechoslovakia	416	318	272	220	792	726	740	620 F
Denmark	192	163	130	124	713	637	444	475
Finland	463	501	528	550	828	1 245	1 169	1 216
France	1 250	762	693	659	2 583	2 478	2 203	2 038
German Dem. Rep.	319	247	238	240 F	850	890	805	840 F
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	758	808	821	842	2 185	2 888	3 045	3 448
Greece	132	76	72	80	143	108	102	114
Hungary	93	52	40	35	108	64	72	65 F
Ireland	131	52	50	38	357	179	162	125
Italy	398	250	238	236	545	440	419	460
Luxembourg	15	13	13 F	13 F	36	37	34 F	34 F
Netherlands	111	33	30	33	421	140	134	163
Norway	51	86	101	105	126	271	351	370
Poland	1 548	1 359	1 271	1 182	2 641	3 212	3 220	*3 100
Portugal	273	168	157	167	87	85	79	94
Romania	150	121	105	83	154	111	102	91
Spain	534	467	472	474	447	440	425	559
Sweden	480	503	474	438	1 304	1 630	1 209	1 446
Switzerland	13	9	10	10	40	37	40	42
United Kingdom	539	314	281	253	1 531	1 250	1 080	976
Yugoslavia	321	256	251	249	343	260	298	353
OCEANIA	**1 393**	**1 023**	**1 201**	**1 058**	**1 206**	**790**	**1 158**	**999**
Australia	1 380	1 007	1 184	1 040	1 172	740	1 111	940
New Zealand	13	16	17	18	34	50	47	59
U.S.S.R.	**7 311**	**11 358**	**11 887**	***12 016**	**6 052**	**14 095**	**17 516**	**18 000 F**
DEVELOPED MARKET ECONOMIES	**19 824**	**13 840**	**14 328**	**13 590**	**33 798**	**28 256**	**27 741**	**26 544**
North America	12 193	7 944	8 403	7 864	19 922	14 674	14 721	12 936
Western Europe	5 928	4 628	4 479	4 424	12 407	12 631	11 729	12 450
Oceania	1 393	1 023	1 201	1 058	1 206	790	1 158	999
Other developed market economies	310	246	246	244	263	162	133	159
DEVELOPING MARKET ECONOMIES	**1 369**	**1 074**	**1 059**	**1 062**	**1 506**	**1 283**	**1 272**	**1 058**
Africa	124	154	136	160	69	89	69	77
Latin America	832	620	637	617	936	793	818	595
Near East	413	301	286	286	501	402	385	386
CENTRALLY PLANNED ECONOMIES	**12 206**	**16 285**	**16 724**	**16 849**	**12 509**	**21 765**	**25 327**	**25 901**
Asia	2 209	2 744	2 845	3 000	1 757	2 577	2 805	3 105
Europe and U.S.S.R.	9 998	13 541	13 879	13 850	10 752	19 188	22 522	22 795

[1] 1974, preliminary figures.

[1] 1974, chiffres préliminaires.

Table 6. - Rice (paddy): Area and production, 1961-65, 1972, 1973 and 1974 [1]

Tableau 6. - Riz (paddy): Superficie et production, 1961-65, 1972, 1973 et 1974 [1]

Country — Pays	Area — Superficie				Production			
	1961-65	1972	1973	1974 [1]	1961-65	1972	1973	1974 [1]
	1 000 hectares				1 000 metric tons			
WORLD	**123 365**	**130 442**	**134 878**	**134 908**	**251 891**	**295 003**	**322 098**	**320 773**
AFRICA	**3 177**	**3 924**	**3 996**	**4 133**	**5 485**	**7 227**	**7 275**	**7 647**
Egypt	348	481	450 F	480 F	1 845	2 507	2 274	2 500 F
Madagascar	843	939	920 F	940 F	1 563	1 840	1 848	1 918
Sierra Leone	273	348	351	370 F	336	477	479	530
Tanzania	81	98	180 F	97 F	120	171	314	130 F
Zaire	72 F	276	303	310 F	62	206	227	250
NORTH and CENTRAL AMERICA	**1 293**	**1 399**	**1 587**	**1 767**	**4 054**	**5 318**	**5 695**	**6 712**
Cuba	102	*140	*190	*195	152	*350	*375	*400
Dominican Republic	63	*67	*66	*66	131	210	205	215
Mexico	137	165	160	*170	314	404	392	*400
Panama	111	105	105	109	122	125	162	171
United States	705	736	878	1 040	3 084	3 875	4 208	5 175
SOUTH AMERICA	**4 650**	**5 676**	**5 733**	**5 860**	**8 050**	**10 521**	**10 052**	**10 795**
Argentina	55	83	77	83	193	294	260	316
Brazil	3 809	4 821	4 795	4 820	6 123	7 824	7 111	7 329
Colombia	293	276	291	*355	576	1 000	1 124	*1 540
Guyana	111	81	85	100 F	229	154	164	226
Peru	80	105	110	89	324	436	451	361
Venezuela	79	65	136 F	*150	136	165	272	*300
ASIA	**113 725**	**118 573**	**122 637**	**122 182**	**232 235**	**268 435**	**295 001**	**291 372**
Bangladesh	8 955	9 630	*10 000	*9 904	15 034	15 134	19 356	17 527
Burma	4 741	4 528	4 911	5 500 F	7 786	7 361	8 559	*8 350
China [2]	30 953 F	33 740 F	34 755 F	35 210 F	86 038 F	105 196 F	111 978 F	115 250 F
India	35 626	36 688	38 011	36 000 F	52 733	58 868	65 613	60 000 F
Indonesia	7 036	7 983	8 383	*8 500	12 393	18 031	21 500	22 800
Iran	292 F	380 F	434	437	851	1 200	1 333	1 357
Iraq	86	90 F	64	95 F	138	268	157	200 F
Japan	3 281	2 640	2 570	2 675	16 444	15 440	15 717	15 826
Khmer Republic	2 284	1 548	737	646	2 461	2 138	953	929
Korea, Rep. of	1 169	1 191	1 220 F	1 220 F	4 809	5 500	5 854	6 067
Laos	728	665	665	665 F	609	817	883	900 F
Malaysia								
West Malaysia	382	557	580	*624	957	1 566	1 728	*1 790
Nepal	1 099	1 104	*1 200	*1 200	2 147	2 010	*2 402	*2 200
Pakistan	1 287	1 480	1 472	*1 506	1 824	3 495	3 578	3 225
Philippines	3 147	3 112	3 437	3 600 F	3 957	4 414	5 594	5 720
Sri Lanka	505	543	572	650 F	967	1 312	1 319	*1 640
Thailand	6 348	6 780	7 392	7 500 F	11 267	12 413	14 650	13 274
Viet-Nam, Rep. of	2 472	2 700	2 830	2 900	5 029	6 348	7 025	7 200
EUROPE	**326**	**399**	**402**	**399**	**1 517**	**1 587**	**1 975**	**1 918**
France	31	18	17	14	120	41	71	60
Greece	22	15	*17	19	88	74	82	*93
Hungary	19	28	27	28	36	61	69	74 F
Italy	121	183	190	190	612	751	1 043	988
Portugal	37	43	39	33	167	164	168	*143
Romania	14	27	23	23	40	45	50	55 F
Spain	62	59	61	61	386	346	386	384
OCEANIA	**35**	**51**	**61**	**72**	**159**	**268**	**335**	**428**
Australia	22	40	51	61	136	248	316	409
U.S.S.R.	**158**	**421**	**462**	***495**	**390**	**1 647**	**1 765**	**1 900**
DEVELOPED MARKET ECONOMIES	**4 287**	**3 743**	**3 831**	**4 103**	**21 063**	**20 974**	**22 025**	**23 121**
North America	705	736	878	1 040	3 084	3 875	4 208	5 175
Western Europe	278	326	331	326	1 397	1 407	1 781	1 708
Oceania	22	40	51	61	136	248	316	409
Other developed market economies	3 282	2 641	2 571	2 676	16 446	15 443	15 720	15 829
DEVELOPING MARKET ECONOMIES	**85 208**	**89 913**	**93 189**	**91 927**	**138 490**	**161 256**	**180 586**	**174 491**
Africa	2 827	3 437	3 539	3 646	3 637	4 712	4 992	5 137
Latin America	5 238	6 319	6 529	6 455	9 020	11 963	11 539	12 332
Near East	999	1 219	1 224	1 298	3 403	4 586	4 487	4 804
Far East	76 131	78 909	81 973	80 384	122 406	139 975	159 549	152 198
Other developing market economies	13	10	10	11	23	20	19	19
CENTRALLY PLANNED ECONOMIES	**33 870**	**36 786**	**37 858**	**38 878**	**92 339**	**112 773**	**119 488**	**123 160**
Asia	33 664	36 292	37 325	38 310	91 828	110 946	117 528	121 050
Europe and U.S.S.R.	206	494	533	568	510	1 827	1 960	2 110

[1] 1974, preliminary figures. – [2] Includes figures for Taiwan Province.

[1] 1974, chiffres préliminaires. – [2] Comprend des chiffres pour la Province de Taïwan.

Table 7. - Rye: Area and production, 1961-65, 1972, 1973 and 1974 [1]

Tableau 7. - Seigle: Superficie et production, 1961-65, 1972, 1973 et 1974 [1]

Country — Pays	Area — Superficie				Production			
	1961-65	1972	1973	1974 [1]	1961-65	1972	1973	1974 [1]
	1 000 hectares				*1 000 metric tons*			
WORLD	**27 838**	**17 010**	**15 358**	**17 662**	**33 833**	**28 384**	**28 755**	**29 087**
AFRICA	**34**	**23**	**23**	**23**	**14**	**8**	**8**	**7**
South Africa	29	20 F	20 F	20 F	11	7	6	5
NORTH and CENTRAL AMERICA	**945**	**695**	**674**	**704**	**1 147**	**1 085**	**1 030**	**971**
Canada	275	257	256	341	319	344	363	481
United States	670	439	418	363	828	741	667	490
SOUTH AMERICA	**583**	**783**	**689**	**638**	**449**	**722**	**641**	**344**
Argentina	548	747	656	*600	422	690	613	310
Brazil	23	20	20	20 F	17	16	16	17 F
Chile	7	9	6	10	7	12	8	14
ASIA	**731**	**643**	**627**	**617**	**780**	**779**	**710**	**584**
Korea, Rep. of	33	9	9 F	9 F	37	16	12	16 F
Turkey	689	625	610	600 F	734	755	690	560
EUROPE	**9 219**	**6 661**	**6 284**	**5 944**	**16 340**	**16 136**	**15 582**	**15 162**
Austria	180	144	123	123	393	402	400	415
Belgium	39	22	17	*14	120	76	63	50 F
Bulgaria	58	17	15	15 F	58	21	19	20 F
Czechoslovakia	429	232	224	218	897	634	690	660 F
Denmark	131	42	42	39	380	155	140	167
Finland	93	59	52	73	141	119	124	175
France	235	126	122	118	367	328	327	308
German Dem. Rep.	820	646	646	645 F	1 741	1 904	1 699	1 900 F
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	1 138	843	739	704	3 031	2 917	2 576	2 543
Hungary	253	121	107	107	271	173	178	175 F
Italy	53	18	18	17	87	38	38	37
Netherlands	107	54	31	22	312	151	105	78
Poland	4 563	3 543	3 416	3 137	7 466	8 149	8 268	*7 620
Portugal	311	226	207	194	177	164	134	156
Romania	88	42	33	33 F	95	58	40 F	40 F
Spain	442	278	268	250	385	263	252	254
Sweden	56	107	94	109	142	366	323	361
Switzerland	15	12	11	10	52	51	44	40
United Kingdom	8	6	5	5	21	19	16	16 F
Yugoslavia	163	104	96	91	169	120	118	120
OCEANIA	**25**	**46**	**47**	**45**	**11**	**20**	**25**	**20**
Australia	25	*46	*47	45 F	11	*20	*25	20 F
U.S.S.R.	**16 300**	**8 160**	**7 012**	***9 690**	**15 093**	**9 633**	**10 759**	**12 000 F**
DEVELOPED MARKET ECONOMIES	**3 997**	**2 814**	**2 576**	**2 548**	**6 976**	**6 302**	**5 742**	**5 736**
North America	945	695	674	704	1 147	1 085	1 030	971
Western Europe	2 997	2 052	1 835	1 779	5 805	5 189	4 680	4 739
Oceania	25	46	47	45	11	20	25	20
Other developed market economies	30	21	21	21	13	8	7	6
DEVELOPING MARKET ECONOMIES	**1 311**	**1 420**	**1 311**	**1 250**	**1 222**	**1 495**	**1 345**	**922**
Africa	5	3	3	3	2	1	2	2
Latin America	583	783	689	638	449	722	641	344
Near East	689	625	610	600	734	755	690	560
Far East	33	9	9	9	37	16	12	16
CENTRALLY PLANNED ECONOMIES	**22 530**	**12 777**	**11 470**	**13 864**	**25 635**	**20 587**	**21 667**	**22 429**
Asia	8	8	8	8	7	7	7	7
Europe and U.S.S.R.	22 522	12 769	11 462	13 856	25 627	20 580	21 660	22 422

[1] 1974, preliminary figures

[1] 1974, chiffres préliminaires.

Table 8. - Sorghum: Area and production, 1961-65, 1972, 1973 and 1974 [1]

Tableau 8. - Sorgho: Superficie et production, 1961-65, 1972, 1973 et 1974 [1]

Country — Pays	Area — Superficie				Production			
	1961-65	1972	1973	1974 [1]	1961-65	1972	1973	1974 [1]
	1 000 hectares				1 000 metric tons			
WORLD	**38 119**	**38 902**	**42 460**	**42 028**	**35 675**	**45 506**	**52 941**	**45 513**
AFRICA	**11 324**	**12 260**	**11 915**	**12 702**	**8 884**	**8 765**	**7 939**	**8 946**
Botswana	65	64	65 F	100 F	20	11	7	40 F
Burundi	90	70 F	72 F	75 F	94	50 F	60 F	60 F
Dahomey	109	81	113	122	59	50	64	70
Ethiopia	1 041	1 234	1 250 F	1 250 F	831	1 102	1 100 F	1 100 F
Ghana	158	198	184	180 F	104	151	167	170 F
Ivory Coast	20 F	30	28 F	30 F	10	15	16	12 F
Lesotho	65 F	60 F	60 F	60 F	55 F	14	40 F	45 F
Malawi	75 F	75 F	75 F	75 F	40 F	35 F	35 F	35 F
Morocco	120	66	54	85	74	59	52	55
Mozambique	218	225 F	225 F	225 F	175	209 F	213 F	215 F
Niger	464	570	450	500	306	210	125	250 F
Nigeria	5 237	5 472	5 000 F	5 500 F	4 204	3 561	3 000 F	3 300 F
Rwanda	100	131	131	130 F	134	144	142	140 F
South Africa	296 F	380 F	260 F	350 F	295	556	222	620
Sudan	1 400	1 720	2 110	2 100 F	1 256	1 300	1 498	1 600 F
Tanzania	174	164	130 F	130 F	146	191	146	130 F
Uganda	302	315 F	315 F	315 F	276	320 F	300 F	300 F
Upper Volta	999	1 051	1 037	1 120 F	514	515	481	530 F
Zambia	236 F	233 F	233 F	230 F	194 F	188 F	190 F	190 F
NORTH and CENTRAL AMERICA	**5 368**	**6 674**	**7 979**	**7 190**	**14 618**	**23 468**	**26 849**	**19 260**
Costa Rica	5	8 F	4	*9	8	13	8	*16
El Salvador	97	130	119	*131	91	146	156	*157
Guatemala	38	*73	*74	*75	25	*45	*46	*47
Honduras	42	*29	*30	30 F	51	*40	*42	35 F
Mexico	205	965	1 261	1 229	452	2 593	2 900	2 950
Nicaragua	50	38	*56	62 F	47	40	*44	*59
United States	4 909	5 410	6 416	5 632	13 912	20 556	23 623	15 954
SOUTH AMERICA	**880**	**1 719**	**2 584**	**2 811**	**1 401**	**2 828**	**5 822**	**6 777**
Argentina	856	1 564	2 282	2 500	1 359	2 502	5 159	6 100
Colombia	13	95	168	168 F	31	238	398	400 F
Peru	1	8	6	3	2	20	20	11
Uruguay	6	42	113	100	4	57	225	193
ASIA	**20 266**	**17 430**	**19 064**	**18 547**	**10 372**	**8 731**	**10 808**	**9 094**
India	18 155	15 513	16 964	16 800 F	8 848	6 968	8 992	7 500 F
Israel	21	12	10	*15	53	40	30	*47
Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	62 F	65 F	65 F	65 F	53 F	55 F	55 F	55 F
Pakistan	529	500	589	*514	261	302	378	*315
Thailand	9	40 F	55 F	*60	19	81	*130	*200
Yemen Arab Republic	1 329 F	1 100	1 200 F	900 F	933 F	1 020	1 000 F	700 F
EUROPE	**47**	**133**	**119**	**115**	**106**	**433**	**480**	**462**
Bulgaria	5	7	1	7 F	6	9	1	10 F
France	18	79	69	69	50	235	298	290
Italy	6	2	3	3	20	8	13	11
Spain	9	44	44	35	19	177	164	148
OCEANIA	**154**	**641**	**710**	**573**	**229**	**1 232**	**945**	**865**
Australia	154	639	708	571	228	1 228	942	861
U.S.S.R.	**79 F**	**45**	**90**	**90 F**	**66 F**	**50**	**98**	**110 F**
DEVELOPED MARKET ECONOMIES	**5 416**	**6 567**	**7 511**	**6 676**	**14 580**	**22 801**	**25 292**	**17 932**
North America	4 909	5 410	6 416	5 632	13 912	20 556	23 623	15 954
Western Europe	35	125	116	107	91	420	475	449
Oceania	154	639	708	571	228	1 228	942	861
Other developed market economies	318	393	271	366	349	597	252	668
DEVELOPING MARKET ECONOMIES	**32 546**	**32 213**	**34 788**	**35 185**	**20 958**	**22 580**	**27 484**	**27 396**
Africa	9 627	10 160	9 545	10 252	7 333	6 909	6 219	6 726
Latin America	1 339	3 082	4 122	4 524	2 107	5 741	9 048	10 083
Near East	2 871	2 976	3 464	3 158	2 381	2 531	2 693	2 521
Far East	18 708	16 093	17 630	17 403	9 136	7 397	9 520	8 062
CENTRALLY PLANNED ECONOMIES	**156**	**122**	**162**	**167**	**138**	**124**	**165**	**185**
Asia	65	69	69	69	57	62	62	63
Europe and U.S.S.R.	91	53	93	98	81	62	103	123

[1] 1974, preliminary figures.

[1] 1974, chiffres préliminaires.

Table 9. - Wheat: Area and production, 1961-65, 1972, 1973 and 1974 [1]

Tableau 9. - Blé: Superficie et production, 1961-65, 1972, 1973 et 1974 [1]

Country — Pays	Area — Superficie				Production			
	1961-65	1972	1973	1974 [1]	1961-65	1972	1973	1974 [1]
	1 000 hectares				1 000 metric tons			
WORLD	**210 474**	**215 254**	**221 446**	**224 456**	**254 399**	**347 033**	**377 523**	**359 660**
AFRICA	**7 658**	**9 048**	**8 908**	**8 739**	**6 383**	**9 684**	**8 941**	**9 524**
Algeria	1 969	2 336	2 000 F	1 800 F	1 254	1 956	1 100 F	700 F
Egypt	557	523	525	535 F	1 459	1 618	1 838	1 850 F
Ethiopia	928	1 113	*1 100	*1 110	663	876	*860	*850
Morocco	1 578	1 998	2 039	2 111	1 336	2 161	1 774	3 048
South Africa	1 197	1 450 F	1 480 F	1 400 F	840	1 746	1 865	1 547
Tunisia	1 002	1 040	1 140	1 100 F	495	730	885	760
NORTH and CENTRAL AMERICA	**31 397**	**28 439**	**32 301**	**36 810**	**49 985**	**58 272**	**64 911**	**65 837**
Canada	11 145	8 640	9 858	9 501	15 364	14 514	16 459	14 221
Mexico	784	629	602	778	1 549	1 672	2 000	2 764
United States	19 432	19 135	21 800	26 490	33 040	42 047	46 408	48 807
SOUTH AMERICA	**7 385**	**8 536**	**6 994**	**7 676**	**10 048**	**10 603**	**9 965**	**9 060**
Argentina	4 916	4 965	3 958	3 900 F	7 541	7 900	6 560	4 800
Brazil	812	2 320	1 839	*2 200	574	983	2 032	2 305
Chile	753	712	534	675	1 082	1 195	747	*1 122
Peru	153	138	164	154	150	140	115	117
Uruguay	453	185	283	512	465	187	297	*500
ASIA	**62 032**	**75 196**	**74 563**	**75 225**	**55 953**	**93 542**	**89 107**	**89 984**
Afghanistan	2 321	2 897	2 236	2 600 F	2 207	2 450	2 750	3 000 F
China	25 175 F	28 701 F	28 701 F	29 000 F	22 230 F	34 502 F	36 002 F	37 000 F
India	13 402	19 139	19 464	19 057	11 191	26 410	24 735	22 073
Iran	3 580	5 000	5 000 F	5 000 F	2 873	4 500	4 600	4 100
Iraq	1 210	1 700 F	1 156	1 633	849	2 625	957	1 339
Israel	58	109	101	100	90	301	242	270
Japan	572	114	75	83	1 332	284	202	232
Jordan	268	224	113	220 F	180	211	50	*225
Korea, Rep. of	138	101	103	104 F	277	241	162	*280
Pakistan	4 984	5 859	5 971	6 134	4 152	6 867	7 442	7 631
Syrian Arab Republic	1 396	1 354	1 476	1 395	1 093	1 808	593	1.381
Turkey [2]	7 959	8 802	8 915	8 600 F	8 585	12 275	10 080	11 082
EUROPE	**28 573**	**27 674**	**26 460**	**27 357**	**59 352**	**81 892**	**82 343**	**89 707**
Austria	276	274	266	269	704	863	939	1 102
Belgium [2]	215	213	201	*198	826	950	1 015	1 000 F
Bulgaria [2]	1 222	961	934	950 F	2 213	3 582	3 258	3 420 F
Czechoslovakia [2]	735	1 192	1 230	1 270	1 779	4 017	4 646	5 000 F
Denmark	130	135	123	106	535	592	540	597
Finland	259	179	188	217	448	462	462	536
France	4 265	3 949	3 958	4 106	12 495	18 046	17 828	18 910
German Dem. Rep.	430	690	696	700 F	1 357	2 744	2 861	3 250 F
Germany, Fed. Rep. of [2]	1 391	1 626	1 603	1 622	4 607	6 608	7 134	7 722
Greece	1 193	887	841	*933	1 765	1 773	1 738	*2 200
Hungary	1 083	1 319	1 296	1 327	2 020	4 095	4 502	4 860
Ireland	104	68	58	52	343	270	229	208
Italy	4 398	3 804	3 590	3 744	8 857	9 421	8 899	9 590
Netherlands	138	156	138	130	606	673	725	746
Poland	1 516	2 048	1 962	2 002	2 988	5 147	5 807	*6 150
Portugal	688	489	474	505	550	604	474	505
Romania	2 966	2 523	2 363	2 400	4 321	6 041	5 490	4 970
Spain [2]	4 161	3 587	3 151	3 144	4 365	4 562	3 966	4 443
Sweden	264	268	290	344	909	1 150	1 335	1 413
Switzerland [2]	109	97	93	91	355	400	355	355
United Kingdom	870	1 127	1 146	1 233	3 520	4 780	5 003	6 017
Yugoslavia [2]	2 006	1 925	1 697	1 842	3 599	4 844	4 751	6 284
OCEANIA	**6 806**	**7 869**	**9 065**	**8 749**	**8 470**	**7 046**	**12 472**	**11 749**
Australia	6 726	7 761	8 956	8 676	8 222	6 657	12 094	*11 500
New Zealand	80	108	109	73	248	389	378	248
U.S.S.R.	**66 622**	**58 492**	**63 155**	***59 900**	**64 207**	**85 993**	**109 784**	**83 800**
DEVELOPED MARKET ECONOMIES	**59 715**	**56 125**	**60 224**	**64 893**	**103 701**	**122 006**	**133 226**	**138 658**
North America	30 577	27 775	31 658	35 991	48 404	56 561	62 866	63 028
Western Europe	20 505	18 808	17 846	18 570	44 565	56 068	55 579	61 833
Oceania	6 806	7 869	9 065	8 749	8 470	7 046	12 472	11 748
Other developed market economies	1 828	1 673	1 656	1 583	2 262	2 331	2 299	2 049
DEVELOPING MARKET ECONOMIES	**50 482**	**62 796**	**60 312**	**61 446**	**49 128**	**78 427**	**71 227**	**71 865**
Africa	5 728	6 852	6 650	6 505	4 012	6 139	5 023	5 775
Latin America	8 206	9 200	7 637	8 495	11 629	12 314	12 010	11 869
Near East	17 732	21 042	19 998	20 632	17 608	26 033	21 357	23 729
Far East	18 817	25 582	26 027	25 814	15 879	33 942	32 837	30 492
CENTRALLY PLANNED ECONOMIES	**100 277**	**96 453**	**100 910**	**98 117**	**101 570**	**146 599**	**173 070**	**149 137**
Asia	25 586	29 095	29 141	29 431	22 575	34 782	36 522	37 463
Europe and U.S.S.R.	74 691	67 358	71 769	68 686	78 994	111 818	136 548	111 674

[1] 1974, preliminary figures. – [2] Includes spelt.

[1] 1974, chiffres préliminaires. – [2] Y compris l'épeautre.

Table 10. - Pig numbers **Tableau 10. - Espèce porcine**

Country — Pays	Date of enumeration	Oct.-Sept. 1947/48-1951/52	1968/69	1969/70	1970/71	1971/72	1972/73	1973/74
		Thousand head - Milliers de têtes						
WORLD		**295 964**	**572 550**	**591 966**	**634 965**	**644 128**	**651 231**	**667 445**
AFRICA		4 424	6 337	6 520	6 576	6 890	6 999	7 183
Algeria	...	124	*4	*4	4 F	4 F	4 F	4 F
Angola	XII	225	318 F	324	332	340 F	345 F	350 F
Botswana	...	3	11	9	16	15	16 F	17 F
Cameroon	XII	220	350	350	350	350 F	360 F	377 F
Central African Republic	...	6 F	52 F	54 F	56 F	58 F	59 F	60 F
Congo	...	11	20 F	18 F	15 F	15 F	15 F	15 F
Dahomey	...	136 F	350	360 F	380 F	400 F	420 F	430 F
Egypt	...	27	14	15	14	14	16 F	16 F
Ethiopia	...	7	14	15	15	18	18	19
Ghana	...	132 F	143	268	300 F	280	334	340 F
Ivory Coast	...	64 F	173	177	180	185	190 F	195 F
Kenya	VIII	50	70	70	72 F	75 F	77 F	78 F
Madagascar	I-XII	383	522	525	493	565	583	607 F
Malawi	...	66	150	146	172	172	175 F	180 F
Mozambique	XII	73	220 F	230 F	250 F	260 F	270 F	280 F
Reunion	...	45	75	90 F	100	85	80	93
Rhodesia	...	113	142 F	143 F	145 F	147 F	149 F	151 F
Rwanda	VII	35	47	54	60 F	60 F	62 F	65 F
Senegal	...	35 F	90	168	175	254	180	194 F
South Africa	VIII	1 372	*1 240	1 098	936	993	1 036	1 050 F
Swaziland	...	12	12	11	11	14	16	16 F
Tanzania	...	14	20	21	22 F	23 F	23 F	23 F
Togo	X-XII	194	231	196	204	228 F	235 F	237 F
Tunisia	...	30	7 F	7 F	8 F	8 F	8 F	8 F
Uganda	XII	19	53	74	63	65 F	70 F	75 F
Upper Volta	...	50 F	140	150	170	170 F	140 F	145 F
Zaire	XII	203	433	482	500 F	528 F	550 F	573 F
Zambia	...	50	96 F	100 F	105 F	110 F	115 F	121 F
N. and CENT. AMERICA		75 206	83 628	80 927	94 425	89 959	87 006	89 252
Canada	XII	4 792	5 697	6 460	7 735	7 402	6 958	7 007
Cuba	...	1 315 F	1 500 F	1 490 F	1 460 F	1 450 F	1 450 F	1 450 F
El Salvador	...	335 F	417	421	408	*415	*417	421 F
Guatemala	III	408	836	886	*896	*941	980 F	1 022 F
Haiti	...	1 137	1 480 F	1 520 F	1 560 F	1 602 F	1 645 F	1 682 F
Mexico	XII	6 340	9 979	10 298	11 721	12 307	12 921	13 024 F
Panama	...	196	196	195	152	159	188	188 F
Puerto Rico	I	93	194	191	198	210	224	233
United States	XII	58 895	60 632	56 655	67 433	62 507	59 180	61 100
SOUTH AMERICA		35 591	43 360	44 728	45 883	46 606	47 596	48 735
Argentina	VI	3 250	4 098	*4 400	*4 900	*4 500	*4 300	4 333 F
Bolivia	X	509	*837	900 F	947	1 000	1 053	1 104
Brazil	XII	24 879	30 182 F	30 846 F	31 502	*32 100	*33 000	*34 000
Chile	...	710	*1 120	*1 140	*1 040	1 100 F	1 150 F	1 177 F
Colombia	XII	2 368	1 420	1 470	1 520	1 540	1 500 F	1 502 F
Ecuador	...	547	1 300 F	1 330 F	1 360 F	1 390 F	1 420 F	1 440 F
Paraguay	...	340	636 F	589	*579	618	659	659 F
Peru	...	960	1 813	1 939	1 930	2 071	2 200 F	2 200 F
Surinam	I	7	10	*9	10 F	12 F	13 F	13 F
Uruguay	V	259	*380	419	*400	*420	430	430 F
Venezuela	...	1 454	1 480	1 601	1 609	1 761	1 767	1 767 F
ASIA		89 288	261 872	268 938	273 890	279 176	287 298	292 828
Brunei	XII	3	10	12	11	14 F	14 F	14 F
Burma	III-VI	418	1 478	1 606	1 603	1 489	1 823	1 961 F
China	...	70 000 F	218 011 F	223 048 F	225 901 F	231 079 F	235 831 F	239 574 F
Hong Kong	XII	27	371	406	522	534	373	388 F
India	...	3 910	4 860 F	4 800 F	4 780 F	4 780 F	4 780 F	4 780 F
Indonesia	IX	1 161	2 878	2 946	3 382	3 300	3 300 F	3 300 F
Japan	II	612	5 603	6 335	6 904	6 985	7 490	7 985 F
Khmer Republic	XII	475	1 152	1 200 F	1 150 F	1 100 F	1 150 F	1 208 F
Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	XII	281	1 300 F	1 330 F	1 370 F	1 400 F	1 450 F	1 491 F
Korea, Rep. of	XII	439	1 396	1 338	1 121	1 333	1 450 F	1 452 F
Malaysia		55	148	150	107	110 F	110 F	110 F
Sabah	...	14	207	196	212	96	135	135 F
Sarawak	...	320	678	724	746	760 F	805 F	850 F
West Malaysia	XII	162 F	320	320 F	300 F	300 F	300 F	324 F
Nepal	...	3 827	6 350	6 456	7 050	7 742	8 627	9 000 F
Philippines	I	114	935	1 000	1 050	1 140	1 279	1 332 F
Singapore	...	80	108	108	90	102	112 F	112 F
Sri Lanka	VI	2 427	4 500 F	4 861	5 132	3 884	4 573	4 573 F
Thailand	...	2 258	6 400 F	6 600 F	6 800 F	7 100 F	7 500 F	7 985 F
Viet-Nam, Dem. Rep. of	...	2 257	3 553	3 772	3 848	4 072	4 275	4 275 F
Viet-Nam, Rep. of	...							

Table 10. - Pig numbers *(concluded)* **Tableau 10. - Espèce porcine** *(fin)*

Country — Pays	Date of enumeration	Oct.-Sept. 1947/48-1951/52	1968/69	1969/70	1970/71	1971/72	1972/73	1973/74
		Thousand head - Milliers de têtes						
EUROPE		69 169	124 167	130 461	142 123	144 876	150 545	154 934
Albania	XII	51	114	116	115	117	117 F	117 F
Austria	XII	2 048	3 094	3 196	3 445	3 091	3 256	3 290
Belgium	V	1 142	2 504	3 094	3 835	3 925	4 298	4 720
Bulgaria	I	998	2 140	1 967	2 369	2 806	2 598	2 431
Czechoslovakia	I	3 612	5 136	5 037	5 530	5 935	6 093	6 266
Denmark	VII	2 829	8 022	8 361	8 626	8 929	8 423	7 671
Finland	VI	403	757	1 002	1 129	1 046	1 139	1 177 F
France	X	6 582	9 602	10 463	11 483	11 386	11 387	11 369
German Dem. Rep.	XII	4 361	9 523	9 237	9 684	9 995	10 361	10 849
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	XII	9 492	18 732	19 323	20 969	19 985	20 018	20 452
Greece	XII	549	392	383	446	505	*612	*700
Hungary	III	4 006	5 334	5 970	7 510	7 353	6 980	6 980 F
Ireland	VI	615	1 116	1 193	1 323	1 199	1 114	1 050 F
Italy	I	4 026	7 298	9 224	8 980	8 196	7 990	8 341 F
Netherlands	V	1 561	4 755	5 650	6 158	6 233	6 425	6 713
Norway	VI	379	658	642	682	737	764	785 F
Poland	VI	7 439	14 357	13 446	15 243	17 347	19 782	21 496
Portugal	...	1 330	1 700 F	1 600 F	1 700 F	1 820 F	1 994	1 994 F
Romania	I	2 110	5 853	5 972	6 359	7 742	8 785	8 987
Spain	...	6 041	6 130	6 915	6 917	7 178	8 472	8 750 F
Sweden	VI	1 279	2 065	2 074	2 281	2 428	2 264	2 320 F
Switzerland	IV	892	1 799	1 753	1 836	1 879	2 136	2 209 F
United Kingdom	VI	3 363	7 783	8 088	8 724	8 619	8 979	8 651
Yugoslavia	I	3 955	5 093	5 544	6 562	6 216	6 342	7 401
OCEANIA		2 572	4 138	4 336	4 585	5 186	5 194	4 480
Australia	III	1 146	2 253	2 398	2 590	3 199	3 257	2 506
Fiji	IX	8	24	25 F	27 F	29 F	30 F	30 F
Gilbert and Ellice Islands	...	8	10	10	10	10	10	10 F
Guam	VI	8	8	9	7	8	9	9 F
New Caledonia	I	12	17	18 F	20 F	22	21 F	21 F
New Zealand	I	556	553	578	617	580	507	507 F
Pacific Islands (Trust. Territ.)	VI-VII	8	24 F	26 F	27 F	27 F	28 F	29 F
Tonga	...	27	34	37	33	*31	32 F	32 F
Western Samoa	...	40	43	45	46 F	47 F	*44	45 F
U.S.S.R.	I	19 714	49 047	56 055	67 483	71 434	66 593	70 032
DEVELOPED MARKET ECONOMIES		113 965	157 742	162 298	181 588	175 311	174 326	178 038
North America		63 687	66 329	63 115	75 168	69 909	66 138	68 107
Western Europe		46 592	81 711	88 717	95 313	93 581	95 829	97 809
Oceania		1 702	2 806	2 976	3 207	3 779	3 764	3 013
Other developed market economies		1 984	6 895	7 490	7 900	8 042	8 595	9 109
DEVELOPING MARKET ECONOMIES		67 159	97 581	100 879	105 004	106 498	110 801	113 187
Africa		3 021	5 077	5 400	5 619	5 877	5 941	6 110
Latin America		47 110	60 659	62 540	65 140	66 656	68 464	69 880
Near East		115	177	214	219	204	229	241
Far East		16 043	30 336	31 364	32 647	32 354	34 738	35 489
Other developing market economies		870	1 333	1 361	1 379	1 408	1 431	1 468
CENTRALLY PLANNED ECONOMIES		114 840	317 227	328 790	348 374	362 319	366 104	376 221
Asia		72 549	225 724	230 990	234 081	239 590	244 795	249 063
Europe and U.S.S.R.		42 291	91 503	97 800	114 293	122 729	121 309	127 158

Table 11. - Barley: Cumulative quarterly trade, 1971-74

Tableau 11. - Orge: Commerce, données cumulatives par trimestre, 1971-74

Country — Pays	1971			1972				1973				1974	
	I-VI	I-IX	I-XII	I-III	I-VI	I-IX	I-XII	I-III	I-VI	I-IX	I-XII	I-III	I-VI
	Thousand metric tons - Milliers de tonnes métriques												
EXPORTING COUNTRIES													
NORTH AMERICA													
Canada	1 582.5	2 617.9	4 051.5	404.9	1 951.3	3 384.9	4 498.7	440.4	1 381.6	2 251.7	3 185.3	351.8	859.1
United States	781.6	871.8	1 109.1	53.2	742.6	989.3	1 249.4	318.3	852.5	1 501.8	1 982.1	376.1	...
Total	*2 364.1*	*3 489.7*	*5 160.6*	*458.1*	*2 693.9*	*4 374.2*	*5 748.1*	*758.7*	*2 234.1*	*3 753.5*	*5 167.4*	*727.9*	...
SOUTH AMERICA													
Argentina	55.3	59.4	74.8	70.5	75.8	85.8	89.3	83.9	94.1	141.9	157.6	...	...
ASIA													
Iraq	—	—	—	—	5.5	5.5	35.5	—	—	—	—	...	...
Syrian Arab Republic	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	—	16.7	36.6	5.1	F 5.2	F 5.3	5.4	...	...
Total	*0.1*	*0.1*	*0.1*	*—*	*5.5*	*22.2*	*72.1*	*5.1*	*5.2*	*5.3*	*5.4*	...	...
EUROPE													
Denmark	47.6	58.2	149.2	101.2	137.8	151.4	196.5	65.8	108.5	124.3	170.9	75.9	125.6
France	1 018.5	1 723.6	2 715.3	1 594.4	2 184.7	2 799.0	3 695.2	1 037.5	2 097.1	F3144.3	4 137.2	1 540.6	2 898.3
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	35.7	51.8	145.6	212.2	422.6	516.4	545.3	104.6	217.0	282.0	352.3	61.1	165.8
Netherlands	63.7	F 98.2	131.8	47.5	112.2	158.9	195.8	38.1	85.0	107.4	137.7	42.9	...
Poland	F 47.1	F 58.8	78.4	F 17.1	F 77.6	F 97.1	129.4	F 5.6	F 25.6	F 32.0	43.0	...	...
United Kingdom	68.5	70.1	71.8	5.4	6.9	7.4	51.8	47.8	52.5	172.5	268.8	27.9	40.7
Total	*1 281.1*	*2 060.7*	*3 292.1*	*1 977.8*	*2 941.8*	*3 730.2*	*4 814.0*	*1 299.4*	*2 585.7*	*3 862.5*	*5 109.9*	...	...
OCEANIA													
Australia	867.6	1 123.1	1 312.1	909.2	1 399.6	1 546.3	1 644.4	350.8	563.5	637.0	666.6	330.8	733.4
GRAND TOTAL	**4 568**	**6 733**	**9 840**	**3 416**	**7 117**	**9 759**	**12 368**	**2 498**	**5 483**	**8 400**	**11 107**	...	...
IMPORTING COUNTRIES													
NORTH AMERICA													
United States	46.8	96.4	204.9	5.8	154.9	220.6	360.0	0.5	81.8	108.7	181.3	20.0	...
SOUTH AMERICA													
Brazil	18.8	24.1	28.2	8.9	13.5	19.8	25.4	7.6	21.1	21.1	28.1	...	...
Peru	7.8	7.9	11.9	4.9	6.5	13.8	26.1	4.0	4.9	13.2	19.0	...	...
Total	*26.6*	*32.0*	*40.1*	*13.8*	*20.0*	*33.6*	*51.5*	*11.6*	*26.0*	*34.3*	*47.1*	...	...
ASIA													
Israel	61.4	120.7	149.5	43.8	62.7	107.4	139.7	32.8	60.7	117.0	144.8	...	...
Japan	393.2	638.0	865.3	172.5	440.9	709.9	1 004.0	340.4	681.7	1 058.7	1 321.7	315.5	...
Lebanon	14.5	38.9	84.0	22.6	28.4	54.4	54.5	12.1	26.0	F 50.0	F 100.0	...	...
Total	*469.1*	*797.6*	*1 098.8*	*238.9*	*532.0*	*871.7*	*1 198.2*	*385.3*	*768.4*	*1 225.7*	*1 566.5*	...	...
EUROPE													
Austria	97.7	99.6	108.1	7.9	15.9	19.6	20.8	22.9	54.1	60.9	68.9	29.8	63.6
Belgium-Luxembourg	426.2	607.9	814.4	216.2	390.2	648.6	914.7	203.4	358.8	691.4	949.4	328.3	573.3
Czechoslovakia	62.2	66.8	133.3	38.6	38.6	56.1	112.2	—	—	F 75.0	135.2	...	...
Denmark	260.7	372.6	374.2	44.5	46.5	114.0	136.1	12.4	55.8	96.4	130.3	7.4	96.8
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	1 134.3	1 396.9	1 770.6	430.8	870.9	1 165.7	1 579.7	413.5	704.0	1 028.0	1 459.8	318.1	832.1
Ireland	130.0	179.8	181.8	0.2	13.4	40.6	48.8	5.3	6.4	23.2	41.9	48.4	...
Italy	733.2	924.2	1 214.8	294.2	685.6	911.6	1 248.2	298.7	580.5	1 036.2	1 404.2	226.0	487.4
Netherlands	131.6	*153.6	171.8	50.2	114.8	128.9	192.3	47.7	81.9	146.9	218.9	108.8	...
Norway	95.1	110.0	117.8	54.8	126.7	141.6	152.6	53.7	81.2	107.1	135.1	59.2	...
Poland	F 475.5	F 609.6	615.8	F 154.2	F1 028.2	F1 318.3	1 331.6	F 97.4	F 649.1	F 772.4	780.3	...	...
Spain	151.5	215.0	220.1	0.7	2.6	3.9	7.4	—	—	0.4	F 0.2	*12.3	22.5
Switzerland	218.6	300.2	380.6	145.4	209.0	295.8	417.3	167.2	283.4	415.0	531.4	157.8	333.2
United Kingdom	470.6	757.3	1 085.0	137.0	436.8	621.2	740.5	78.1	198.5	248.3	291.5	204.5	576.8
Total	*4 387.7*	*5 793.5*	*7 188.3*	*1 574.7*	*3.979.2*	*5 465.9*	*6 882.1*	*1 400.3*	*3 053.7*	*4 701.2*	*6 148.9*	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	**4 930**	**6 720**	**8 532**	**1 833**	**4 686**	**6 592**	**8 492**	**1 798**	**3 930**	**6 070**	**7 944**	...	...

NOTE: Continental and grand totals refer only to the countries listed.

NOTE: Les totaux continentaux et généraux se rapportent seulement aux pays énumérés.

Table 12. - Maize: Cumulative quarterly trade, 1971-74

Tableau 12. - Maïs: Commerce, données cumulatives par trimestre, 1971-74

Country — Pays	1971			1972				1973				1974	
	I-VI	I-IX	I-XII	I-III	I-VI	I-IX	I-XII	I-III	I-VI	I-IX	I-XII	I-III	I-VI
	Thousand metric tons - Milliers de tonnes métriques												
EXPORTING COUNTRIES													
AFRICA													
Angola	44.3	70.2	97.0	34.0	48.7	60.1	76.7	22.1	45.0	60.9	111.9	...	...
South Africa	191.2	779.3	1 467.7	750.4	1 441.9	2 268.9	3 155.4	972.9	1 266.0	1 311.0	1 469.7	...	...
Total	*235.5*	*849.5*	*1 564.7*	*784.4*	*1 490.6*	*2 329.0*	*3 232.1*	*995.0*	*1 311.0*	*1 371.9*	*1 581.6*	...	...
NORTH AMERICA													
Mexico	153.6	204.5	276.7	264.3	357.4	413.7	423.7	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	—	—
United States [1]	5 179.0	8 855.0	12.884.2	4 328.1	6 456.8	15 952.0	22 386.5	7 635.7	15 708.3	25 169.0	33 203.6	8 510.3	...
Total	*5 332.6*	*9 059.5*	*13 160.9*	*4 592.4*	*6 814.2*	*16 365.7*	*22 810.2*	*7 662.6*	*15 735.2*	*25 195.9*	*33 230.5*	...	...
SOUTH AMERICA													
Argentina	3 301.3	5 209.1	6 128.4	1 237.0	1 922.2	2 529.2	3 005.2	288.6	1 393.8	3 633.5	4 325 6	...	...
Brazil	F 670.0	1 190.3	1 279.7	2.6	F 90.0	F 100.0	172.1	4.0	36.9	39.2	41.0	...	...
Total	*3 971.3*	*6 399.4*	*7 408.1*	*1 239.6*	*2 012.2*	*2 629.2*	*3 177.3*	*292.6*	*1 430.7*	*3 672.7*	*4 366.6*	...	...
ASIA													
Burma	9.7	11.1	12.7	3.7	8.7	13.5	16.6	2.5	2.5	4.1	5.0	...	...
Thailand [2]	F 649.0	F 921.4	1 806.0	730.5	1 088.1	1 209.4	1 932.4	178.7	369.9	781.7	1 618.5	...	...
Total	*658.7*	*932.5*	*1 818.7*	*734.2*	*1 096.8*	*1 222.9*	*1 949.0*	*181.2*	*372.4*	*785.8*	*1 623.5*	...	...
EUROPE													
Belgium-Luxembourg	217.8	256.6	372.9	123.1	251.9	390.5	478.0	42.5	98.5	158.2	191.2	71.1	131.9
France	2 368.9	2 956.0	4 121.4	1 008.8	2 114.6	2 580.9	3 480.9	662.0	1 501.7	2 530.5	3 419.6	1 536.9	2 551.7
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	214.5	250.9	323.8	5.5	81.0	96.2	161.1	48.4	70.0	113.5	235.7	119.1	165.8
Italy	7.2	7.6	10.6	2.4	3.9	31.3	32.8	1.3	1.6	1.7	5.6	1.4	1.8
Yugoslavia	56.2	56.2	62.6	15.6	18.7	18.7	19.5	12.4	17.8	107.8	276.7	173.6	...
Total	*2 864.4*	*3 527.3*	*4 891.3*	*1 155.4*	*2 470.1*	*3 117.6*	*4 172.3*	*766.6*	*1 689.6*	*2 911.7*	*4 128.8*	*1 554.9*	...
GRAND TOTAL	**13 063**	**20 768**	**28 844**	**8 506**	**13 884**	**25 664**	**35 341**	**9 898**	**20 539**	**33 938**	**44 931**	...	...
IMPORTING COUNTRIES													
AFRICA													
Egypt	38.6	38.6	38.6	18.7	47.7	47.7	87.7	—	28.4	*36.2	67.0	...	...
Reunion	15.8	24.2	27.7	3.1	8.5	14.7	19.7	*4.7	18.6	24.5	27.9	12.3	...
Total	*54.4*	*62.8*	*66.3*	*21.8*	*56.2*	*62.4*	*107.4*	*4.7*	*52.9*	*60.7*	*94.9*	...	...
NORTH and CENT. AMERICA													
Canada	83.4	155.4	199.4	30.8	104.3	212.3	416.8	179.1	490.0	589.0	793.1	300.2	1 052.2
Mexico [3]	14.3	15.5	17.2	1.6	3.9	4.7	197.5	220.6	431.6	860.9	1 136.1	*325.5	690.1
Trinidad and Tobago	19.5	33.1	42.6	22.5	31.6	42.6	62.1	—	0.8	10.8	*20.0	...	...
United States	33.0	44.6	50.0	11.6	19.9	27.1	31.2	6.8	15.3	19.5	31.8	5.2	...
Total	*150.2*	*248.6*	*309.2*	*66.5*	*159.7*	*286.7*	*707.6*	*406.5*	*937.7*	*1 480.2*	*1 981.0*	...	...

For notes, see end of table.

Pour les notes, voir fin du tableau.

Table 12. - Maize: Cumulative quarterly trade, 1971-74 *(concluded)*

Tableau 12. - Maïs: Commerce, données cumulatives par trimestre, 1971-74 *(fin)*

Country — Pays	1971			1972				1973				1974	
	I-VI	I-IX	I-XII	I-III	I-VI	I-IX	I-XII	I-III	I-VI	I-IX	I-XII	I-III	I-VI
	Thousand metric tons - Milliers de tonnes métriques												
IMPORTING COUNTRIES (concl.)													
ASIA													
Cyprus	8.7	10.7	13.1	8.7	14.3	23.7	30.9	6.4	10.5	10.6	13.5	—	...
Hong Kong	77.4	120.3	169.5	38.1	70.5	104.1	134.3	27.2	73.0	114.2	161.9	40.3	...
Israel	48.4	83.1	105.7	28.9	55.6	79.2	102.6	49.6	55.4	85.8	139.8	...	...
Japan	2 363.9	3 641.1	5 007.2	1 482.8	2 772.2	4 303.6	6 051.5	1 830.7	3 601.7	5 598.3	7 770.6	2 091.2	...
Malaysia													
West Malaysia	42.2	70.1	114.8	36.4	62.9	101.8	122.4	18.4	58.6	106.7	129.0	...	...
Singapore [4]	2.3	5.4	8.0	0.2	10.8	11.0	13.7	0.8	20.9	87.9	113.3	73.4	...
Total	*2 542.9*	*3 930.7*	*5 418.3*	*1 595.1*	*2 986.3*	*4 623.4*	*6 455.4*	*1 933.1*	*3 820.1*	*6 003.5*	*8 328.1*	...	...
EUROPE													
Austria	46.2	79.0	95.3	8.1	21.6	27.7	36.2	4.7	30.2	66.1	73.8	21.9	29.1
Belgium-Luxembourg	741.0	1 024.3	1 504.2	362.8	815.5	1 095.6	1 489.5	351.4	671.2	1 026.1	1 451.2	435.3	847.3
Denmark	109.6	179.5	252.7	59.3	135.3	203.3	285.2	83.2	115.7	196.3	224.9	57.9	119.7
Finland	5.2	8.6	14.2	—	1.9	5.0	7.7	2.4	5.2	7.8	14.7	39.5	102.3
France	234.5	350.4	437.2	57.0	100.3	175.5	250.8	29.8	92.1	257.0	367.0	38.0	81.7
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	1 353.6	1 996.0	3 283.2	1 010.6	1 703.4	2 327.7	3 280.4	970.4	1 568.6	2 512.1	3 488.6	713.0	1 815.8
Greece	—	—	438.7	—	—	—	69.5	—	—	*150.0	377.4	67.1	332.9
Ireland	37.7	59.1	93.6	63.3	103.0	142.0	323.5	123.6	140.4	185.7	289.8	75.1	...
Italy	2 286.8	3 484.1	4 518.6	1 039.2	2 164.0	3 749.6	4 842.0	965.9	1 992.1	3 753.4	5 007.8	1 057.8	2 041.1
Netherlands	1 120.9	F1968.8	2 756.0	488.6	1 019.1	1 652.2	2 445.2	911.2	1 647.7	2 861.5	3 918.9	1 006.9	...
Norway	42.6	69.5	99.9	36.2	36.3	55.1	74.2	34.7	53.5	73.6	93.1	21.0	...
Portugal	168.3	261.1	517.0	134.8	331.3	457.8	820.8	141.1	339.2	493.7	785.9	115.7	297.0
Spain	975.6	1 621.9	2 056.7	469.7	1 000.1	1 585.9	2 382.7	590.1	1 373.2	1 989.0	F3000.0	*1 100.0	*2 427.0
Sweden	12.7	20.5	32.2	9.0	17.4	24.2	31.1	6.6	11.6	18.8	47.5	32.2	66.9
Switzerland	102.9	142.1	189.8	77.9	124.1	175.3	234.1	105.1	147.7	229.1	280.0	79.1	155.4
United Kingdom	1 328.5	2 080.0	2 958.9	761.8	1 489.0	1 512.9	3 145.1	1 058.6	1 802.7	2 705.7	3 389.6	929.9	1 662.8
Total	*8 566.1*	*13 344.9*	*19 248.2*	*4 578.3*	*9 062.3*	*13 189.8*	*19 718.0*	*5 378.8*	*9 991.1*	*16 525.9*	*22 809.4*	*5 790.4*	...
GRAND TOTAL	**11 314**	**17 587**	**25 042**	**6 262**	**12 264**	**18 162**	**26 988**	**7 723**	**14 802**	**24 070**	**33 213**	...	...

NOTE: Continental and grand totals refer only to the countries listed.

[1] Data include shipments for private relief and charity which are generally not reported as trade by the importing countries. – [2] Quarterly data refer to trade through the port of Bangkok only. – [3] Excluding imports through free zones (*perímetros libres*). – [4] Excluding animal feeding.

NOTE: Les totaux continentaux et généraux se rapportent seulement aux pays énumérés.

[1] Les chiffres comprennent les quantités destinées à des opérations de secours et de bienfaisance à titre privé et qui ne figurent généralement pas dans les statistiques du commerce des pays importateurs. – [2] Les données trimestrielles se rapportent uniquement au commerce par le port de Bangkok. – [3] Non compris les importations par les zones franches (*perímetros libres*) – [4] Non compris le maïs pour l'alimentation animale.

Table 13. - Oats: Cumulative quarterly trade, 1971-74

Tableau 13. - Avoine: Commerce, données cumulatives par trimestre, 1971-74

Country — Pays	1971			1972				1973				1974	
	I-VI	I-IX	I-XII	I-III	I-VI	I-IX	I-XII	I-III	I-VI	I-IX	I-XII	I-III	I-VI
	Thousand metric tons - Milliers de tonnes métriques												
EXPORTING COUNTRIES													
NORTH AMERICA													
Canada	38.4	90.5	172.7	15.8	91.7	146.6	198.7	28.8	56.9	68.4	84.9	15.4	24.6
United States	4.3	8.8	55.2	156.5	278.5	317.1	327.8	13.0	235.7	470.2	723.8	17.5	...
Total	*42.7*	*99.3*	*227.9*	*172.3*	*370.2*	*463.7*	*526.5*	*41.8*	*292.6*	*538.6*	*808.7*	*32.9*	...
SOUTH AMERICA													
Argentina	95.7	101.7	107.4	60.1	85.8	92.3	119.8	167.7	180.4	196.7	199.4	...	...
EUROPE													
Denmark	3.8	4.0	4.5	2.9	4.4	4.5	4.7	5.1	6.2	6.2	6.3	2.5	5.4
France	29.3	64.3	94.1	47.9	123.3	180.5	270.0	44.4	70.4	F 97.8	145.9	62.8	109.1
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	12.1	15.9	22.5	1.9	4.3	5.5	6.3	2.5	10.9	14.5	31.2	4.4	5.4
Netherlands	38.8	F 64.0	77.6	30.0	49.0	60.1	75.2	43.0	49.2	63.7	72.9	20.7	...
Sweden	231.7	291.0	401.6	104.4	341.1	432.2	542.7	64.1	147.2	147.2	147.3	0.3	0.3
Total	*315.7*	*439.2*	*600.3*	*187.1*	*522.1*	*682.8*	*898.9*	*159.1*	*283.9*	*329.4*	*403.6*	*90.7*	...
OCEANIA													
Australia	432.5	489.0	565.8	109.2	195.7	260.5	283.9	4.1	26.4	42.3	64.6	76.6	156.6
GRAND TOTAL	**882**	**1 123**	**1 501**	**529**	**1 174**	**1 499**	**1 829**	**373**	**783**	**1 107**	**1 476**	...	...
IMPORTING COUNTRIES													
NORTH AMERICA													
United States	9.3	14.2	18.5	10.6	40.9	54.7	63.6	10.5	12.8	13.6	14.8	0.5	...
SOUTH AMERICA													
Brazil	15.7	21.0	23.7	9.7	15.4	19.7	26.3	10.8	19.7	24.2	29.9	...	...
Venezuela	4.2	7.2	9.2	1.9	4.3	6.6	12.3	0.2	*1.5	*3.0	*6.0	...	...
Total	*19.9*	*28.2*	*32.9*	*11.6*	*19.7*	*26.3*	*38.6*	*11.0*	*21.2*	*27.2*	*35.9*	...	...
ASIA													
Japan	96.1	142.8	197.1	59.4	109.1	161.1	203.7	14.5	47.1	87.1	110.2	42.2	...
EUROPE													
Austria	26.0	27.5	28.7	7.2	16.4	18.0	20.5	12.6	21.1	21.7	23.0	7.6	9.6
Belgium-Luxembourg	43.5	57.0	71.6	12.0	29.3	43.0	59.1	15.3	28.4	42.1	61.2	12.9	21.6
Denmark	46.0	59.8	63.4	4.2	16.7	19.1	20.9	4.2	14.5	19.6	29.1	6.6	19.4
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	389.0	439.3	508.1	102.6	226.3	337.1	469.0	179.9	275.6	399.5	585.8	50.5	138.3
Ireland	11.3	11.5	11.6	5.2	11.6	12.4	16.9	3.0	3.2	8.6	8.7	4.9	...
Italy	157.6	200.6	223.6	38.9	83.7	128.0	184.4	46.5	78.2	133.8	170.6	57.1	96.9
Netherlands	64.4	68.3	83.1	5.8	35.6	48.5	73.2	36.6	49.2	63.9	78.7	3.3	...
Switzerland	110.7	168.4	198.8	59.8	95.8	116.2	157.2	67.3	94.2	143.9	182.7	39.9	71.5
United Kingdom	15.7	17.2	19.3	4.8	23.5	23.6	25.4	1.6	3.3	3.9	8.0	15.9	18.3
Total	*864.2*	*1 049.6*	*1 208.2*	*240.5*	*538.9*	*745.9*	*1 026.6*	*367.0*	*567.7*	*837.0*	*1 147.8*	*198.7*	...
GRAND TOTAL	**990**	**1 235**	**1 457**	**322**	**709**	**988**	**1 333**	**403**	**649**	**965**	**1 309**	...	...

NOTE : Continental and grand totals refer only to the countries listed.

NOTE: Les totaux continentaux et généraux se rapportent seulement aux pays énumérés.

Table 14. - Rice:[1] Cumulative quarterly trade, 1971-74

Tableau 14. - Riz[1]: Commerce, données cumulatives par trimestre, 1971-74

Country — Pays	1971			1972				1973				1974	
	I-VI	I-IX	I-XII	I-III	I-VI	I-IX	I-XII	I-III	I-VI	I-IX	I-XII	I-III	I-VI
	Thousand metric tons - Milliers de tonnes métriques												
EXPORTING COUNTRIES													
AFRICA													
Egypt	381.9	479.7	514.6	255.6	408.8	435.3	456.4	109.1	227.9	F 282.9	297.8	...	...
Madagascar	22.5	27.5	35.6	9.9	18.3	21.6	26.0	2.9	4.8	5.6	6.3	...	...
Total	*404.4*	*507.2*	*550.2*	*265.5*	*427.1*	*456.9*	*482.4*	*112.0*	*232.7*	*288.5*	*304.1*	...	...
NORTH AMERICA													
United States	768.8	1 121.2	1 478.5	467.7	988.5	1 507.8	2 036.7	502.3	889.7	1 144.4	1 630.0	417.9	*843.4
SOUTH AMERICA													
Brazil	F 89.3	147.3	148.8	—	1.9	1.9	1.9	—	11.6	31.0	33.4	—	34.6
Guyana	34.8	51.6	73.7	17.5	36.2	53.6	70.8	19.8	31.2	36.9	48.6	*6.8	...
Surinam	17.8	21.2	*34.7	2.2	*16.0	*23.6	*32.8	*1.0	*8.8	*25.2	*35.7	*10.4	...
Total	*141.9*	*220.1*	*257.2*	*19.7*	*54.1*	*79.1*	*105.5*	*20.8*	*51.6*	*93.1*	*117.7*	*17.2*	...
ASIA													
Burma	271.7	528.1	810.5	148.3	300.3	430.4	519.0	65.4	123.0	125.7	132.6	*66.7	*176.2
Pakistan [2]	110.7	124.7	197.1	27.8	91.2	103.0	279.7	336.9	600.5	*755.8	*871.0	*50.7	*347.2
Thailand [3]	*629.4	*1 070.0	1 576.1	464.5	935.1	1 523.8	2 138.5	517.1	657.6	667.9	848.7	*423.3	*685.8
Total	*1 011.8*	*1 722.8*	*2 583.7*	*640.6*	*1 326.6*	*2 057.2*	*2 937.2*	*919.4*	*1 381.1*	*1 549.4*	*1 852.3*	*540.7*	*1 209.2*
EUROPE													
France	4.9	7.1	9.6	2.5	3.7	4.7	5.0	0.4	1.0	1.3	3.0	1.0	1.8
Italy	218.3	310.4	435.5	158.6	246.8	301.4	363.4	69.1	147.7	181.9	240.5	57.7	139.1
Spain	12.9	29.7	41.4	17.5	38.1	50.7	56.0	24.1	33.9	43.2	60.0	*11.3	15.2
Total	*236.1*	*347.2*	*486.5*	*178.6*	*288.6*	*356.8*	*424.4*	*93.6*	*182.6*	*226.4*	*303.5*	*70.0*	*156.1*
OCEANIA													
Australia	47.0	86.9	165.6	29.7	58.3	94.3	140.7	37.4	78.1	139.7	176.1	32.1	62.4
GRAND TOTAL	**2 610**	**4 005**	**5 521**	**1 602**	**3 143**	**4 552**	**6 127**	**1 686**	**2 816**	**3 442**	**4 384**	...	...
IMPORTING COUNTRIES													
AFRICA													
Ghana	22.2	35.1	35.1	8.7	19.1	21.2	24.3	10.2	15.9	32.2	53.6	...	...
Ivory Coast	56.0	80.3	97.3	12.4	29.9	53.8	88.0	F 13.4	F 32.8	F 58.6	145.0	...	...
Mauritius	25.8	46.9	54.1	26.7	47.4	56.4	72.3	16.0	44.3	45.3	58.1	...	...
Senegal	74.0	133.2	187.5	29.2	82.1	124.6	169.9	51.3	56.3	F 150.0	F 200.0	...	...
South Africa	44.1	74.1	90.4	19.5	41.4	58.8	83.2	31.3	63.8	75.2	100.4	32.2	50.0
Total	*222.1*	*369.6*	*464.4*	*96.5*	*219.9*	*314.8*	*437.7*	*122.2*	*213.1*	*361.3*	*357.1*	...	...
ASIA													
Bangladesh [2]	—	—	—	*96.7	*278.0	*445.9	*658.0	*53.7	*108.7	*118.7	*177.0	*20.5	*48.0
Hong Kong	178.5	275.8	370.6	95.8	195.5	309.0	457.8	77.7	175.3	276.4	425.9	103.9	...
India	117.8	194.8	F 539.6	27.2	69.9	131.1	210.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	11.6	12.2	12.7	0.8	1.5	2.2	3.2	2.4	20.4	24.4	24.5	28.2	*40.5
Malaysia													
West Malaysia [4]	69.7	99.8	147.7	30.1	58.9	91.3	122.3	29.1	62.1	124.7	184.6	*68.1	*114.3
Pakistan [2]	70.7	167.8	184.5	54.5	54.5	54.5	54.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Singapore [4]	139.2	214.2	277.0	76.3	144.8	246.2	357.4	99.3	132.6	160.9	234.6	71.2	*103.0
Sri Lanka	186.8	*228.7	294.2	*103.7	*154.8	*207.8	298.5	*156.0	*261.6	*268.1	340.1	38.0	...
Viet-Nam, Republic of	*100.0	*120.0	137.2	55.0	83.1	180.6	275.7	136.8	224.0	297.2	303.6	*150.0	*290.5
Total	*874.3*	*1 313.3*	*1 963.5*	*540.1*	*1 041.0*	*1 668.6*	*2 437.5*	*555.0*	*984.7*	*1 270.4*	*1 690.3*	*479.9*	...
EUROPE													
Belgium-Luxembourg	29.1	44.5	60.6	13.1	30.9	42.7	58.1	31.0	50.9	65.7	84.4	25.1	45.1
France	F 49.8	F 71.8	101.9	F 29.0	F 59.3	F 84.2	126.7	54.2	93.9	119.5	153.8	46.5	80.4
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	95.6	143.8	180.5	40.0	75.1	107.6	155.4	58.4	98.5	122.9	164.1	48.9	80.9
Netherlands	37.8	*55.2	56.9	12.2	31.6	50.1	70.9	33.0	56.5	75.3	95.9	29.4	...
Poland	43.4	57.9	74.1	26.1	45.8	57.1	69.8	9.7	28.5	45.8	54.4	7.3	25.7
United Kingdom	67.9	124.2	147.5	30.6	59.6	90.1	128.9	43.1	85.9	107.1	142.1	54.7	90.2
Total	*323.6*	*497.4*	*621.5*	*151.0*	*302.2*	*431.8*	*609.8*	*229.4*	*414.2*	*536.3*	*694.7*	*211.9*	...
GRAND TOTAL	**1 420**	**2 180**	**3 049**	**788**	**1 563**	**2 415**	**3 486**	**907**	**1 612**	**2 168**	**2 742**	...	...

[1] Data for the trade of paddy are shown in terms of milled rice, converted at the rate of 100 paddy = 65 milled rice units. Husked rice is included at the actual weight. – [2] Prior to 1972, data for Pakistan include those for Bangladesh. – [3] Quarterly data refer to trade through the port of Bangkok only. – [4] Data do not include trade in broken and infested rice for feed (tariff No. 081903).

[1] Les données concernant le commerce du paddy sont en équivalent de riz usiné, la conversion ayant été effectuée au taux de 65 pour cent. Le riz décortiqué est exprimé en poids effectif. – [2] Avant 1972, les données pour le Pakistan comprennent celles du Bangladesh. – [3] Les données trimestrielles se rapportent uniquement au commerce par le port de Bangkok. – [4] Les statistiques du commerce ne comprennent pas les brisures et le riz infesté destiné aux animaux (N° 081903 de la nomenclature).

Table 15. - Rye: Cumulative quarterly trade, 1971-74

Tableau 15. - Seigle: Commerce, données cumulatives par trimestre, 1971-74

Country / Pays	1971			1972				1973				1974	
	I-VI	I-IX	I-XII	I-III	I-VI	I-IX	I-XII	I-III	I-VI	I-IX	I-XII	I-III	I-VI
	Thousand metric tons - Milliers de tonnes métriques												
EXPORTING COUNTRIES													
NORTH AMERICA													
Canada	117.8	180.9	270.0	40.2	101.3	163.1	239.6	54.1	105.8	137.9	196.3	11.0	39.1
United States	91.6	132.3	136.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	5.0	29.8	242.0	549.7	801.5	3.6	...
Total	*209.4*	*313.2*	*406.0*	*40.3*	*101.4*	*163.6*	*244.6*	*83.9*	*347.8*	*687.6*	*997.8*	*14.6*	...
SOUTH AMERICA													
Argentina	3.8	3.8	3.8	0.4	2.2	2.5	2.5	12.4	25.2	76.7	92.7		...
EUROPE													
France	21.8	23.7	26.6	6.9	21.0	36.8	62.2	33.9	62.2	F 46.5	78.9	46.9	37.8
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	184.2	197.0	217.8	48.2	85.5	90.5	222.4	185.8	260.6	262.0	275.3	31.2	112.8
Netherlands	26.6	36.1	44.4	11.1	18.0	22.8	26.3	47.7	48.9	55.8	59.4	0.9	...
Sweden	44.7	59.2	103.0	9.3	11.0	24.0	64.2	73.0	102.3	103.4	104.1	15.0	38.6
Total	*277.3*	*352.1*	*391.8*	*75.5*	*135.5*	*174.1*	*375.1*	*340.4*	*474.0*	*467.7*	*517.7*	*94.0*	...
GRAND TOTAL	**491**	**669**	**802**	**116**	**239**	**340**	**622**	**437**	**847**	**1 232**	**1 608**	...	...
IMPORTING COUNTRIES													
ASIA													
Japan	61.9	87.0	159.7	46.8	84.6	119.5	170.2	40.3	82.8	106.1	151.5	14.3	...
EUROPE													
Belgium-Luxembourg	4.7	6.0	8.2	0.9	1.5	3.6	6.2	1.9	3.4	4.8	9.0	2.9	3.8
Denmark	14.1	19.1	32.8	6.3	12.5	14.8	15.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.8
Finland	9.0	13.5	19.8	6.5	17.3	20.9	21.4	—	5.8	5.8	17.0	-	1.0
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	19.5	32.9	42.7	17.2	29.1	34.8	61.8	34.9	43.6	47.0	63.3	17.0	24.6
Netherlands	11.3	18.3	25.8	9.1	13.0	23.1	32.9	6.0	9.4	19.5	31.5	4.5	...
Norway	23.4	27.9	35.5	7.6	17.5	31.1	37.6	52.3	75.3	92.3	126.0	35.1	...
Switzerland	26.8	34.6	36.2	1.5	7.5	13.7	27.6	18.2	35.5	40.4	42.9	15.0	20.3
Total	*108.9*	*152.3*	*201.0*	*49.1*	*98.4*	*142.0*	*203.2*	*113.6*	*173.3*	*210.2*	*290.0*	*74.7*	...
GRAND TOTAL	**171**	**239**	**361**	**96**	**183**	**262**	**373**	**154**	**256**	**316**	**442**	**85**	...

NOTE: Continental and grand totals refer only to the countries listed.

NOTE: Les totaux continentaux et généraux se rapportent seulement aux pays énumérés.

Table 16. - Wheat: Cumulative quarterly trade, 1971-74

Tableau 16. - Blé: Commerce, données cumulatives par trimestre, 1971-74

Country — Pays	1971			1972				1973				1974	
	I-VI	I-IX	I-XII	I-III	I-VI	I-IX	I-XII	I-III	I-VI	I-IX	I-XII	I-III	I-IV
	Thousand metric tons - Milliers de tonnes métriques												
EXPORTING COUNTRIES													
NORTH AMERICA													
Canada	4 573.5	8 668.1	12 868.3	1 784.3	4 808.9	8 600.7	13 817.4	2 253.7	5 690.8	9 529.9	2 305.3	1 820.2	4.427.6
Mexico	24.5	85.6	85.6	—	—	15.5	15.8	0.1	0.1	10.1	10.7	0.5	0.5
United States [1]	8 950.4	13 020.5	16 215.1	3 626.4	8 377.6	13 842.8	21 308.1	7 996.1	17 893.7	28 289.8	37 398.0	6 039.8	...
Total	*13 548.4*	*21 774.2*	*29 169.0*	*5 410.7*	*13 186.5*	*22 459.0*	*35 141.3*	*10 249.9*	*23 584.6*	*37 829.8*	*49 714.0*	*7 860.5*	...
SOUTH AMERICA													
Argentina	427.6	501.4	810.9	385.8	812.2	1 260.9	1 640.1	1 531.9	2 467.0	2 924.8	2 970.6	...	...
ASIA													
Singapore	7.3	15.2	19.9	5.3	9.6	10.3	12.2	1.0	2.9	3.9	4.9	2.4	...
EUROPE													
France	1 186.1	2 135.5	3 357.2	1 124.7	2 400.1	3 795.8	5 753.1	1 770.8	3 460.1	F4 635.2	7 023.1	1 848.6	3 971.8
Italy	31.9	32.0	62.1	17.0	17.0	48.4	68.4	14.0	32.0	43.6	51.5	10.1	10.1
Netherlands	221.8	F 303.0	511.0	122.2	275.1	387.8	552.8	191.5	335.9	391.1	427.8	55.4	...
Sweden	68.8	97.7	147.2	24.4	56.1	173.8	287.1	142.3	239.7	302.8	370.9	95.4	232.7
Total	*1 508.6*	*2 568.2*	*4 077.5*	*1 288.3*	*2 748.3*	*4 405.8*	*6 661.4*	*2 118.6*	*4 067.7*	*5 372.7*	*7 873.3*	*2 009.5*	...
OCEANIA													
Australia	4 713.3	6 483.5	8 715.3	2 045.2	4 254.8	5 435.4	7 126.0	1 423.7	2 539.2	3 243.5	3 846.7	1 602.8	3 912.0
GRAND TOTAL	**20 205**	**31 342**	**42 793**	**9 135**	**21 011**	**33 571**	**50 581**	**15 325**	**32 662**	**49 375**	**64 410**	...	...
IMPORTING COUNTRIES													
AFRICA													
Egypt	1 582.8	1 644.7	1 930.7	519.6	901.7	934.5	1 386.1	25.7	659.9	F1 281.3	1 489.9	...	...
Morocco	372.5	522.4	680.6	192.3	275.4	342.8	382.4	158.5	363.4	700.4	913.9	277.8	...
Tunisia	142.8	281.7	311.3	17.0	85.9	208.0	295.2	27.2	47.1	120.9	216.3	...	...
Zambia	23.8	28.4	71.2	16.0	34.2	103.8	110.1	*12.3	*26.3	*65.3	69.8	...	...
Total	*2 121.9*	*2 477.2*	*2 993.8*	*744.9*	*1 297.2*	*1 589.1*	*2 173.8*	*223.7*	*1 096.7*	*2 167.9*	*2 689.9*	...	...
NORTH and CENT. AMERICA													
Guatemala	35.6	59.2	63.6	15.0	35.5	55.1	72.8	13.8	27.4	43.1	63.6	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago	29.8	40.9	65.6	16.1	32.4	47.7	50.5	37.3	60.6	64.2	*67.0	...	...
United States	6.8	9.5	9.6	0.9	2.1	2.7	2.8	1.2	1.5	2.1	3.9	2.4	...
Total	*72.2*	*109.6*	*138.8*	*40.1*	*70.0*	*105.5*	*126.1*	*72.3*	*89.5*	*109.4*	*134.5*	...	...
SOUTH AMERICA													
Brazil	F 300.0	340.0	1 710.5	—	370.0	1 176.0	1 796.9	650.4	1 178.6	2 226.6	2 226.6	...	...
Chile	178.3	240.1	367.1	97.4	241.6	F 244.5	332.4	125.2	*602.0	*860.0	*928.0	157.0	...
Colombia	214.0	341.6	430.5	62.7	145.9	206.7	333.5	24.2	45.2	75.5	345.7	...	...
Peru	387.0	534.3	695.8	131.7	344.8	483.4	618.0	89.0	133.0	257.5	747.6	32.6	...
Venezuela	272.7	476.3	596.2	183.3	324.9	550.5	718.6	105.3	275.6	415.8	497.6	...	...
Total	*1 082.0*	*1 932.3*	*3 800.1*	*475.1*	*1 427.2*	*2 661.1*	*3 799.4*	*994.1*	*2 234.4*	*3 835.4*	*4 745.5*	...	...
ASIA													
Hong Kong	81.7	101.1	131.4	27.2	56.4	92.0	119.5	32.3	60.1	84.9	113.8	32.6	...
India	579.2	1 110.0	1 907.5	314.5	314.5	314.5	355.5	329.4	990.1	1 273.4	2 183.5	...	...
Iraq	131.6	159.0	955.0	—	60.7	60.7	60.7	—	—	71.9	154.1	...	...
Israel	76.0	188.5	280.6	83.5	149.5	161.8	234.2	72.6	133.3	151.2	242.3	...	...
Japan	2 343.7	3 205.1	4 872.0	1 079.6	2 436.0	3 725.5	5 148.3	1 313.4	2 773.6	4 061.8	5 386.1	...	...
Korea, Republic of	942.6	1 277.9	1 654.1	855.8	1 012.3	1 515.3	1 821.0	498.3	904.7	1 336.4	2 587.6	392.1	...
Lebanon	72.8	190.0	293.3	76.9	118.9	173.7	221.5	325.2	*325.2	*325.2	*325.2	...	...
Pakistan	499.2	659.3	718.4	315.4	601.9	666.7	1 182.2	521.2	572.9	794.4	965.2	442.0	836.2
Philippines	322.0	471.2	588.2	122.0	347.2	501.1	711.8	87.2	218.4	374.0	503.8	...	...
Singapore	136.5	157.3	176.6	54.1	86.9	115.4	182.3	42.2	111.2	198.2	234.2	40.6	...
Syrian Arab Republic	200.2	321.5	619.8	48.6	139.5	209.8	217.9	—	10.5	30.4	49.4	...	...
Turkey	218.7	532.0	662.0	F 42.3	F 80.9	F 80.9	80.9	—	9.6	9.6	9.6	...	...
Total	*5 604.2*	*8 372.9*	*12 858.9*	*3 019.9*	*5 404.7*	*7 617.4*	*10 335.8*	*3 221.8*	*6 109.6*	*8 711.4*	*12 754.8*	...	...

See end of table, page 31.

Voir fin du tableau page 31.

Table 17. - Wheat flour: Cumulative quarterly trade, 1971-74

Tableau 17. - Farine de blé: Commerce, données cumulatives par trimestre, 1971-74

Country — Pays	1971			1972				1973				1974	
	I-VI	I-IX	I-XII	I-III	I-VI	I-IX	I-XII	I-III	I-VI	I-IX	I-XII	I-III	I-VI
	Thousand metric tons - Milliers de tonnes métriques												
EXPORTING COUNTRIES													
AFRICA													
Senegal	4.7	5.1	5.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	4.3	6.2	...	...	...	...
NORTH AMERICA													
Canada	263.2	387.9	538.5	94.3	230.5	362.0	464.7	117.7	246.4	288.4	422.0	92.4	148.6
United States [1]	527.1	768.6	951.0	217.2	506.6	715.4	938.7	221.2	424.6	671.5	*784.2	165.1	...
Total	*790.3*	*1 156.5*	*1 489.5*	*311.5*	*737.1*	*1 077.4*	*1 403.4*	*338.9*	*671.0*	*959.9*	*1 206.2*	*257.5*	...
SOUTH AMERICA													
Argentina	83.3	110.7	126.9	13.4	49.2	73.7	103.5	46.7	77.5	88.1	99.4	...	...
ASIA													
Hong Kong	6.9	9.8	12.7	2.9	4.4	6.5	8.4	1.4	6.4	9.3	13.4	2.6	...
Japan	13.9	25.2	32.4	6.5	12.3	18.9	30.3	8.7	17.0	25.6	31.4	4.4	...
Total	*20.8*	*35.0*	*45.1*	*9.4*	*16.7*	*25.4*	*38.7*	*10.1*	*23.4*	*34.9*	*44.8*	*7.0*	...
EUROPE													
France	F 390.2	F 589.7	804.9	F 128.2	F 340.3	F 500.3	728.7	F 374.7	F 534.7	669.9	970.8	293.6	563.3
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	230.5	307.6	427.9	141.1	234.3	309.6	396.2	104.4	222.7	329.2	416.6	111.0	292.9
Italy	153.0	333.9	400.3	60.3	172.4	269.0	351.7	127.3	271.3	377.4	410.2	32.3	75.3
Spain	15.8	17.3	19.8	14.3	85.6	108.9	109.7	—	20.1	59.9	*65.5	*2.5	*6.4
Total	*789.5*	*1 248.5*	*1 652.9*	*343.9*	*832.6*	*1 187.8*	*1 586.3*	*606.4*	*1 048.8*	*1 436.4*	*1 863.1*	*439.4*	*937.9*
OCEANIA													
Australia	160.8	218.5	258.8	51.5	80.4	126.6	172.2	31.5	66.9	1 100.8	149.0	25.5	72.2
GRAND TOTAL	1 849	2 774	3 578	730	1 717	2 491	3 305	1 038	1 894	...	...	...	...
IMPORTING COUNTRIES													
AFRICA													
Cameroon	18.4	23.4	29.5	5.5	8.1	11.7	12.5	5.0	9.7	14.2	21.1	1.5	...
Egypt	248.8	274.3	344.5	98.5	162.6	162.6	215.8	—	117.4	F 170.2	227.0	...	...
Ghana	5.2	5.7	5.7	0.4	0.6	1.1	1.7	0.9	1.2	2.2	2.2	...	...
Libyan Arab Republic	67.9	88.4	140.0	47.8	97.3	105.2	140.3	*130.0	307.0	*325.5	352.8	46.3	...
Madagascar	17.6	21.5	27.7	5.0	13.0	22.9	35.2	5.4	17.6	19.0	24.9	...	...
Morocco	*32.9	*50.9	*55.0	*10.3	*35.0	*49.5	*60.0	*18.5	*24.3	*37.7	*40.5	...	...
Reunion	*4.6	7.9	10.1	2.2	4.6	7.8	9.8	*2.8	5.7	7.7	10.7	3.6	...
Sudan	F 3.7	F 5.6	6.9	F 1.3	F 2.6	F 3.9	5.3	F 2.5	F 5.2	F 8.0	F 11.0	...	...
Total	*399.1*	*477.7*	*624.7*	*171.0*	*323.8*	*364.7*	*487.5*	*165.1*	*488.1*	*584.5*	*690.2*	...	...
CENTRAL AMERICA													
Guadeloupe	F 12.0	15.3	20.1	5.6	10.3	15.5	18.9	0.7	1.1	1.6	4.5	...	...
Jamaica	41.3	F 65.5	F 90.0	F 21.2	F 47.1	F 74.7	79.5	F 22.2	F 49.5	F 78.6	83.6	...	...
Martinique	F 15.0	F 19.0	24.6	7.0	13.2	19.5	25.2	*6.3	*12.5	*20.0	*27.0	*6.4	...
Trinidad and Tobago	9.1	13.3	18.9	5.1	10.1	14.5	21.2	3.7	8.4	12.6	*19.0	...	...
Total	*77.4*	*113.1*	*153.6*	*38.9*	*80.7*	*124.2*	*144.8*	*32.9*	*71.5*	*112.8*	*134.1*	...	...
SOUTH AMERICA													
Brazil	—	—	20.6	—	—	—	10.5	—	—	—	10.6	...	...
Guyana	1.8	2.5	3.1	0.8	1.8	2.3	2.8	0.9	1.6	2.5	3.0	...	...
Total	*1.8*	*2.5*	*23.7*	*0.8*	*1.8*	*2.3*	*13.3*	*0.9*	*1.6*	*2.5*	*13.6*	...	...
ASIA													
Hong Kong	12.2	20.3	28.1	7.8	14.9	20.3	27.1	10.0	16.7	22.1	32.3	6.2	...
Jordan	52.2	56.3	77.6	25.0	38.2	90.5	117.1	31.2	41.3	55.7	73.9	*25.5	*48.9
Korea, Republic of	95.9	107.4	123.7	—	15.6	46.1	83.2	7.1	25.9	40.2	40.2	2.6	...
Lebanon	12.2	18.0	23.8	10.1	16.4	22.1	25.4	9.7	16.7	F 22.0	F 25.0	...	...
Philippines	*4.6	*10.8	16.6	*10.6	*18.7	*29.9	35.6	7.9	10.8	13.1	20.1	...	...
Sri Lanka	177.6	F 296.8	322.7	F 60.1	F 168.7	F 282.0	305.8	F 77.3	F 214.8	F 358.1	389.3	57.5	...
Syrian Arab Republic	47.2	80.3	92.8	36.0	54.2	92.6	102.1	14.6	32.4	42.7	49.9	...	...
Thailand [2]	F 6.7	F 9.6	12.8	0.7	3.4	4.8	7.0	1.0	2.0	5.3	8.1	...	...
Viet-Nam, Republic of	52.6	52.6	61.9	5.7	16.6	41.6	48.1	*18.0	*34.4	*34.4	35.7	...	...
Total	*461.1*	*652.1*	*760.0*	*156.0*	*346.7*	*629.9*	*751.4*	*177.6*	*392.3*	*593.6*	*674.5*	...	...

See end of table, page 31

Voir fin du tableau page 31.

Table 16. - Wheat: Cumulative quarterly trade, 1971-74 *(concluded from page 29)*

Tableau 16. - Blé: Commerce, données cumulatives par trimestre, 1971-74 *(suite de la page 29)*

Country — Pays	1971			1972				1973				1974	
	I-VI	I-IX	I-XII	I-III	I-VI	I-IX	I-XII	I-III	I-VI	I-IX	I-XII	I-III	I-VI
	Thousand metric tons - Milliers de tonnes métriques												
IMPORTING COUNTRIES (concl.)													
EUROPE													
Austria	51.2	56.8	62.3	2.9	5.0	9.5	32.2	20.4	52.0	60.7	60.7	—	3.0
Belgium-Luxembourg	369.8	656.2	1 033.2	78.7	536.1	831.4	1 206.8	411.6	714.6	1 120.9	1 428.0	78.4	*315.9
Czechoslovakia	738.1	921.8	1 205.0	507.4	700.7	765.2	1 094.2	345.5	599.8	F 670.5	957.9	...	...
Denmark	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.3	5.8	7.9	9.6	2.3	4.9	17.8	18.5	1.0	2.5
Finland	16.7	23.6	23.6	3.1	11.5	13.3	17.3	10.0	19.6	21.1	21.2	5.4	5.4
France	103.5	162.4	218.4	60.0	95.3	153.0	273.1	95.2	131.8	212.4	323.4	18.7	40.9
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	1 001.0	1 445.5	2 158.2	557.4	1 534.1	2 063.1	2 908.6	106.3	1 333.5	1 842.7	2 421.7	293.5	1 096.7
Greece	1.5	1.5	2.8	—	0.7	2.2	2.2	—	—	—	—	26.1	152.2
Ireland	76.0	94.6	128.1	25.5	64.1	89.4	208.0	44.3	47.2	69.1	118.7	63.8	...
Italy	859.8	1 156.8	1 607.2	302.3	732.1	908.7	1 284.0	332.4	658.6	1 146.3	2 030.0	863.9	1 712.9
Netherlands	480.0	F 872.3	1 341.4	259.1	566.4	936.5	1 523.3	490.0	1 024.8	1 497.3	1 890.6	298.6	...
Norway	201.1	315.1	358.7	176.0	272.2	315.5	413.7	80.5	203.8	225.0	381.2	75.1	...
Poland [3]	1 594.0	1 702.0	1 909.9	614.0	990.0	1 055.0	1 273.7	198.0	993.0	1 147.0	1 619.7	490.0	1 098.0
Portugal	86.1	119.4	185.9	20.5	77.8	115.5	192.0	16.5	53.1	89.4	184.3	51.0	128.9
Sweden	12.4	15.4	22.8	2.8	6.6	9.8	21.6	4.9	8.1	14.1	18.6	1.6	2.3
Switzerland	236.1	376.8	482.6	94.4	182.1	281.9	399.5	99.7	187.0	289.9	364.5	90.0	189.4
United Kingdom	2 700.6	3 732.3	4 605.9	713.5	1 834.8	3 132.5	4 193.6	1 062.5	2 114.8	3 085.8	3 779.2	618.0	1 448.3
Yugoslavia	371.1	534.0	565.7	129.0	129.0	275.5	456.4	0.4	0.4	*136.3	227.2	395.8	...
Total	*8 900.9*	*12 188.8*	*15 914.2*	*3 548.9*	*7 744.3*	*10 965.0*	*15 509.8*	*3 320.5*	*8 147.0*	*11 646.3*	*15 845.4*	...	...
OCEANIA													
New Zealand	29.7	49.7	54.5	14.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	—	—	—	18.9	28.3	...
GRAND TOTAL	**17 811**	**25 131**	**35 760**	**7 843**	**15 958**	**22 958**	**31 960**	**7 832**	**17 677**	**26 470**	**36 189**	...	...

NOTE: Continental and grand totals refer only to the countries listed.

[1] Data include shipments for private relief and charity which are generally not reported as trade by the importing countries. – [2] Quarterly data exclude seed for planting.

NOTE: Les totaux continentaux et généraux se rapportent seulement aux pays énumérés.

[1] Les chiffres comprennent les quantités destinées à des opérations de secours et de bienfaisance à titre privé et qui ne figurent généralement pas dans les statistiques du commerce des pays importateurs. – [2] Les données trimestrielles ne comprennent pas le blé de semence.

Table 17. - Wheat flour: Cumulative quarterly trade, 1971-74 *(concluded from page 30)*

Tableau 17. - Farine de blé: Commerce, données cumulatives par trimestre, 1971-74 *(suite de la page 30)*

Country — Pays	1971			1972				1973				1974	
	I-VI	I-IX	I-XII	I-III	I-VI	I-IX	I-XII	I-III	I-VI	I-IX	I-XII	I-III	I-VI
	Thousand metric tons - Milliers de tonnes métriques												
IMPORTING COUNTRIES (concl.)													
EUROPE													
Denmark	1.7	2.8	4.6	1.0	2.2	3.2	4.3	0.9	1.6	6.2	30.6	4.4	13.5
France	F 1.5	F 5.1	10.3	F 0.6	F 2.0	F 6.0	11.6	F 1.1	F 3.5	F 10.6	20.4	5.5	9.5
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	39.1	58.3	76.8	18.1	34.9	54.3	76.4	21.3	41.7	60.5	85.8	25.2	32.8
Greece	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.7	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.7	0.5	0.6
Netherlands	6.4	F 10.3	13.3	3.8	6.5	9.0	13.3	2.7	5.6	8.0	11.2	5.6	...
Norway	1.5	2.2	2.6	0.6	1.0	1.9	2.4	0.1	0.2	0.7	1.5	0.1	...
United Kingdom	45.0	59.1	73.9	19.9	34.6	50.5	65.8	9.9	14.8	17.0	18.4	1.0	2.1
Total	*95.3*	*138.1*	*185.7*	*44.8*	*82.3*	*126.2*	*175.5*	*36.6*	*68.4*	*104.2*	*169.6*	*42.3*	...
OCEANIA													
Fiji	11.2	16.8	21.4	8.5	18.3	27.5	48.6	17.9	23.9	40.4	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	**1 046**	**1 400**	**1 769**	**420**	**854**	**1 275**	**1 621**	**431**	**1 046**	**1 438**	...	...	...

NOTE: Continental and grand totals refer only to the countries listed.

[1] Data include shipments for private relief and charity which are generally not reported as trade by the importing countries. – [2] Quarterly data refer to trade through the port of Bangkok only.

NOTE: Les totaux continentaux et généraux se rapportent seulement aux pays énumérés.

[1] Les chiffres comprennent les quantités destinées à des opérations de secours et de bienfaisance à titre privé et qui ne figurent généralement pas dans les statistiques du commerce des pays importateurs. – [2] Les données trimestrielles se rapportent uniquement au commerce par le port de Bangkok.

Table 18. - Price series of international significance

Tableau 18. - Séries de prix d'intérêt international

Commodity: Description of series — Produits: Spécifications	Currency and unit — Monnaie et unité	1974 Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	1975 Jan.
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS														
Wheat														
Argentina: Durum wheat, Candeal, Taganrog, f.o.b. up-river	U.S.$/60 lb	—	7.89	...	5 44	5.44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canada: No. 1, C.W.R.S., 13.5%, Thunder Bay	Can.$/60 lb	5.74	5.76	5.84	5.78	5.25	4.85	5.12	5.19	5.22	5.78	6.07	...	...
U.K.: Australian, nearest forward shipment, c.i.f.	£/2 240 lb	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
U.S.: No. 2 Hard Winter, ordinary protein, f.o.b. Gulf ports	U.S.$/60 lb	5.82	6.00	5.19	4.41	3.87	4.24	4.60	4.56	4.64	5.23	5.11	4.99	...
European ports:[1] Canada Western Red Spring, 13.5%, c.i.f.	D. marks/1 000 kg	—	662	630	541	457	515	556	572	566	...	...	...	...
Rye														
Canada: No. 2 Western, basis in store, Thunder Bay, spot, Winnipeg	Can.$/56 lb	3.53	3.31	3.16	2.54	2.45	2.85	3.01	2.82	2.91	3.33	p3.12	...	...
Barley														
U.K.: Canadian, No. 2, feed, nearest forward shipment, c.i.f.	£/2 240 lb	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Ex store, basis 100-ton lots, average of closing quotations, futures market, Liverpool	"	62.6	61.5	60.9	56.0	54.8	51.8	53.6	58.0	58.0	62.3	62.7	P61.9	P56.3
Oats														
Canada: No. 2 Western, basis in store, Thunder Bay, domestic wholesale and export price	Can.$/34 lb	171	184	184	185	187	1.83	1.89	1.92	1.97	2.05	p2.03	...	...
Maize														
U.K.: Nearest forward shipment: Argentine, c.i.f. U.K.	£/2 240 lb	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
U.S. No. 3 yellow, c.i.f. Tilbury	£/2 240 lb	66.8	P73.2	66.4	58.3	56.2	59.5	62.9	71.0	70.2	74.2	72.9	P71.5	P61.8
Sorghum														
U.K.: U.S./Argentina, transshipment, nearest forward shipment, c.i.f.	£/2 240 lb	67.8	65.0	65.9	59.2	53.9	52.4	54.9	58.0	64.3	70.0	74.0	P74.8	...
Rice[2]														
Thailand: White, 5% brokens, government standard, f.o.b. Bangkok	U.S.$/1 000 kg	538.0	575.0	603.0	630.0	625.0	596.3	518.8	521.0	516.3	500.0	452.5	428.7	P405.0
Sugar[3]														
Caribbean and Brazilian ports: Raw, 96°, in bulk, export price to destinations other than the U.S. (No. 11 contract), f.o.b.	U.S.¢/lb	9.40	21.28	21.27	21.77	23.65	23.67	25.40	31.45	36.35	39.63	57.17	44.97	...
Caribbean ports (daily price calculated for implementation of International Sugar Agreement):[4] in bulk, f.o.b. and stowed	"	15.16	21.09	21.10	21.60	23.63	23.51	25.03	30.63	34.15	39.50	56.14	44.88	38.31
U.S.: Raw, 96°, bulk, c.i.f. New York	"	12.00	16.46	17.48	18.62	22.42	25.68	27.72	31.98	33.08	38.20	56.68	40.49	...
Onions														
U.K.: Price paid by retailers to wholesalers in England and Wales:														
From Egypt	£/112 lb	—	—	—	6.22	5.58	4.51	4.66	3.78	—	—	—	—	—
From the Netherlands	"	—	—	—	5.32	5.80	4.70	4.61	4.30	3.25	2.96	3.36	3.14	3.95
Tomatoes														
U.K.: Canary Islands, price paid by retailers to wholesalers in England and Wales	£/6 kg	1.72	2.40	2.08	2.96	1.62	—	—	—	—	P1.50	2.15	2.12	2.34
Bananas														
Germany, Fed. Rep. of: Ecuador, in cartons, f.o.r., price paid by wholesalers to importers, Hamburg	Marks/1 000 kg	484	550	495	630	P670	550	450	583	647	P665	P500	...	...
U.S.: Central and South America, tropical pack, f.o.b. port of entry	U.S.$/40-lb case	3.07	2.94	2.60	2.89	3.80	3.45	4.02	3.47	4.06	3.50	3.08	3.17	...
Oranges														
Germany, Fed. Rep. of: Spanish, Navel, wholesale price, Hamburg	Marks/15-kg carton	10.4	12.1	10.5	10.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	P13.0	...
U.K.: Israeli, wholesale price, London	£/carton (1/2 box)[5]	2.06	2.08	2.19	2.21	2.30	2.47	—	—	—	—	3.00	P2.44	2.14
South African, price paid by retailers to wholesalers in England and Wales	£/1/2 box[6]	—	—	—	...	2.37	2.42	2.81	3.07	2.78	2.58	2.42	P1.51	—
Lemons														
Germany, Fed. Rep. of: Sicilian, wholesale price, Hamburg	Marks/15-kg case	20.0	16.3	16.1	15.5	16.2	17.4	16.8	18.6	P19.5	20.0	P23.9	P19.6	

For notes, see end of table

Pour les notes, voir fin du tableau.

Table 18. - Price series of international significance (*continued*)

Tableau 18. - Séries de prix d'intérêt international (*suite*)

Commodity: Description of series — Produits: Spécifications	Currency and unit — Monnaie et unité	1974 Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	1975 Jan.
Grapefruit														
U.K.: Israeli, wholesale price, London	£/carton (1/3 box)[5]	1.91	2.02	2.01	1.94	2.20	2.25	—	—	—	2.95	2.86	P2.70	2.42
South African, price paid by retailers to wholesalers in England and Wales	£/1/3 box[6]	—	—	—	—	2.41	2.45	2.67	2.63	2.63	2.27	P2.22	...	
Apples														
Germany, Fed. Rep. of: Italian, dessert, Golden Delicious, Munich	Marks/100 kg	58	64	61	64	70	72	95	—	P81	85	P84	P84	...
Raisins														
U.K.: Australian Sultanas, 5-Crown, spot, ex wharf, London	£/2 240 lb	—	—	—	P452	...	P470	P475	470	P480	P510	P550	...	...
Turkish Sultanas, No. 9, c.i.f. London	"	—	—	P435	P435	...	...	P440	441	435	P410	P422	...	...
Dates														
U.S.: Pitted Sairs, G.A.Q. 70's, ex warehouse, New York	U.S.¢/lb	18.8	18.8	18.8	18.8	18.8	18.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Soybeans														
U.K.: U.S. No. 2, bulk, nearest forward shipment, c.i.f.	U.S.$/1 000 kg	268.6	274.4	267.2	234.8	230.2	232.8	273.4	—	—	339.4	320.2	P301.4	P263.5
Groundnuts														
European ports:[1] Nigerian, shelled, nearest forward shipment, resellers, c.i.f.	£/2 240 lb	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
European ports: Sudanese, nearest forward shipment, c.i.f.	£/1 000 kg	—	—	—	—	255.0	250.0	248.0	—	—	—	—	—	...
Linseed														
U.K.: Canadian, bulk, nearest forward shipment, transshipment from continental European ports, c.i.f.	£/2 240 lb	258.2	254.6	242.0	201.8	203.7	202.9	220.6	229.8	227.1	240.8	226.1	P224.8	P201.4
Copra														
European ports:[1] Philippine/Indonesian, bulk, nearest forward shipment, c.i.f.	U.S.$/2 240 lb	767	745	874	722	751	776	688	633	552	586	509	P435	P382
Olive oil														
European ports:[1] Spanish, edible, 1%, drums, f.o.b.	£/1 000 kg	—	—	—	—	...	...	965.0	925.0	925.0	925.0	925.0	P925.0	P925.0
Soybean oil														
Netherlands: Dutch, crude, f.o.b., ex-mill, Rotterdam	U.S.$/1 000 kg	665	780	711	660	772	788	875	923	933	1045	943	...	...
Groundnut oil														
U.K.: Nigerian/Gambian/any origin, 3-5% bulk, nearest forward shipment, c.i.f.	£/2 240 lb	445	488	479	477	460	453	440	476	459	500	475	P462	P465
Linseed oil														
U.K.: Any origin, dutiable, bulk, nearest forward shipment, c.i.f.	£/1 000 kg	493	504	496	441	455	452	462	477	481	504	509	P511	P414
Coconut oil														
European ports:[1] Sri Lanka, 1%, bulk, nearest forward shipment, c.i.f.	£/2 240 lb	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
European ports: Philippine/Indonesian, c.i.f. Rotterdam	U.S.$/2 240 lb	...	1125	1415	1133	948	1171	1132	1080	868	900	775	P648	P505
Palm oil														
European ports:[7] Malaysian, 5%, bulk, nearest forward shipment, c.i.f.	£/2 240 lb	273	298	275	260	247	256	267	317	312	359	345	P292	P270
Groundnut cake														
U.K.: Nigerian, 54% protein, nearest forward shipment, c.i.f. at ports	£/2 240 lb	137.5	117.0	100.0	P90.0	83.5	—	85.4	93.5	91.9	100.0	95.0	P93.2	P90.5
Coffee														
France: Ivory Coast Robusta, ex warehouse, Le Havre	F. francs/kg	5.53	6.25	6.50	6.70	6.84	6.60	5.90	5.56	5.47	5.62	P5.60	P5.65	...
U.S.: Spot, New York:														
Brazilian Santos No. 4	U.S.¢/lb	69.6	71.9	74.6	74.4	73.6	71.3	68.9	62.0	58.8	61.8	64.3	...	71.2
Colombian Manizales	"	74.5	79.8	79.5	81.1	82.2	82.0	78.0	74.0	72.7	72.3	76.8	...	79.7
Uganda Native Standard	"	56.0	60.3	62.4	63.6	63.9	62.1	58.6	55.7	53.9	54.5	55.9	...	54.4
Cocoa beans														
European ports:[1] Good fermented Ghana, nearest forward shipment, c.i.f.	£/1 000 kg	—	—	—	P1007	P1087	950	996	1021	1050	1132	949	P809	P744
U.S.: Spot, New York														
Bahia	U.S.¢/lb	61.9	70.0	79.8	101.4	108.8	94.6	93.3	92.4	91.4	98.5	88.3	...	...
Ghana	"	65.1	74.4	87.6	110.3	116.8	103.3	106.9	106.9	106.4	115.1	102.6	...	...

For notes, see end of table.

Pour les notes, voir fin du tableau.

Table 18. - Price series of international significance (*continued*)

Tableau 18. - Séries de prix d'intérêt international (*suite*)

Commodity: Description of series — Produits: Spécifications	Currency and unit — Monnaie et unité	1974 Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	1975 Jan.
Tea														
Sri Lanka: For export, high grown, auction price,[8] Colombo	Rupees/kg	5.18	5.48	6.80	6.13	5.55	5.90	5.99	6.68	6.92	6.50	6.71	6.89	P6.66
India: For domestic consumption and export, auction price,[8] Calcutta	"	6.10	6.28	6.74	11.63	10.20	12.11	14.72	11.45	10.35	P9.98	P10.18	P11.06	P10.23
Pepper														
U.S.: Black Malabar, spot, New York	U.S.¢/lb	65.2	P70.0	77.2	79.8	85.0	87.0	87.4	P85.5	86.1	85.5	P90.0	P91.0	P90.0
Tobacco														
U.S.: Flue-cured, auction price	U.S.¢/lb	—	—	—	—	—	—	88.2	103.5	109.4	111.6	103.6	105.0	...
Cigarette leaf, unstemmed, average import value from Turkey	"	46.0	54.9	...	57.1	52.7	53.9	54.7	54.9	56.1	59.1	64.5	62.2	...
Cotton														
U.K.: c.i.f. Liverpool: American, Memphis Territory, Strict Middling, $1^1/_{16}$ inch	U.S.¢./lb	93.5	82.1	75.8	—	61.0	63.8	64.5	63.4	60.5	58.5	53.6	P51.9	P49.8
Egyptian, Menoufi, fully good, official sales	"	154.8	158.6	159.7	160.0	158.2	160.6	163.8	159.2	158.4	137.4	137.4	P137.9	P136.9
Flax														
Belgium: Belgian, water-retted, B, f.o.b. Antwerp	B.fr/kg	52.5	53.5	54.5	54.5	54.5	54.5	...	51.0	50.0	45.0	...	...	...
Jute														
U.K.: Raw, Bangladesh, White C, c.i.f. U.K.	£/2 240 lb	149.9	151.8	155.0	158.5	161.7	167.0	172.8	179.3	195.6	217.4	...	...	...
Sisal														
U.K.: Tanzania/Kenya, No. 3 L, c.i.f. London	U.S.$/1 000 kg	978	1060	1060	1060	1078	1085	1096	1105	1105	1105	1105	1105	...
Silk														
U.S.: Raw, 22 denier, grade 2A, New York	U.S.$/lb	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	18.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	P17.0
Rayon														
Italy: Viscose filament, 133/24-28-48 denier, Milan	1 000 lire/100 kg	171.0	175.0	187.0	187.0	187.5	187.5	187.5	187.5	187.5	...	...	...	...
U.S.: Viscose yarn, 150 denier, cones, wholesale price	U.S.¢/lb	82.3	87.3	87.3	93.0	98.3	105.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wool														
U.K.: Dominion, clean, dry-combed basis: 64's	New pence/kg	275	260	240	227	220	220	210	210	175	160	165	...	...
50's	"	154	148	145	140	129	129	129	106	104	94	92	...	...
U.S.: Buenos Aires, greasy V/VI's clean basis, in bond, Boston	U.S.¢/lb	—	150.0	150.0	150.0	150.0	150.0	—	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0
Rubber														
Singapore: No. 1, R.S.S., in bales, f.o.b.	S.$/1 000 kg	2691	2420	2284	2022	2027	1780	1623	1639	1470	1422	1134	1331	...
West Malaysia: No. 3, R.S.S., in bales, f.o.b. Kuala Lumpur	M.$/1 000 kg	n2464	n2299	n2098	n1751	n1730	n1573	n1468	P1430	n1225	n1168	n1025	n1177	...
Beef														
U.K.: Argentine, rumps, chilled, Smithfield Market, London	New pence/lb	60.4	57.7	62.6	72.8	77.2	68.5	67.2	66.6	P69.0	—	—	—	...
Denmark: Steers, for export, best quality, liveweight	Kroner/kg	5.89	5.81	5.96	6.14	5.98	5.90	5.92	6.06	6.19	6.23	5.90	5.90	5.93
Lamb														
U.K.: New Zealand, prime, grade 2, frozen carcasses, Smithfield Market, London	New pence/lb	—	—	—	—	26.4	26.2	23.6	23.4	25.1	26.2	P25.5	P26.9	P28.2
Bacon														
U.K.: Danish, selection A1, ex quay, London Provision Exchange	£/2 240 lb	678	640	680	650	650	650	P663	702	742	760	778	P800	P800
Tallow														
U.S.: Bleachable, fancy, inedible, delivered Chicago	U.S.¢/lb	17.9	21.8	22.4	20.8	20.5	18.0	19.2	18.8	16.1	16.9	...	...	...
Lard														
U.K.: U.S., prime steam, in bulk, c.i.f.	£/2 240 lb	309	331	302	268	240	228	310	331	312	402	404	P395	P362

For notes, see end of table.

Pour les notes, voir fin du tableau.

Table 18. - Price series of international significance *(continued)*

Tableau 18. - Séries de prix d'intérêt international *(suite)*

Commodity: Description of series — Produits: Spécifications	Currency and unit — Monnaie et unité	1974												1975
		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Hides														
Germany, Fed. Rep. of: American domestic, light, salted cowhides, c.i.f. Hamburg	Marks/kg	2.44	2.42	2.13	1.94	1.90	1.73	P1.66	P1.64	...	...	...	...	...
Butter														
U.K.: Salted, London Provision Exchange:														
Danish	£/112 lb	24.9	24.9	25.9	28.7	28.7	29.4	29.6	29.6	31.2	34.1	36.1	P36.7	P36.6
New Zealand, finest	"	20.8	21.4	23.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Cheese														
U.K.: New Zealand, 40-lb boxes, rindless, finest, white, London Provision Exchange	£/112 lb	24.0	24.0	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...
Eggs														
Denmark: price paid to producers by the Danish Egg Export Cooperative[9]	Kroner/kg	5.75	5.00	5.00	5.00	4.84	4.27	3.75	3.60	3.90	4.20	4.68	P4.80	...
Netherlands: Average price to producers	Guilders/100 kg	249	235	235	216	198	172	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FISH AND FISHERY PRODUCTS														
Fresh and frozen fish														
U.K.: England and Wales: British landings, average unit value all sizes:														
Cod	£/2 240 lb	305.1	294.7	259.2	245.6	207.3	196.3	183.0	...	...	260.4	...	...	...
Haddock	"	309.2	277.8	209.8	237.7	228.1	218.2	219.8	...	...	238.3	...	...	...
Plaice	"	325.0	282.2	272.6	256.2	272.3	311.4	347.1	...	...	339.1	...	...	...
Herrings	"	78.7	98.9	109.7	130.6	137.5	98.5	97.7	...	...	105.2	...	...	...
U.S.: Perch (ocean), fillets, frozen, 5-lb cellowrapped pkgs., price to primary wholesalers.	U.S.¢/lb	62.0	59.0	...	50.0	...	...	...	43.0	...	...	50.0	50.0	...
Boston shrimp, frozen, brown-grooved, headless, 5-lb carton, average price, Chicago	"	272.0	283.0	...	237.0	...	...	...	203.0	...	...	181.0	108.0	...
Salted fish														
Italy: Cod, salted, pressed, Genoa	1 000 lire/100 kg	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	137.5	137.5	...	...	...	...
Canned fish														
U.S.: Sardines, Maine, in oil, brokers' quotations, delivered New York	U.S.$/case[10]	17.8	18.1	...	19.0	...	...	...	21.6	...	...	22.6	22.6	...
Tuna, light meat, chunk style, brokers to dealers, Los Angeles	U.S.$/case[11]	21.1	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.2	23.2	23.2	...
Fish meal														
U.S.: Menhaden, 60% protein, 1 000-lb burlap or paper bag, New York quotations, f.o.b. East Coast plants	U.S.$/2 000 lb	543	470	...	393	...	...	...	313	...	...	298	284	...
FOREST PRODUCTS														
Lumber														
Canada: Douglas fir, dimension lumber, green S4S, 8'/20'/R/L, construction, 25% standard, f.o.b. mill	Can.$/1 000 board feet	163.0	162.0	161.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Germany, Fed. Rep. of: Spruce, fir or pine, 8-17 cm width, 24 mm thick, sawmill price, Bavaria	Marks/cubic metre	214.6	218.4	233.4	225.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sweden: $2^1/_2$" × 7" u/s redwood battens, f.o.b., export price, Nederbottens district	Kronor/cubic metre	801	799	799	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

For notes, see end of table.

Pour les notes, voir fin du tableau.

Table 18. - Price series of international significance *(concluded)*

Tableau 18. - Séries de prix d'intérêt international *(fin)*

Commodity: Description of series — Produits: Spécifications	Currency and unit — Monnaie et unité	1974 Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	1975 Jan.
U.K.: Sawn softwood, average import value, c.i.f.	£/standard	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
U.S.: Douglas fir, dried, 2" × 4", mixed carlots, f.o.b. mill	U.S.$/1 000 board feet	159.2	163.6	181.5	186.2	179.0	167.6	162.5	152.6	146.2	135.8	139.1	133.2	...
Wood pulp														
Canada: Sulphite pulp, bleached, strong, paper grade, full freight allowed, exports to U.S.	Can. $/2 000 lb	262.7	260.0	255.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Finland: Unbleached sulphate, average export value	New markkaa/ 1 000 kg	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sweden: Bleached dissolving sulphite, average export value	Kronor/1 000 kg	1253	1331	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Newsprint														
Canada: Wholesale price, f.o.b. mill, southern Quebec	Can. $/2 000 lb	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Finland: Average export value	New markkaa/ 1 000 kg	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
U.K.: Average import value	£/1 000 kg	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paper														
Finland: Kraft, average export value	New markkaa/ 1 000 kg	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SUMMARY PRICE INDEX														
United Nations export price index of primary commodities in international trade (1963 = 100) [12]														
Commodities of agricultural origin			233			234			232			...		...
Food			234			236			236			...		...
Nonfood			232			232			228			...		...
AGRICULTURAL COSTS AND SERVICE														
Maritime freight rates														
Grain to U.K.:														
From U.S. Gulf	£/2 240 lb	5.15	5.15	5.15	5.15	5.15	5.15	5.15	5.15	...	...	...	...	...
From River Plate	"	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	...	...	...	...	...
From Northern Range	"	4.85	4.85	4.85	4.85	4.85	4.85	4.85	4.85	...	...	...	...	...
U.K.: Time charter:[13] Index numbers (1970 = 100)			252			...			...			...		...
Fertilizers														
Ammonium nitrate: Germany, Fed. Rep. of: 26%, bulk, 10-200 quintal lots, at warehouse	Marks/1 000 kg	269	298	315	320	326	329	323	310	310	...	...	...	...
Superphosphate: U.K.: 19%, 10-ton lots, London [14]	£/2 240 lb	18.29	18.29	18.29	18.29	18.29	38.29	38.29	38.29	38.29	38.29	...	...	...
Muriate of potash: Germany, Fed. Rep. of: 50%, bulk, 10-200 quintal lots, at warehouse	Marks/1 000 kg	196	198	200	201	197	199	200	206	208	...	...	...	...

n = Nominal **p** = Provisional.

[1] Ports concerned may be Antwerp/Rotterdam-Hamburg/Bremen/Marseilles. – [2] The price of rice supplied to Sri Lanka by China under the annual rice/rubber agreement was £50.0 per metric ton in 1973. Usually China supplies raw rice, 35% brokens, to Sri Lanka. – [3] The Commonwealth Sugar Agreement negotiated price for raw sugar delivered against negotiated price quotas, 96°, f.o.b. basis, stowed, in bulk, was set at £50.0 per long ton for 1972-74. Additional payments of £7.0 to £11.0 per long ton are made to less developed producing members (all except Australia), the amount being varied inversely with the world price of sugar. – [4] Arithmetical average to New York Coffee and Sugar Exchange Sugar Contract No. 11, and the London Sugar Market daily price after conversion to U.S. cents per lb avoirdupois and adjusted to free on board and stowed Caribbean ports, in bulk, by deducting the cost of insurance and freight to the United Kingdom, or, if the difference between these two f.o.b. prices is more than 6 points, by adding 3 points to the lower price. – [5] The weight of a carton is 19 kg. – [6] The net weight of a box varies between 59 and 64 lb. – [7] United Kingdom/Continent. – [8] Exclusive of export duty and excise. – [9] Including supplement. – [10] 100 $3^1/_4$-oz cans per case. – [11] 48 $6^1/_2$-oz cans per case. – [12] Index number series revised using as weights the value of exports of each commodity in 1963. – [13] Based on weighted average of quotations of ships of all flags on important routes all over the world in which U.K. tramp ships of 9 000-16 000 d.w.t. were employed in 1960. – [14] Net of subsidies paid to farmers.

n = Nominal **p** = Provisoire.

[1] Les ports en question peuvent être Anvers/Rotterdam-Hambourg/Brême/Marseille. – [2] Le prix du riz fourni à Sri Lanka par la Chine en vertu de l'accord annuel riz/caoutchouc était de £50,0 par tonne métrique en 1973. D'ordinaire, la Chine fournit à Sri Lanka du riz brut, 35% de brisures. – [3] Le prix négocié en vertu de l'Accord du Commonwealth sur le sucre (sucre brut, livré au titre des contingents auxquels s'applique ce prix, 96°, base f.o.b. en cale, en vrac) a été fixé à £50,0 par tonne longue pour la période 1972-74. Les paiements additionnels de £7,0 à £11,0 par tonne longue reçus par les membres producteurs moins développés (tous à l'exception de l'Australie), varient en raison inverse du prix mondial du sucre. – [4] Moyenne arithmétique entre le prix du Contrat N° 11 du New York Coffee and Sugar Exchange et le cours journalier du London Sugar Market, après conversion en cents U.S. par livre avoirdupois, ajusté sur la base du cours f.o.b. et en cale ports des Caraïbes, en vrac, en déduisant le coût de l'assurance et du fret jusqu'au Royaume-Uni, ou — si la différence entre ces deux prix f.o.b. est supérieure à 6 points — en ajoutant 3 points au prix le plus bas. – [5] Poids d'un carton, 19 kg. – [6] Le poids net des fruits contenus dans une caisse varie entre 59 et 64 lb. – [7] Royaume-Uni/continent. – [8] Non compris les droits d exportation et les taxes. – [9] Y compris supplément. – [10] Caisses de 100 boîtes de $3^1/_4$ oz. – [11] Caisses de 48 boîtes de $6^1/_2$ oz. – [12] Ces séries de nombres-indices ont été révisées en utilisant comme coefficient de pondération la valeur des exportations de chaque produit agricole en 1963. – [13] Basé sur la moyenne pondérée des taux des navires battant tous pavillons sur toutes les importantes routes du monde sur lesquelles naviguait en 1960 la flotte britannique de tramps de 9 000 à 16 000 tonnes port en lourd. – [14] Non compris les subventions aux exploitants.

Table 19. - Barley: Prices in selected countries

Tableau 19. - Orge: Prix dans certains pays

Year and month / Année et mois	Producer prices / Prix à la production							Wholesale prices / Prix de gros						Import prices / Prix à l'importation	
	Denmark	Germany, Fed. Rep. of I	Germany, Fed. Rep. of II	Japan	Spain	United Kingdom	United States	Canada	France	India	Turkey	United Kingdom	United States	North Sea ports	United Kingdom
Season / Campagne	VIII-VII	VII-VI	VII-VI	VII-VI	I-XII	VII-VI	VII-VI	I-XII	VIII-VII	V-IV	I-XII	I-XII	VIII-VII	I-XII	I-XII
	Prices in local currencies — Prix en monnaies nationales														
	Kroner/100 kg	Marks/100 kg		1 000 yen/100 kg	Pesetas/100 kg	£/112 lb	Dollars/48 lb	Dollars/48 lb	Francs/100 kg	Rupees/100 kg	Kurus/kg	£/2 240 lb	Dollars/48 lb	D. marks/100 kg	£/2 240 lb
1969	46.4	36.1	33.6	5.94	514	1.30	0.87	1.00	46.9	[1]57.3	78.7	20.8	1.08	18.8	22.2
1970	46.7	37.4	32.8	6.25	525	1.44	0.97	1.10	51.2	44.3	69.4	24.7	1.22	21.2	30.3
1971	46.7	38.6	32.1	6.71	554	1.45	0.99	1.12	57.3	45.5	98.0	25.3	1.16	20.6	26.3
1972	63.1	38.3	32.7	6.80	533	1.56	1.18	1.13	57.2	71.5	100.5	26.5	1.47	23.9	23.8
1973	78.8	36.5	33.8	7.71	579	2.75	2.19	1.96	60.5	107.3	107.5	43.0	2.85	28.2	...
1973 VI	77.4	37.3	35.0	6.80	552	1.84	1.55	2.00	58.8	96.0	—	—	1.63	28.0	—
VII	75.0	37.0	33.6	7.54	538	2.13	1.58	2.30	57.5	108.0	—	—	1.80	29.2	—
VIII	—	36.0	32.6	7.54	552	2.58	2.10	2.50	56.0	104.0	—	49.9	2.35	35.9	—
IX	69.5	35.9	33.0	7.54	577	2.66	2.16	2.24	54.4	106.0	100.0	49.6	2.60	32.2	—
X	70.6	36.1	33.3	7.54	595	2.60	2.23	2.21	54.4	106.0	—	48.7	2.34	—	—
XI	71.2	36.3	33.7	7.54	682	2.57	2.10	2.31	55.8	108.0	100.0	51.2	2.15	31.1	—
XII	72.4	37.0	34.8	7.54	720	2.77	2.19	2.41	57.9	...	—	56.8	2.50	—	—
1974 I	80.4	38.2	36.4	7.54	762	3.05	2.32	2.51	61.0	108.0	—	62.6	2.48	—	—
II	81.4	39.2	37.4	7.54	767	3.06	2.52	2.64	63.3	118.0	—	61.5	2.95	—	—
III	84.1	39.4	37.7	7.54	787	3.05	2.61	2.69	64.1	120.0	—	60.9	3.30	—	—
IV	81.1	39.4	37.4	7.54	823	2.86	2.15	2.69	60.5	130.0	—	56.0	2.60	—	—
V	83.2	39.3	37.4	7.54	805	2.85	2.19	2.54	65.0	113.0	—	54.8	2.46	—	—
VI	88.8	39.1	37.4	9.65	700	2.80	2.19	2.32	69.4	125.0	—	51.8	2.86	—	—
VII	84.6	39.0	35.6	9.65	682	2.68	2.33	2.73	64.2	148.0	—	53.6	3.02	—	—
VIII	—	39.0	34.3	9.65	767	3.08	2.78	3.17	68.7	160.0	—	58.0	2.95	—	—
IX	75.0	39.6	35.1	9.65	798	3.00	2.86	2.91	71.2	150.0	...	58.3	3.31	...	...
X	79.5	40.9	37.1	9.65	812	3.03	3.11	3.02	74.3	140.0	...	62.3	3.81	...	...
XI	81.1	...	...	9.65	...	3.16	3.41	...	75.8	135.0	...	62.2	3.97	...	...
XII	...	...	...	9.65	...	...	3.30	...	...	...	...	62.4	3.19	...	...
	Prices in U.S. cents/kg — Prix en cents U.S./kg														
1969	6.2	9.6	8.9	16.5	7.3	6.1	4.0	4.2	8.5	[1]7.6	8.7	4.9	5.0	4.8	5.2
1970	6.2	10.3	9.0	17.4	7.5	6.8	4.4	4.8	9.2	5.9	7.7	5.8	5.6	5.8	7.2
1971	6.5	11.8	9.8	21.0	7.9	6.2	4.5	5.1	10.9	6.1	7.0	6.1	5.3	5.9	6.4
1972	9.9	12.8	10.9	27.3	8.3	7.5	5.4	5.2	12.1	9.2	7.2	6.5	6.8	7.4	5.8
1973	13.0	14.9	13.9	32.2	9.9	12.9	10.1	9.0	13.0	13.7	7.6	10.3	13.1	10.6	...
1973 VI	13.6	15.4	14.4	25.6	9.5	9.4	7.1	9.2	14.3	13.1	—	—	7.5	11.6	—
VII	13.6	15.7	14.3	28.6	9.3	10.5	7.3	10.5	13.9	14.2	—	—	8.2	12.4	—
VIII	—	14.6	13.2	28.4	9.5	12.5	9.6	11.4	13.0	13.5	—	12.1	10.8	14.5	—
IX	12.1	14.8	13.6	28.4	9.9	12.6	9.9	10.2	12.8	13.5	7.1	11.8	11.9	13.3	—
X	12.4	14.8	13.6	28.3	10.3	12.5	10.2	10.2	12.8	13.6	—	11.7	10.7	—	—
XI	11.6	13.9	12.9	26.9	11.8	11.9	9.6	10.6	12.4	13.3	7.1	11.8	9.9	11.9	—
XII	11.5	13.7	12.9	26.9	12.4	12.7	10.1	11.1	12.3	...	—	13.0	11.5	—	—
1974 I	12.2	13.7	13.1	25.2	13.2	13.7	10.7	11.7	12.0	12.8	—	14.0	11.4	—	—
II	13.0	14.7	14.0	26.2	13.0	13.9	11.6	12.5	13.2	14.3	—	14.0	13.6	—	—
III	13.9	15.6	14.9	27.3	13.3	14.4	12.0	12.7	13.5	15.3	—	14.4	15.2	—	—
IV	13.8	16.1	15.3	26.9	14.1	13.7	9.9	12.9	12.4	16.7	—	13.4	11.9	—	—
V	14.0	15.5	14.8	26.7	13.8	13.4	10.1	12.0	13.2	14.2	—	12.9	11.3	—	—
VI	14.8	15.3	14.6	34.0	12.2	13.2	10.1	10.9	14.4	15.9	—	12.2	13.1	—	—
VII	14.2	15.1	13.8	32.4	12.0	12.6	10.7	12.7	13.7	18.8	—	12.5	13.9	—	—
VIII	—	14.6	12.9	31.9	13.4	14.0	12.8	14.8	14.2	19.9	—	13.2	13.6	—	—
IX	12.2	14.9	13.2	32.3	13.9	13.8	13.1	13.6	15.0	18.5	...	13.4	15.2	...	...
X	13.0	15.4	14.0	32.3	14.2	13.9	14.3	14.1	15.7	17.2	...	14.3	17.5	...	...
XI	13.2	...	...	32.3	...	14.5	15.7	...	16.0	16.6	...	14.3	18.2	...	...
XII	...	...	...	32.3	...	...	15.2	...	...	...	...	14.3	14.7	...	....

[1] May-December average.

Producer prices

Denmark: Fodder, producer price according to the grain price agreements. – **Germany, Fed. Rep. of:** Average producer price, excluding value added tax; annual prices refer to all types and sales; monthly prices, standard quality only; **I** - Brewing. **II** - Fodder. – **Japan:** Naked, including straw bags, government-fixed producer price, exclusive of premiums. – **Spain:** Prices received by farmers. – **United Kingdom:** Weighted average producer price, including payments under the Home-Grown Cereals Deficiency Payments Scheme in annual prices only. – **United States:** Average producer price, including an allowance for unredeemend loans.

Wholesale prices

Canada: No. 1 feed, domestic wholesale and export price; through 1969, basis in store Fort William-Port Arthur; from 1970, Thunder Bay. – **France:** Domestic, government-guaranteed repurchase price, without deduction of taxes, ex grain elevator. – **India:** Wholesale price; through December 1969, coarse, provincial averages, Bahraich; from January 1970, Desi, f.a.q., Bahraich. – **Turkey:** Fodder, bagged, spot price, Istanbul Exchange. – **United Kingdom:** Home-grown only, futures price, nearest delivery date, London Exchange; from August 1970, Zone A. – **United States:** No. 3, wholesale price, Minneapolis.

Import prices

North Sea ports: U.S. No 2/3, c.i.f. – **United Kingdom:** Canadian No. 2 feed, nearest forward shipment, c.i.f. (via St. Lawrence/Atlantic).

[1] Moyenne mai-décembre.

Prix à la production

Danemark: Orge fourragère, prix à la production conformément aux accords sur les prix des céréales. – **Allemagne, Rép. féd. d':** Prix moyen à la production, non compris la taxe à la valeur ajoutée; prix annuels: toutes catégories et toutes ventes; prix mensuels: qualité standard seulement; **I** - Orge de brasserie. **II** - Orge fourragère. – **Japon:** Orge nue, sacs de paille compris, prix fixé par le gouvernement à la production, primes non comprises. – **Espagne:** Prix reçus par les agriculteurs. – **Royaume-Uni:** Prix moyen pondéré à la production, y compris les versements au titre du *Home-Grown Cereals Deficiency Payments Scheme* dans les prix annuels seulement. – **Etats-Unis:** Prix moyen à la production, compte tenu des prêts non remboursés.

Prix de gros

Canada: Orge fourragère N° 1, prix de gros intérieur et d'exportation; jusqu'à fin 1969, base en entrepôt, Fort William-Port Arthur; depuis 1970, Thunder Bay. – **France:** Récolte métropolitaine, prix de rétrocession garanti, sans déduction des taxes, sortie organisme stockeur. – **Inde:** Prix de gros; jusqu'à fin décembre 1969, orge grossière, moyenne pour la province Bahraich; depuis janvier 1970, Desi, bonne qualité moyenne, Bahraich. – **Turquie:** Orge fourragère, en sacs, prix du disponible, Bourse d'Istanbul. – **Royaume-Uni:** Production nationale seulement, prix à terme le plus proche à la Bourse de Londres; à partir d'août 1970, zone A. – **Etats-Unis:** N° 3, prix de gros, Minneapolis.

Prix à l'importation

Ports de la mer du Nord: Orge américaine N° 2/3, c.a.f. – **Royaume-Uni:** Orge canadienne, fourragère N° 2, embarquement le plus proche, c.a.f. (via Saint-Laurent/Atlantique).

Table 20. - Maize: Prices in selected countries

Tableau 20. - Maïs: Prix dans certains pays

Year and month — Année et mois	Producer prices — Prix à la production					Wholesale prices — Prix de gros					Import prices — Prix à l'importation	
											United Kingdom	
	Argentina	Egypt	Italy	United States	Yugoslavia	Brazil	India	Indonesia	Mexico	United States	I	II
Season — Campagne	IV-III	I-XII	I-XII	14 months VIII-IX 14 mois	I-XII	I-XII	I-XII	I-XII	I-XII	X-IX	I-XII	I-XII
	Prices in local currencies — Prix en monnaies nationales											
	New pesos/ 100 kg	Piastres/ 140 kg	1 000 lire/ 100 kg	Dollars/ 56 lb	New dinars/ 100 kg	New cruzeiros/ 60 kg	Rupees/ 100 kg	New rupiahs/ 100 kg	Pesos/ 1 000 kg	Dollars/ 56 lb	£/2 240 lb	
1969	13.5	435	5.65	1.15	59	13.23	64.3	2 003	1 046	1.25	27.9	25.7
1970	13.5	446	5.84	1.33	73	15.10	66.8	1 986	1 126	1.44	30.9	30.0
1971	14.0	438	5.74	1.08	111	17.98	62.4	1 924	1 117	1.18	29.7	28.4
1972	20.4	468	5.98	1.29	117	24.18	78.8	2 716	1 118	1.82	29.4	27.0
1973	47.0	566	7.25	2.62	108	31.62	76.8	3 394	1 229	2.89	—	47.4
1973 VI	47.0	—	8.23	1.99	104	29.42	90.0	3 294	1 132	2.43	—	49.9
VII	47.0	—	8.38	2.03	102	32.50	104.0	3 958	1 135	2.59	—	59.0
VIII	47.0	—	8.20	2.68	103	39.50	103.0	3 626	1 135	2.98	—	...
IX	47.0	—	6.79	2.15	104	30.92	...	3 233	1 275	2.39	—	52.7
X	47.0	527	6.82	2.17	105	39.00	72.0	3 338	1 460	2.34	—	52.0
XI	47.0	605	7.25	2.18	110	38.50	80.0	3 197	1 500	2.53	—	57.5
XII	47.0	—	8.25	2.39	117	35.00	95.0	3.215	1 500	2.67	—	62.1
1974 I	47.0	—	9.25	2.59	123	36.00	115.0	3 924	1 500	2.92	—	66.8
II	47.0	—	9.44	2.76	130	31.10	140.0	4 664	1 500	3.10	—	73.2
III	47.0	—	9.51	2.68	138	39.00	145.0	5 108	1 508	3.01	—	66.4
IV	65.0	—	8.96	2.41	149	37.00	145.0	4 818	1 530	2.68	—	58.3
V	65.0	—	9.10	2.45	163	37.20	145.0	4 974	1 506	2.73	—	56.2
VI	65.0	—	9.11	2.57	173	36.90	145.0	4 820	1 500	2.96	—	59.5
VII	65.0	—	9.28	2.91	183	38.60	160.0	4.901	1 500	3.16	—	62.9
VIII	65.0	—	9.72	3.37	216	41.30	168.0	4 986	1 525	3.67	—	71.0
IX	65.0	615	9.46	3.30	...	...	150.0	...	1 600	3.67	—	70.2
X	65.0	589	...	3.45	...	...	105.0	...	1 600	3.75	—	74.2
XI	65.0	660	...	3.32	...	...	115.0	...	...	...	—	72.9
XII	65.0	—	...	3.27	...	...	...	...	...	3.54	—	71.5
	Prices in U.S. cents/kg — Prix en cents U.S./kg											
1969	3.9	7.2	9.0	4.5	4.7	5.5	8.6	—	8.4	4.9	6.6	6.1
1970	3.5	7.3	9.3	5.2	5.8	5.6	8.9	—	9.0	5.7	7.3	7.1
1971	3.0	7.2	9.3	4.3	7.4	5.7	8.3	—	8.9	4.6	7.3	6.8
1972	4.1	7.7	10.3	5.1	6.9	6.8	10.3	7.3	9.0	7.2	7.3	6.6
1973	9.4	10.3	12.4	10.3	6.4	8.6	10.8	9.1	9.8	11.4	—	11.5
1973 VI	9.4	—	14.1	7.8	6.1	8.0	12.3	8.8	9.1	9.6	—	12.7
VII	9.4	—	14.3	8.0	6.6	8.8	13.7	10.6	9.1	10.2	—	14.6
VIII	9.4	—	14.5	10.6	6.7	10.7	13.4	9.7	9.1	11.7	—	...
IX	9.4	—	12.0	8.5	6.8	8.4	...	8.6	10.2	9.4	—	12.5
X	9.4	9.6	12.0	8.5	6.9	10.6	9.2	8.9	11.7	9.2	—	12.5
XI	9.4	11.1	12.0	8.6	7.1	10.4	9.9	8.5	12.0	10.0	—	13.3
XII	9.4	—	13.6	9.4	7.5	9.4	11.6	8.6	12.1	10.5	—	14.2
1974 I	9.4	—	14.0	10.2	7.5	9.5	13.6	10.5	12.0	11.5	—	15.0
II	9.4	—	14.6	10.9	8.1	8.0	17.0	12.5	12.0	12.2	—	16.6
III	9.4	—	15.3	10.6	9.0	10.1	18.5	13.7	12.1	11.8	—	15.6
IV	13.0	—	14.2	9.5	9.8	9.4	18.6	12.9	12.2	10.5	—	14.0
V	13.0	—	14.1	9.6	10.7	9.5	18.3	13.3	12.1	10.8	—	13.2
VI	13.0	—	14.1	10.1	11.4	9.0	18.4	12.9	12.0	11.7	—	14.0
VII	13.0	—	14.4	11.5	12.0	9.4	20.3	13.1	12.0	12.4	—	14.7
VIII	13.0	—	14.7	13.3	13.9	9.8	20.9	13.3	12.2	14.5	—	16.2
IX	13.0	15.7	14.3	13.0	...	...	18.5	...	12.8	14.5	—	16.1
X	13.0	15.1	...	13.5	...	...	12.9	...	12.8	14.8	—	17.0
XI	13.0	16.9	...	13.1	...	...	14.1	...	...	...	—	16.7
XII	13.0	—	...	12.9	...	...	...	...	...	13.9	—	16.4

Producer prices

Argentina: Yellow and red, hard, bagged, on wagon, in port, Buenos Aires; goverment-fixed price. – **Egypt:** Nab El Gamal variety, 96% purity, average of provincial prices to producers. – **Italy:** Hybrid American, producer price, Brescia. – **United States:** Average producer price, including an allowance for unredeemed loans. – **Yugoslavia:** Fair average quality, maximum moisture content 14%, price to producers in agricultural cooperatives.

Wholesale prices

Brazil: Yellow, wholesale price, São Paulo Exchange; from January 1972, Porto Alegre Exchange. – **India:** Malhipur bold, white, wholesale price, Bahraich, Uttar Pradesh. – **Indonesia:** Yellow, shelled, wholesale price, Surabaja. – **Mexico:** Highland, wholesale price, Mexico City. – **United States:** No. 3, yellow, wholesale price, Chicago.

Import prices

United Kingdom: I - Argentine, nearest forward shipment, c.i.f. II - U.S., No. 3, yellow, nearest forward shipment, c.i.f.; through 1972, c.i.f. Liverpool; from January 1973, c.i.f. Tilbury.

Prix à la production

Argentine: Maïs dur jaune et rouge, en sacs, sur wagon, au port, Buenos Aires; prix fixé par le gouvernement. – **Egypte:** Variété Nab El Gamal, taux de pureté, 96%, moyenne des prix provinciaux à la production. – **Italie:** Hybride américain, prix à la production, Brescia. – **Etats-Unis:** Prix moyen à la production, compte tenu des prêts non remboursés. – **Yougoslavie:** Bonne qualité marchande, humidité maximale 14%, prix à la production dans les coopératives agricoles.

Prix de gros

Brésil: Maïs jaune, prix de gros, Bourse de São Paulo; depuis janvier 1972, Bourse de Porto Alegre. – **Inde:** « Malhipur bold », blanc, prix de gros, Bahraich (Uttar Pradesh). – **Indonésie:** Jaune, égrené, prix de gros, Surabaja. – **Mexique:** Maïs des hautes terres, prix de gros, Mexico. – **Etats-Unis:** N° 3, jaune, prix de gros, Chicago.

Prix à l'importation

Royaume-Uni: I - Maïs argentin, embarquement le plus proche, c.a.f. II - Maïs des Etats-Unis, N° 3, jaune, embarquement le plus proche, c.a.f.; jusqu'à fin 1972, c.a.f. Liverpool; depuis janvier 1973, c.a.f. Tilbury.

Table 21. - Oats: Prices in selected countries

Tableau 21. - Avoine: Prix dans certains pays

Year and month — Année et mois	Producer prices — Prix à la production									Wholesale prices — Prix de gros	
	Argentina	Belgium	Denmark	France	Germany, Fed. Rep. of	Sweden	Turkey	United Kingdom	United States	Canada	United States
Season — Campagne	XII-XI	VIII-VII	I-XII	VIII-VII	VII-VI	10 months VIII-V 10 mois	I-XII	VII-VI	14 months V-VI 14 mois	I-XII	VII-VI
	Prices in local currencies — Prix en monnaies nationales										
	New pesos/ 100 kg	Francs/ 100 kg	Kroner/ 100 kg	Francs/ 100 kg	Marks/ 100 kg	Kronor/ 100 kg	Kurus/ kg	£/ 112 lb	Dollars/ 32 lb	Dollars/ 34 lb	Dollars/ 32 lb
1969	10.0	415	44.0	40.2	31.7	43.0	77.3	1.39	0.59	0.78	0.62
1970	10.0	429	46.4	44.5	32.7	43.1	74.5	1.39	0.63	0.80	0.71
1971	12.4	386	46.7	39.3	30.9	43.2	79.6	1.44	0.60	0.74	0.72
1972	32.0	444	51.7	45.5	32.3	40.3	99.6	1.51	0.69	0.76	—
1973	40.0	492	73.0	52.6	35.1	45.8	134.0	2.54	1.16	1.40	1.45
1973 VI	32.0	496	77.0	51.0	35.6	—	142.7	1.72	0.90	1.38	—
VII	32.0	495	75.2	49.0	35.1	—	141.8	1.79	0.86	1.59	—
VIII	32.0	455	...	46.3	32.0	—	139.6	1.99	1.13	1.69	—
IX	32.0	462	70.7	46.0	32.9	44.7	142.8	2.08	1.09	1.50	—
X	32.0	464	72.7	49.8	33.6	45.7	137.2	2.27	1.14	1.53	—
XI	32.0	476	74.6	50.8	34.2	46.7	155.0	2.44	1.13	1.68	—
XII	40.0	...	77.2	53.8	35.5	47.5	167.0	2.62	1.20	1.68	—
1974 I	40.0	515	87.2	56.8	37.3	48.3	172.0	2.87	1.32	1.71	—
II	40.0	523	94.3	55.3	38.2	48.8	179.3	2.94	1.44	1.84	—
III	40.0	516	96.4	54.8	38.5	49.1	185.0	2.95	1.40	1.84	—
IV	40.0	505	93.4	53.8	38.3	49.2	179.8	2.88	1.24	1.85	—
V	40.0	504	92.0	53.3	38.1	—	174.0	2.82	1.27	1.87	—
VI	40.0	500	...	54.8	38.1	—	187.0	2.80	1.30	1.83	—
VII	40.0	495	...	55.8	37.7	—	176.0	2.71	1.37	1.89	—
VIII	40.0	490	...	58.6	35.5	—	173.0	2.65	1.55	1.92	—
IX	40.0	503	76.0	59.1	35.8	52.1	...	2.71	1.57	1.97	—
X	40.0	526	80.2	60.6	37.4	53.2	...	2.81	1.68	2.05	—
XI	40.0	...	81.7	63.6	...	54.1	...	2.98	1.70	2.03	—
XII	46.0	...	...	...	...	55.1	...	...	1.70	...	—
	Prices in U.S. cents/kg — Prix en cents U.S./kg										
1969	2.7	8.3	5.9	7.3	8.4	8.3	8.6	6.6	4.0	4.7	4.3
1970	2.3	8.6	6.2	8.0	9.0	8.3	7.0	6.6	4.3	5.0	4.9
1971	2.5	8.3	6.2	7.5	9.5	8.7	5.3	7.2	4.1	4.8	5.0
1972	6.4	10.8	7.4	9.7	10.8	8.6	7.1	7.3	4.8	5.0	—
1973	8.0	12.7	12.1	11.3	13.9	10.4	9.6	11.9	8.0	9.1	10.0
1973 VI	6.4	13.7	13.5	12.4	14.7	—	10.2	8.7	6.2	8.9	—
VII	6.4	13.8	13.6	11.9	14.9	—	10.1	8.9	5.9	10.3	—
VIII	6.4	12.1	...	10.7	13.0	—	10.0	9.6	7.8	10.9	—
IX	6.4	12.5	12.3	10.8	13.6	10.6	10.2	9.9	7.5	9.7	—
X	6.4	12.6	12.7	11.7	13.7	10.9	9.8	10.9	7.9	9.9	—
XI	6.4	12.0	12.2	11.3	13.1	10.6	11.1	11.3	7.8	10.9	—
XII	8.0	...	12.3	11.4	13.1	10.4	11.9	12.0	8.3	11.0	—
1974 I	8.0	12.1	13.2	11.1	13.4	10.1	12.3	12.9	9.1	11.2	—
II	8.0	13.0	15.0	11.5	14.3	10.5	12.8	13.3	9.9	12.3	—
III	8.0	13.3	15.9	11.5	15.3	11.1	13.2	13.9	9.6	12.2	—
IV	8.0	13.4	15.9	11.0	15.7	11.5	12.8	13.8	8.5	12.5	—
V	8.0	13.2	15.5	10.9	14.9	—	12.4	13.3	8.7	12.6	—
VI	8.0	13.2	...	11.4	14.9	—	13.4	13.2	9.0	12.2	—
VII	8.0	12.9	...	11.9	14.6	—	12.6	12.7	9.4	12.5	—
VIII	8.0	12.5	...	12.1	13.3	—	12.4	12.1	10.7	12.6	—
IX	8.0	12.8	12.4	12.5	13.5	11.7	...	12.5	10.8	13.0	—
X	8.0	13.4	13.1	12.8	14.1	11.9	...	12.9	11.6	13.5	—
XI	8.0	...	13.3	13.4	...	12.1	...	13.7	11.7	13.4	—
XII	9.2	...	...	...	...	12.4	...	...	11.7	...	—

Producer prices

Argentina: No. 2 yellow, government-fixed price, bagged, on wagon, in port, Buenos Aires. – **Belgium:** Average producer price, excluding taxes and premiums, leading markets. – **Denmark:** Producer price according to the grain price agreements. – **France:** Domestic, producer price, excluding taxes, average of quotations, Paris Commercial Exchange. – **Germany, Fed. Rep. of:** Fodder, average price received by producers, excluding value added tax; annual prices refer to all types and sales; monthly prices, standard quality only. – **Sweden:** White, fodder, average producer price. – **Turkey:** Producer price, Konya. – **United Kingdom:** Weighted average producer price, including payments under the Home-Grown Cereals Deficiency Payments Scheme in annual prices only. – **United States:** Average producer price, including an allowance for unredeemed loans.

Wholesale prices

Canada: No. 2, C.W., domestic wholesale and export price; through 1969, basis in store Fort William-Port Arthur; from 1970, Thunder Bay. – **United States:** No. 3, white, wholesale price, Chicago.

Prix à la production

Argentine: Avoine jaune N° 2, prix fixé par le gouvernement, en sacs, sur wagon, au port, Buenos Aires. – **Belgique:** Prix moyen à la production, principaux marchés, non compris les taxes et les subventions. – **Danemark:** Prix à la production conformément aux accords sur le prix des céréales. – **France:** Récolte métropolitaine, prix à la production, taxes non comprises, moyenne des cours, Bourse de commerce de Paris. – **Allemagne, Rép. féd. d':** Avoine fourragère, prix moyen à la production, non compris la taxe à la valeur ajoutée; prix annuels: toutes catégories et toutes ventes; prix mensuels: qualité standard seulement. – **Suède:** Avoine blanche fourragère, prix moyen à la production. – **Turquie:** Prix à la production, Konya. – **Royaume-Uni:** Prix moyen pondéré à la production, y compris les versements au titre du *Home-Grown Cereals Deficiency Payments Scheme* dans les prix annuels seulement. – **Etats-Unis:** Prix moyen à la production, compte tenu des prêts non remboursés.

Prix de gros

Canada: N° 2 C.O., prix de gros intérieur et d'exportation; jusqu'à fin 1969, base en entrepôt, Fort William-Port Arthur; depuis 1970, Thunder Bay. – **Etats-Unis:** N° 3, blanche, prix de gros, Chicago.

Table 22. - Rice: Prices in selected countries

Tableau 22. - Riz: Prix dans certains pays

Year and month — Année et mois	PADDY						HUSKED RICE — RIZ DÉCORTIQUÉ
	Producer prices — Prix à la production				***Wholesale prices — Prix de gros***		***Producer prices — Prix à la production***
	Egypt	Italy	Sri Lanka	United States	Thailand	Viet-Nam, Rep. of	Japan
Season — Campagne	I-XII	I-XII	I-XII	14 months VIII-IX 14 mois	I-XII	I-XII	XI-X
	Prices in local currencies — Prix en monnaies nationales						
	1 000 piastres/ 1 000 kg	*1 000 lire/ 100 kg*	*Rupees/46 lb*	*Dollars/100 lb*	*Bahts/1 000 kg*	*Piastres/100 kg*	*1 000 yen/100 kg*
1969	3.00	7.78	15.2	4.95	1 211	2 247	13.76
1970	2.65	7.65	14.8	5.17	1 157	2 902	13.72
1971	2.70	8.07	14.4	5.34	950	3 213	14.20
1972	2.59	9.44	14.8	6.73	1 170	4 945	15.48
1973	2.70	11.77	19.0	14.02	1 521	8 082	18.55
1973 VI	—	12.72	18.0	8.74	1 925	...	14.92
VII	—	11.30	18.0	9.00	1 807	...	14.92
VIII	—	10.03	18.0	10.70	—	...	17.17
IX	—	—	18.0	11.60	—	...	17.17
X	2.70	10.46	25.0	13.70	—	...	17.17
XI	2.70	12.50	25.0	17.10	1 862	...	17.17
XII	—	13.42	25.0	16.10	1 797	...	17.17
1974 I	—	13.37	25.0	15.80	...	...	17.17
II	—	12.71	25.0	17.00	...	...	17.17
III	—	11.90	25.0	17.30	...	...	17.17
IV	—	11.90	30.0	15.40	...	...	17.17
V	—	11.65	30.0	—	...	...	17.17
VI	—	11.65	30.0	—	...	...	17.17
VII	—	11.49	30.0	—	...	...	17.17
VIII	—	11.72	...	9.67	...	...	22.69
IX	—	12.15	...	9.85	...	...	22.69
X	3.20	...	...	10.25	...	...	22.69
XI	3.32	...	...	11.10	...	...	22.69
XII	—	...	...	10.50	...	...	22.69
	Prices in U.S. cents/kg — Prix en cents U.S./kg						
1969	6.9	12.5	12.2	10.9	5.8	—	38.2
1970	6.2	12.2	11.9	11.4	5.5	—	38.8
1971	6.2	12.9	11.6	11.8	4.5	—	45.9
1972	6.0	16.2	11.4	14.8	5.6	—	56.3
1973	6.9	20.1	14.1	30.9	7.5	—	64.1
1973 VI	—	21.8	14.3	19.3	9.2	...	56.2
VII	—	19.3	13.9	19.8	8.8	...	56.6
VIII	—	17.7	13.7	23.6	—	...	64.7
IX	—	—	13.4	25.1	—	...	64.6
X	6.9	18.3	18.6	30.2	—	...	64.3
XI	6.9	20.7	18.1	37.7	9.1	...	61.3
XII	—	22.1	17.8	37.5	8.8	...	61.3
1974 I	—	20.2	17.4	34.8	...	...	57.4
II	—	19.7	17.6	37.5	...	...	59.7
III	—	19.1	18.3	38.1	...	...	62.2
IV	—	18.8	22.3	34.0	...	...	61.4
V	—	18.1	22.3	—	...	...	60.9
VI	—	18.0	22.0	—	...	...	...
VII	—	17.8	22.1	—	...	...	60.4
VIII	—	17.7	...	21.3	...	...	57.7
IX	—	18.4	...	21.7	...	...	75.0
X	8.2	...	...	22.6	...	...	76.0
XI	8.5	...	...	24.5	...	...	76.0
XII	—	...	...	23.1	...	...	76.0

PADDY

Producer prices

Egypt: Yabani, government-fixed producer price. – **Italy:** Common, "Originario" type, producer price, Milan. – **Sri Lanka:** Weighted average price to producers. – **United States:** Average producer price.

Wholesale prices

Thailand: No. 1, wholesale price. – **Viet-Nam, Rep. of:** No. 1, wholesale price.

HUSKED RICE

Producer prices

Japan: Brown, government-fixed producer price, including package.

PADDY

Prix à la production

Egypte: Yabani, prix officiel à la production. – **Italie:** Qualité courante, type « Originario », prix à la production, Milan. – **Sri Lanka:** Prix moyen pondéré à la production. – **Etats-Unis:** Prix moyen à la production.

Prix de gros

Thaïlande: N° 1, prix de gros. – **Viet-Nam, Rép. du:** Paddy N° 1, prix de gros.

RIZ DÉCORTIQUÉ

Prix à la production

Japon: Riz brun, prix officiel à la production, y compris l'emballage.

Table 22. - Rice: Prices in selected countries (*continued*)

Tableau 22. - Riz: Prix dans certains pays (*suite*)

Year and month — Année et mois	Brazil	Egypt	India I	India II	Indonesia	Korea, Rep. of	Philippines
	MILLED RICE — RIZ USINÉ						
	Wholesale price — Prix de gros						
Season — Campagne	I-XII	I-XII	I-XII	I-XII	I-XII	I-XII	I-XII
	Prices in local currencies — Prix en monnaies nationales						
	New cruzeiros/ 60 kg	*Piastres/ 200 kg*	*Rupees/100 kg*		*New rupiahs/ 100 kg*	*Won/ 79.83 kg*	*Pesos/ 56 kg*
1969	32.58	1 120	98.0	111.7	4 106	5 141	33.6
1970	36.77	1 087	101.5	109.0	5 248	5 784	40.3
1971	57.23	1 020	98.1	109.0	5 065	7 153	51.3
1972	67.32	1 020	114.9	109.0	6.587	9 844	59.5
1973	79.91	1 070	115.5	109.0	9 522	9 728	69.6
1973 VI	71.55	1 053	115.0	109.0	9 759	9 741	64.8
VII	72.56	1 062	120.0	109.0	10 620	9 660	70.0
VIII	83.12	1 103	120.0	109.0	10 050	9 657	70.0
IX	90.50	1 103	115.0	109.0	10 500	9 654	94.5
X	100.00	1 103	110.0	109.0	10 352	9 756	83.5
XI	94.75	1 078	115.0	109.0	10 164	9 927	82.5
XII	93.00	—	120.0	109.0	10 548	9 940	...
1974 I	100.50	1 006	140.0	145.2	11 000	10 710	82.1
II	100.50	1 006	140.0	145.2	10 875	11 284	85.8
III	106.60	1 006	145.0	145.2	10 950	11 229	87.0
IV	134.75	1 006	155.0	145.2	9 033	11 681	88.0
V	147.10	1 006	140.0	145.2	8 688	10 549	88.5
VI	135.00	1 006	145.0	145.2	8 500	11 356	92.5
VII	134.30	1 006	155.0	145.2	8 260	12 298	92.5
VIII	148.00	1 006	195.0	145.2	8 388	12 410	92.5
IX	161.87	1 006	210.0	145.2	...	12 221	...
X	...	1 006	210.0	145.2	...	...	...
XI	...	1 006	210.0	145.2	...	...	...
XII	...	1 006	210.0	145.2	...	...	...
	Prices in U.S. cents/kg — Prix en cents U.S./kg						
1969	13.5	12.9	13.1	14.9	14.8	22.3	15.4
1970	13.6	12.5	13.5	14.5	15.4	23.3	11.9
1971	18.0	11.7	13.1	14.5	13.5	25.7	14.2
1972	18.8	11.7	15.1	14.3	17.6	31.3	15.9
1973	21.7	13.5	14.9	14.1	25.5	30.5	18.1
1973 VI	19.5	13.5	15.7	14.9	26.1	30.6	17.1
VII	19.7	13.6	15.8	14.4	28.4	30.3	18.4
VIII	22.6	14.1	15.6	14.2	26.9	30.3	18.4
IX	24.5	14.1	14.7	13.9	28.1	30.4	24.9
X	27.1	14.1	14.1	14.0	27.7	30.7	22.0
XI	25.6	13.8	14.2	13.5	27.2	31.3	21.7
XII	24.9	—	14.6	13.3	28.2	31.3	...
1974 I	26.4	12.9	16.6	17.2	29.4	33.7	21.6
II	25.9	12.9	17.0	17.6	29.1	35.5	22.6
III	27.5	12.9	18.5	18.5	29.3	35.3	22.9
IV	34.3	12.9	20.0	18.6	24.2	36.7	23.2
V	37.4	12.9	17.7	18.3	23.2	33.1	23.3
VI	33.0	12.9	18.4	18.5	22.7	35.6	24.4
VII	32.8	12.9	19.7	18.4	22.1	38.6	24.3
VIII	35.1	12.9	24.2	18.1	22.4	39.0	24.3
IX	37.8	12.9	25.8	17.9	...	38.4	...
X	...	12.9	25.8	17.9	...	...	...
XI	...	12.9	25.8	17.9	...	...	...
XII	...	12.9	25.8	17.9	...	...	...

MILLED RICE

Wholesale prices

Brazil: Short-grained special, bagged, wholesale price, Porto Alegre. – **Egypt:** Rosetta, Japanese, hulled and bleached, government-fixed wholesale price, Cairo and Alexandria. – **India: I** - Coarse, wholesale price, Sambalpur (Orissa). **II** - Wholesale price, Calcutta; through 1969, common; from 1970, coarse. – **Indonesia:** Factory rice, B.A., wholesale price, Djakarta. – **Korea, Rep. of:** Domestic, middle grade, wholesale price, Seoul. – **Philippines:** Domestic, wholesale price, Manila.

RIZ USINÉ

Prix de gros

Brésil: Riz court, qualité spéciale, en sacs, prix de gros, Porto Alegre. – **Egypte:** Rosetta, japonais, décortiqué et blanchi, prix de gros officiel, Le Caire et Alexandrie. – **Inde: I** - Riz grossier, prix de gros, Sambalpur (Orissa). **II** - Prix de gros, Calcutta; jusqu'à fin 1969, riz ordinaire; depuis 1970, riz grossier. – **Indonésie:** Riz de rizerie, B.A., prix de gros. Djakarta. – **Corée. Rép. de:** Riz indigène, qualité moyenne, prix de gros, Séoul. – **Philippines:** Riz indigène, prix de gros, Manille.

Table 22. - Rice: Prices in selected countries (*concluded*)

Tableau 22. - Riz: Prix dans certains pays (*fin*)

Year and month — Année et mois	MILLED RICE — RIZ USINÉ								
	Wholesale prices — Prix de gros			*Export prices — Prix à l'exportation*			*Import prices — Prix à l'importation*		
	Thailand	United States	Viet-Nam, Rep. of	Burma	China	Thailand	Germany, Fed. Rep. of		United Kingdom
Season — Campagne	I-XII	VIII-VII	I-XII	I-XII	I-XII	I-XII	I I-XII	II I-XII	I-XII
	Prices in local currencies — Prix en monnaies nationales								
	Bahts/ 1 000 kg	*Dollars/ 100 lb*	*Piastres/ 100 kg*	*£/2 240 lb*		*U.S.$/ 1 000 kg*	*Marks/100 kg*		*£/1 000 kg*
1969	1 806	8.50	3 135	53.2	—	186.6	77.5	73.1	85.1
1970	1 670	8.54	4 033	40.4	—	143.4	71.9	59.4	70.6
1971	1 462	8.71	4 798	36.0	—	129.4	68.9	55.0	63.8
1972	1 740	8.87	7 229	36.0	30.5	148.2	59.8	52.7	66.3
1973	2 512	26.39	11 174	—	50.0	298.9	116.6	99.8	...
1973 VI	2 873	15.20	9 575	—	50.0	—	101.1	—	...
VII	2 758	15.20	11 088	—	50.0	—	91.0	—	...
VIII	—	17.10	13 300	—	50.0	—	96.5	—	...
IX	—	19.60	13 668	—	50.0	—	97.2	—	...
X	—	22.60	15 438	—	50.0	—	138.2	—	...
XI	—	29.50	14 193	—	50.0	—	168.5	—	...
XII	—	29.80	15 475	—	50.0	521.3	177.5	154.9	...
1974 I	...	30.00	14 933	—	50.0	538.0	181.4	165.8	243.0
II	...	30.00	14 738	—	50.0	575.0	186.9	172.1	260.2
III	...	30.00	15.250	—	50.0	603.0	184.3	173.3	257.4
IV	...	30.00	15.325	—	50.0	630.0	163.0	182.7	277.4
V	...	30.00	15 925	—	50.0	625.0	162.6	176.5	258.5
VI	...	25.00	17.125	—	50.0	596.3	140.9	167.7	249.1
VII	...	23.00	18 438	—	50.0	518.8	126.0	150.2	...
VIII	...	22.00	20 275	—	50.0	521.0	118.8	139.9	...
IX	...	19.80	19 575	—	50.0	516.3	122.7	144.1	...
X	...	18.90	18 575	—	50.0	500.0	121.1	136.1	256.8
XI	...	20.00	18.713	...	...	452.5	122.4	121.2	...
XII	...	20.80	...	...	...	428.7	...	...	217.1
	Prices in U.S. cents/kg — Prix en cents U.S./kg								
1969	8.6	18.7	26.6	12.6	—	18.7	19.8	18.6	20.4
1970	8.0	18.8	34.1	9.5	—	14.3	19.7	16.2	16.9
1971	7.0	19.2	39.5	8.7	—	12.9	19.9	15.9	15.6
1972	8.4	19.6	17.0	9.0	7.6	14.8	18.6	16.3	16.5
1973	12.0	58.2	22.1	—	12.1	29.9	44.8	35.0	...
1973 VI	13.7	33.5	19.2	—	12.7	—	41.7	—	...
VII	13.5	33.5	22.2	—	12.4	—	38.7	—	...
VIII	—	37.7	26.6	—	12.1	—	39.1	—	...
IX	—	43.2	26.8	—	11.9	—	40.2	—	...
X	—	49.8	29.4	—	12.0	—	56.5	—	...
XI	—	65.0	26.5	—	11.5	—	64.4	—	...
XII	—	65.7	28.1	—	11.4	52.1	65.7	57.3	...
1974 I	...	66.1	26.7	—	11.2	53.8	65.2	59.6	55.3
II	...	66.1	25.6	—	11.3	57.5	70.1	64.5	60.0
III	...	66.1	25.2	—	11.8	60.3	73.0	68.7	61.6
IV	...	66.1	24.7	—	12.0	63.0	66.6	74.7	67.5
V	...	66.1	25.7	—	11.8	62.5	64.3	69.8	61.9
VI	...	55.1	27.6	—	11.8	59.6	55.2	65.6	59.5
VII	...	50.7	28.8	—	11.7	51.9	48.7	58.1	...
VIII	...	48.5	31.7	—	11.4	52.1	44.6	52.5	...
IX	...	43.7	30.6	—	11.5	51.6	46.2	54.3	...
X	...	41.7	29.0	—	11.5	50.0	45.6	51.3	59.9
XI	...	44.1	29.2	...	...	45.2	46.1	45.7	...
XII	...	45.9	...	...	...	42.9	...	...	50.6

MILLED RICE

Wholesale prices

Thailand: 15% brokens, wholesale price, ex mill, excluding tax, gunnies and export duty, Bangkok. – **United States:** Nato, wholesale price, New Orleans. – **Viet-Nam, Rep. of:** No. 1, white, 25% brokens, wholesale price, Saigon.

Export prices

Burma: NSMS, 42% brokens, contract prices with Sri Lanka, f.o.b. Rangoon. – **China:** Raw, 35% brokens, contract prices with Sri Lanka. – **Thailand:** White, government standard, f.o.b. Bangkok; through 1969, 5-7% brokens; from 1970, 5%.

Import prices

Germany, Fed. Rep. of: I - American, long grain, parboiled, c.i.f. North Sea ports. II - Thai, long grain, parboiled, c.i.f. North Sea ports. – **United Kingdom:** Thai white rice, 5-7%, c. and f.; through April 1971, brokens, f.a.q.; from May 1971, usual brands.

RIZ USINÉ

Prix de gros

Thaïlande: 15% de brisures, prix de gros, à l'usine, non compris la taxe, les sacs de jute et les droits d'exportation, Bangkok. – **Etats-Unis:** Nato, prix de gros, Nouvelle-Orléans. – **Viet-Nam, Rép. du:** Nº 1, blanc, 25% de brisures, prix de gros, Saigon.

Prix à l'exportation

Birmanie: NSMS, 42% de brisures, contractuels avec Sri Lanka, f.o.b. Rangoun. – **Chine:** Riz brut, 35% de brisures, prix contractuels avec Sri Lanka. – **Thaïlande:** Blanc, qualité standard gouvernementale, f.o.b. Bangkok; jusqu'à fin 1969, 5-7% de brisures; depuis 1970, 5%.

Prix à l'importation

Allemagne, Rép. féd. d': I - Américain, grain long, étuvé, c.a.f. ports de la mer du Nord. II - Thaïlandais, grain long, étuvé, c.a.f. ports de la mer du Nord. – **Royaume-Uni:** Thaïlandais, blanc, 5-7% de brisures, c.a.f.; jusqu'à fin avril 1971, brisures, bonne qualité moyenne; depuis mai 1971, marques habituelles.

Table 23. - Wheat: Prices in selected countries

Tableau 23. - Blé: Prix dans certains pays

Year and month — Année et mois	Argentina	Austria	Belgium	Canada	Egypt	France	Germany, Fed. Rep. of	Ireland	Italy	Japan	Netherlands	Spain	Sweden
	Producer prices — Prix à la production												
Season — Campagne	XII-XI	VII-VI	VIII-VII	VIII-VII	I-XII	VIII-VII	VII-VI	VIII-VII	I-XII	VII-VI	VIII-VII	I-XII	IX-VIII
	Prices in local currencies — Prix en monnaies nationales												
	New pesos/ 100 kg	Schillings/ 100 kg	Francs/ 100 kg	Dollars/ 60 lb	Piastres/ 150 kg	Francs/ 100 kg	Marks/ 100 kg	£/ 100 kg	1 000 lire/ 100 kg	1 000 yen/ 100 kg	Guilders/ 100 kg	Pesetas/ 100 kg	Kronor/ 100 kg
1969	14.00	241.5	489	1.57	400	43.0	37.5	3.04	6.34	5.71	35.2	666	48.4
1970	13.50	247.0	498	1.67	511	46.9	36.4	3.08	6.84	6.02	36.8	666	47.9
1971	24.40	247.0	487	1.60	484	49.0	36.0	3.16	7.12	6.60	35.7	670	48.3
1972	47.00	252.1	521	1.76	449	53.0	36.9	3.37	6.92	6.54	37.2	708	46.0
1973	65.00	252.0	525	2.87	505	55.5	37.7	5.47	8.43	7.44	38.0	716	51.4
1973 VI	47.00	250.5	547	2.25	469	56.3	39.5	3.37	8.20	6.54	—	708	49.0
VII	47.00	235.5	552	2.25	—	56.5	39.2	3.37	8.74	7.24	—	708	49.0
VIII	47.00	235.5	505	[1]2.25	—	51.3	35.8	5.47	8.81	7.24	39.8	708	49.0
IX	47.00	238.0	507	2.25	—	51.4	36.4	5.47	8.61	7.24	39.5	708	50.2
X	47.00	240.5	512	2.25	—	51.3	37.0	5.47	8.88	7.24	38.4	715	51.2
XI	65.00	243.0	512	2.25	—	52.8	37.3	5.47	8.88	7.24	38.5	722	52.2
XII	65.00	245.5	...	2.25	—	54.2	38.0	5.47	10.70	7.24	40.9	729	53.1
1974 I	65.00	248.0	549	2.25	—	57.1	39.4	5.47	11.45	7.24	39.4	736	53.9
II	65.00	250.5	553	2.25	—	59.2	40.2	5.47	...	7.24	38.5	743	54.4
III	65.00	253.0	538	3.75	—	59.4	40.4	5.47	...	7.24	38.0	750	54.8
IV	65.00	255.5	523	3.75	—	57.0	39.8	5.47	...	7.24	37.0	757	55.0
V	65.00	258.0	524	3.75	674	57.2	39.7	5.47	...	7.24	—	764	55.0
VI	65.00	260.5	522	3.75	674	57.3	39.5	5.47	...	9.61	—	808	55.0
VII	65.00	260.5	523	3.75	—	57.5	39.3	5.47	...	9.61	—	888	55.0
VII	65.00	260.5	522	3.75	—	...	37.4	...	...	9.61	36.6	808	55.0
IX	65.00	263.5	538	3.75	—	...	37.9	...	...	9.61	37.0	808	59.0
X	65.00	266.5	567	3.75	—	...	40.0	...	...	9.61	39.5	815	60.0
XI	82.00	269.5	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	9.61	39.8	...	61.1
XII	82.00	272.5	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	9.61	...	...	62.2
	Prices in U.S. cents/kg — Prix en cents U.S./kg												
1969	3.7	9.3	9.8	5.4	6.1	7.8	10.0	7.3	10.1	15.9	9.7	10.9	9.4
1970	4.2	9.6	10.0	6.1	7.8	8.4	10.0	7.4	11.0	16.7	10.2	9.5	9.3
1971	4.9	10.3	10.7	5.8	7.4	9.3	11.2	8.0	11.4	20.6	10.8	9.7	9.8
1972	9.4	10.5	11.6	6.5	6.9	11.3	12.2	8.7	11.9	22.6	12.1	11.0	10.2
1973	13.0	11.5	13.5	10.8	8.6	11.9	15.2	13.0	14.4	26.8	14.4	12.3	12.2
1973 VI	9.4	13.5	15.2	8.3	8.0	13.7	16.3	9.6	14.0	24.6	—	12.2	11.9
VII	9.4	13.5	15.4	8.3	—	13.7	16.3	9.2	14.9	27.5	—	12.2	12.0
VIII	9.4	12.9	13.4	[1]8.2	—	11.9	14.5	13.4	15.5	27.3	14.8	12.2	11.6
IX	9.4	13.2	13.7	8.2	—	12.1	15.0	13.2	15.3	27.3	15.6	12.2	11.9
X	9.4	13.2	13.9	8.3	—	12.1	15.1	13.3	15.6	27.1	15.1	12.3	12.2
XI	13.0	12.6	13.0	8.3	—	11.8	14.2	12.8	14.7	25.9	13.9	12.4	11.8
XII	13.0	12.3	...	8.3	—	11.5	14.0	12.7	17.6	25.9	14.5	12.6	11.6
1974 I	13.0	12.0	12.9	8.4	—	11.2	14.2	12.5	17.3	24.2	13.5	12.7	11.2
II	13.0	12.7	13.7	8.5	—	12.3	15.1	12.6	...	25.2	13.8	12.6	11.7
III	13.0	13.5	13.8	14.2	—	12.5	16.0	13.1	...	26.2	14.2	12.7	12.4
IV	13.0	14.0	13.9	14.3	—	11.7	16.3	13.3	...	25.9	14.3	12.9	12.9
V	13.0	14.2	13.7	14.3	11.5	11.6	15.7	13.1	...	25.7	—	13.1	12.7
VI	13.0	14.2	13.7	14.2	11.5	11.9	15.5	13.1	...	33.8	—	14.1	12.5
VII	13.0	14.2	13.7	14.1	—	12.2	15.2	13.0	...	32.3	—	14.2	12.6
VIII	13.0	13.8	13.3	14.0	—	...	14.0	...	...	31.7	13.5	14.1	12.3
IX	13.0	14.0	13.7	14.0	—	...	14.3	...	...	32.2	13.7	14.1	13.2
X	13.0	14.2	14.5	14.0	—	...	15.1	...	...	32.2	14.6	14.2	13.5
XI	16.4	14.3	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	32.2	14.7	...	13.7
XII	16.4	14.5	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	32.2	...	...	13.9

[1] From August 1973, price relates to initial payment only.

Producer prices

Argentina: Grade 1, semi-hard, bulk, on wagon, in port, Buenos Aires, government-fixed producer price; from 1970/71, support price. – **Austria:** Basic government-fixed producer price, Vienna Exchange; through December 1972, including taxes; from January 1973, not including value added tax. – **Belgium**: Average producer price, excluding taxes and premium, leading markets; from January 1971, excluding value added tax. – **Canada**: No. 1, total realized price to producers for sales to the Canadian Wheat Board; through July 1971, Northern; from August 1971, Western Red Spring; through 1969, basis in store Fort William-Port Arthur; from 1970, Thunder Bay. – **Egypt**: Middling Hindi, 94% purity, government-fixed producer price. – **France**: Annual data: national average producer price; monthly data: end of month producer price, ex warehouse, including taxes, where applicable, and premium. – **Germany, Fed. Rep. of**: Monthly data: average producer price for standard quality; from January 1968, excluding value added tax; annual data: weighted average producer price for all types, and sales. – **Ireland**: Government-fixed producer price for deliveries to grower's nearest shipping point, or to purchaser's premises. – **Italy**: Soft, producer price, Padua. – **Japan**: Government-fixed producer price including straw bags. – **Netherlands**: Moisture 16%, average producer price; from January 1969, including value added tax of 4%. – **Spain**: Average producer price. – **Sweden**: Winter, average quality, government-fixed producer price.

[1] Depuis août 1973, le prix se rapporte au versement initial seulement.

Prix à la production

Argentine: Première qualité, demi-dur, en vrac, sur wagon, au port, Buenos Aires, prix officiel à la production; depuis 1970/71, prix de soutien. – **Autriche**: Prix de base officiel à la production, Bourse de Vienne; jusqu'à fin décembre 1972, y compris taxes; à partir de janvier 1973, non compris la taxe à la valeur ajoutée. – **Belgique**: Prix moyen à la production sur les marchés régulateurs du pays, taxes et primes non comprises; depuis janvier 1971, non compris la taxe à la valeur ajoutée. – **Canada**: N° 1, prix total réalisé à la production pour ventes à la Commission canadienne du blé; jusqu'à fin juillet 1971, du Nord; à partir d'août 1971, « Western Red Spring »; jusqu'à fin 1969, en entrepôt, Fort William-Port Arthur; depuis 1970, en entrepôt, Thunder Bay. – **Egypte**: « Middling Hindi », prix officiel à la production pour blé pur à 94%. – **France**: Chiffres annuels: prix moyen à la production pour l'ensemble de la France; chiffres mensuels: prix à la production en fin de mois, départ magasin, y compris taxes, s'il y a lieu, et prime. – **Allemagne, Rép. féd. d'**: Données mensuelles: prix moyen à la production pour qualité standard; depuis janvier 1968, non compris la taxe à la valeur ajoutée; données annuelles: prix moyen pondéré à la production pour toutes les qualités et toutes les ventes. – **Irlande**: Prix officiel à la production du blé livré au centre d'expédition le plus proche de l'exploitation ou à l'entrepôt de l'acheteur. – **Italie**: Blé tendre, prix à la production, Padoue. – **Japon**: Prix officiel à la production, y compris la sacherie de paille. – **Pays-Bas**: Humidité 16%, prix moyen à la production; depuis janvier 1969, y compris une taxe de 4% à la valeur ajoutée. – **Espagne**: Prix moyen à la production. – **Suède**: Blé d'hiver de qualité moyenne, prix officiel à la production.

Table 23. - Wheat: Prices in selected countries (*concluded*)

Tableau 23. - Blé: Prix dans certains pays (*fin*)

Year and month — Année et mois	Producer prices — Prix à la production		Wholesale prices — Prix de gros					Export prices — Prix à l'exportation			Import prices — Prix à l'importation	
											United Kingdom	
	United Kingdom	United States	Chile	India	Mexico	Pakistan	Turkey	Australia	Canada	United States	I	II
Season — Campagne	VII-VI	14 months V-VI 14 mois	I-XII	I-XII	I-XII	I-XII	I-XII	VIII-VII	VIII-VII	VII-VI	I-XII	I-XII
	Prices in local currencies — Prix en monnaies nationales											
	£/ 112 lb	Dollars/ 60 lb	Escudos/ 100 kg	Rupees/ 100 kg	Pesos/ 1 000 kg	Rupees/ 82.28 lb	Kurus/ kg	Cents/ 60 lb	Dollars/ 60 lb	Dollars/ 60 lb	£/2 240 lb	
1969	1 450	1.24	66.85	93.1	1 593	17.8	97.1	130.0	1.81	1.45	27.98	32.2
1970	1.562	1.34	88.12	93.8	1 506	18.9	101.1	140.5	1.79	1.65	28.37	33.7
1971	1 630	1.33	105.71	93.0	1 315	20.2	110.4	132.6	1.69	1.64	28.18	32.6
1972	1.753	1.57	132.17	97.6	1 614	22.1	124.5	201.6	2.63	2.50	31.31	34.7
1973	3.029	4.01	482.50	80.0	2 041	23.4	152.0	366.9	5.50	4.83	...	71.3
1973 VI	2.222	2.43	250.0	76.0	1 975	22.1	150.0	226.2	3.22	2.94	—	57.3
VII	2.458	2.47	250.0	76.0	2 058	21.8	—	251.6	3.61	3.20	—	...
VIII	2.898	4.45	250.0	76.0	1 796	24.4	154.9	359.0	5.24	4.93	—	...
IX	2.903	4.62	250.0	76.0	1 784	26.2	160.0	378.2	5.62	5.24	—	96.4
X	2.951	4.22	250.0	76.0	1 804	25.1	172.4	366.5	5.59	4.89	—	101.0
XI	2.971	4.20	250.0	90.0	1 802	24.8	185.0	366.5	5.57	4.95	—	100.7
XII	3.228	4.78	3 040.0	90.0	1 772	30.5	193.4	367.2	5.59	5.43	—	104.6
1974 I	3.372	5.29	5 913.0	90.0	1 772	27.8	—	386.2	5.74	5.82	—	109.3
II	3.264	5.52	6 500.0	—	1 800	28.4	215.0	403.6	5.76	6.00	—	110.9
III	3.284	4.96	6 500.0	—	1 835	28.3	224.0	410.2	5.84	5.19	—	111.7
IV	3.005	3.98	6 500.0	105.0	1 798	29.6	265.4	406.2	5.78	4.41	—	106.9
V	3.005	3.52	6 500.0	115.0	1 800	26.0	264.0	336.9	5.25	3.87	—	102.0
VI	3.009	3.57	12 710.0	116.0	1 804	26.9	236.0	300.0	4.85	4.24	—	90.4
VII	2.843	4.04	14 600.0	118.0	1 891	35.0	252.0	322.4	5.12	4.60	—	93.4
VIII	3.022	4.24	...	119.0	1 939	35.5	271.0	320.4	5.19	4.56	—	94.6
IX	2.971	4.32	...	114.5	1 937	35.1	...	326.9	5.22	4.64	—	96.7
X	3.192	4.85	...	113.0	1 946	37.3	...	...	5.78	5.23	—	...
XI	3.266	4.87	...	115.5	...	...	...	...	6.07	5.11	—	...
XII	...	4.65	...	...	...	45.4	...	...	...	4.99	—	...
	Prices in U.S. cents/kg — Prix en cents U.S./kg											
1969	6.9	4.6	—	12.4	12.7	10.1	10.8	5.3	6.2	5.3	6.6	7.6
1970	7.4	4.9	—	12.5	12.0	10.8	9.4	5.8	6.5	6.1	6.7	8.0
1971	8.2	4.9	—	12.4	10.5	11.8	7.5	5.5	6.2	6.0	6.8	7.9
1972	8.6	5.8	—	12.8	12.9	7.5	8.9	9.8	9.7	9.2	7.6	8.5
1973	14.2	14.7	—	10.3	16.4	6.2	10.9	19.9	20.5	17.7	...	17.2
1973 VI	11.3	8.9	—	10.4	15.8	6.0	10.7	11.8	11.8	10.8	—	14.6
VII	12.2	9.1	—	10.0	16.5	5.9	—	13.1	13.2	11.8	—	...
VIII	14.0	16.4	—	9.9	14.4	6.6	11.1	18.7	19.2	18.1	—	...
IX	13.8	17.0	—	9.7	14.3	7.1	11.4	19.7	20.5	19.3	—	22.9
X	14.2	15.5	—	9.7	14.4	6.8	12.3	20.1	20.6	18.0	—	24.2
XI	13.7	15.4	—	11.1	14.4	6.7	13.2	20.1	20.5	18.2	—	23.2
XII	14.8	17.6	—	11.0	14.2	8.2	13.8	20.1	20.6	20.0	—	23.9
1974 I	15.1	19.4	—	10.7	14.2	7.5	—	21.1	21.3	21.4	—	24.5
II	14.8	20.3	—	—	14.4	7.7	15.4	22.1	21.8	22.0	—	25.2
III	15.5	18.2	—	—	14.7	7.7	16.0	22.4	22.0	19.1	—	26.3
IV	14.4	14.6	—	13.5	14.4	8.0	19.0	22.2	22.1	16.2	—	25.6
V	14.2	12.9	—	14.5	14.4	7.0	18.9	18.4	20.1	14.2	—	24.0
VI	14.2	13.1	—	14.7	14.4	7.3	16.9	16.4	18.3	15.6	—	21.3
VII	13.3	14.8	—	15.0	15.1	9.5	18.0	17.6	19.2	16.9	—	21.8
VIII	13.8	15.6	...	14.8	15.5	9.6	19.4	17.5	19.3	16.8	—	21.6
IX	13.6	15.9	...	14.1	15.4	9.5	...	15.7	19.5	17.0	—	22.2
X	14.7	17.8	...	13.9	15.6	10.1	...	...	21.5	19.2	—	...
XI	15.0	17.9	...	14.2	...	...	...	...	22.6	18.8	—	...
XII	...	17.1	...	...	...	12.3	...	...	...	18.3	—	...

Producer prices (*concluded*)

United Kingdom: Weighted average price to growers, including payments under the Home-Grown Cereals Deficiency Payments Scheme in annual prices only. – **United States**: Average producer price, not including domestic and export certificates.

Wholesale prices

Chile: White, from central region, bulk, wholesale price, f.o.r. Santiago. – **India**: Wholesale price, Moga, Punjab; 1973 and 1974, Kalyan. – **Mexico**: Domestic, wholesale price, Mexico City. – **Pakistan**: Common, wholesale price, Lyallpur. – **Turkey**: Soft, spot price, Istanbul Exchange.

Export prices

Australia: Fair average quality, bulk, Australian Wheat Board selling price, f.o.b. ports. – **Canada**: No. 1; through July 1971, Northern; from August 1971, Canadian Western Red Spring; through July 1973, 14% protein; from August 1973, 13.5% protein; export price according to the International Grains Arrangement; through May 1970, basis in store Fort William-Port Arthur; from June 1970, Thunder Bay. – **United States**: Hard winter, ordinary protein, f.o.b. Gulf ports; through June 1969, No. 1; from July 1969, No. 2.

Import prices

United Kingdom: **I** - Australian, f.a.q., nearest forward shipment, c.i.f. – **II** - Northern Manitoba, No. 2, c.i.f.

Prix à la production (*fin*)

Royaume-Uni: Prix moyen pondéré à la production, y compris les versements au titre du *Home-Grown Cereales Deficiency Payments Scheme* dans les prix annuels seulement. – **Etats-Unis**: Prix moyen à la production, non compris les certificats de commercialisation pour les ventes intérieures et pour l'exportation.

Prix de gros

Chili: Blé blanc de la région centrale en vrac, prix de gros, franco gare, Santiago. – **Inde**: Prix de gros, Moga (Pendjab); 1973 et 1974, Kalyan. – **Mexique**: Blé domestique, prix de gros, Mexico. – **Pakistan**: Prix de gros du blé commun, Lyallpur. – **Turquie**: Blé tendre, prix du disponible, bourse d'Istanbul.

Prix à l'exportation

Australie: Bonne qualité moyenne, en vrac, prix de vente du «Wheat Board», f.o.b. ports. – **Canada**: N° 1; jusqu'à fin juillet 1971, du Nord; à partir d'août 1971, «Canadian Western Red Spring»; jusqu'à fin juillet 1973, 14% de protéines; depuis août 1973, 13,5%; prix à l'exportation selon l'Arrangement international sur les céréales; jusqu'à fin mai 1970, base en entrepôt, Fort William-Port Arthur; à partir de juin 1970, Thunder Bay. – **Etats-Unis**: Blé dur d'hiver, protéines ordinaires, f.o.b. ports du golfe du Mexique; jusqu'à fin juin 1969, N° 1; depuis juillet 1969, N° 2.

Prix à l'importation

Royaume-Uni: **I** - Blé australien; bonne qualité moyenne, embarquement le plus proche, c.a.f. – **II** - «Northern Manitoba», N° 2, c.a.f.

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Tobacco	3,12	
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Tomatoes		1
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Coffee	3,6,12	
Tea	3,6,12	
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Milk and cream	5,9	1
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Groundnuts and oil	5,10/11	
Linseed and oil	4,10/11	
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Palm oil	5,10/11	
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Roots and tubers		
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Sugar	3,6	1
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Cocoa beans	6,12	
Coffee	6,12	
Tea	6,12	
Fibres		
Cotton	10/11	
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Fruit		
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Fresh fruit:		
Apples	3	
Bananas	3	
Grapefruit	3	
Lemons	3	
Oranges	3	

	23	24
Grains		
Barley	2,9	
Maize	2,9	
Oats	2,9	
Rice	9	
Rye	2,9	
Wheat	9	
Livestock products		
Butter		1
Cheese		1
Eggs	7/8	
Milk		1
Wool	12	
Meat		
Bacon	7/8	
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